



2012

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Lane County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2012. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon schools that chose to participate including public, charter and private. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the schools determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade versions. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades and compares local data to that of the state. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	924	9,385	1,046	10,656	765	7,457
Male	1,041	9,373	1,021	10,577	758	7,823
NA*	13	127	17	135	5	78
TOTAL	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,528	15,358

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.5
Asian	3.1	6.6	3.0	6.4	2.4	5.1
Black or African American	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.8
Native or Other Pacific Islander	4.1	4.0	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6
White	73.2	69.5	75.2	72.2	80.5	78.2
Multiracial	12.3	11.3	12.2	11.6	10.5	8.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	18.9	22.8	18.4	21.1	16.9	18.6
No	81.1	77.2	81.6	78.9	83.1	81.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 4: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	90.1	84.0	91.0	85.9	91.9	87.9
Russian	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.9
Spanish	7.4	11.0	5.7	8.3	5.6	7.6
Vietnamese	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.4		0.5
A tribal language	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Another language	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 5: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	79.6	80.6	63.5	68.1	66.4	67.3
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	67.6	69.1	56.6	56.3	62.0	60.8
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	87.9	87.1	74.1	77.0	81.0	79.3
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	74.8	76.5	62.3	65.0	66.1	62.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	33.4	34.0	29.3	30.3	17.5	21.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Lane County

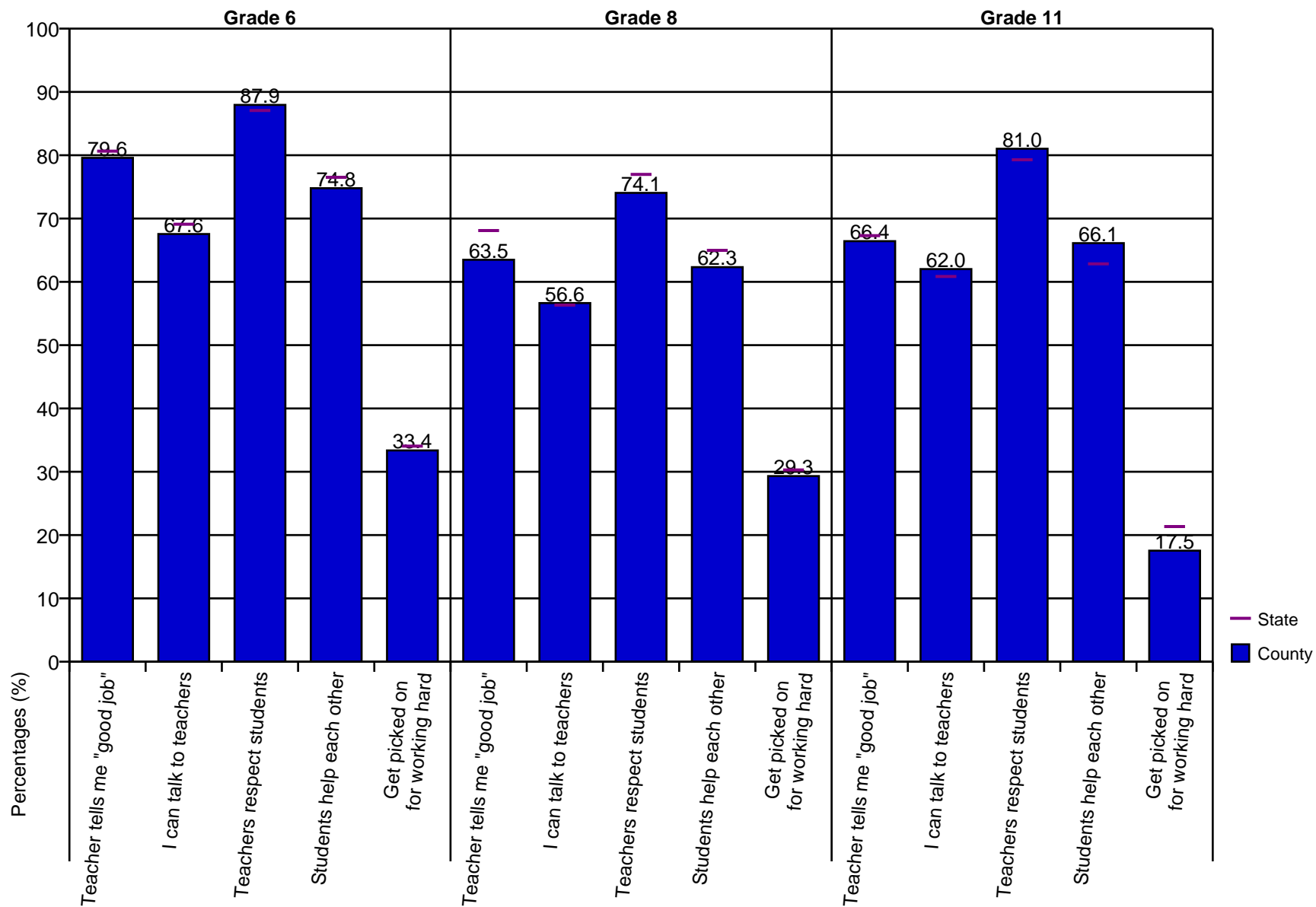


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 6: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	60.9	62.9	42.6	48.9	47.4	45.7
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	76.1	75.9	75.4	76.7	71.5	69.9
I respect my teachers	93.7	93.6	83.7	86.8	90.4	90.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table show the percentage of students that say...

Table 7: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	67.3	66.6	43.4	46.4	26.5	28.5
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	88.2	87.8	76.5	76.5	63.2	66.0
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	80.1	83.1	61.7	66.0	45.3	50.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 8: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	92.8	91.7	81.3	83.6	70.2	73.0
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	89.2	90.3	82.2	83.7	67.2	69.0
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	90.9	91.2	84.4	86.6	72.2	79.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School

Lane County

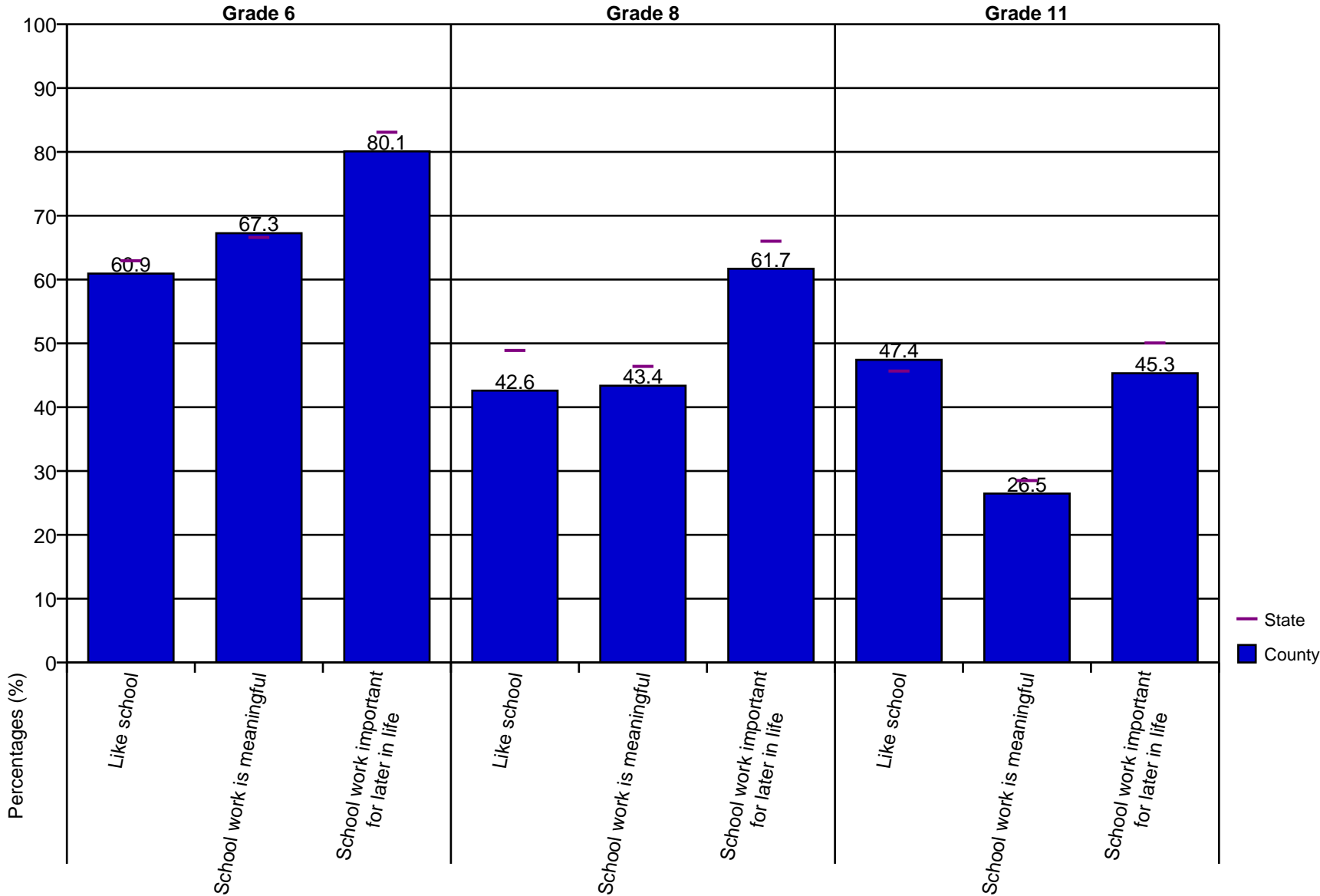


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 9: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	90.2	90.5	87.0	88.1	90.9	89.3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	92.3	88.1	82.1	84.5	88.2	90.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation

Lane County

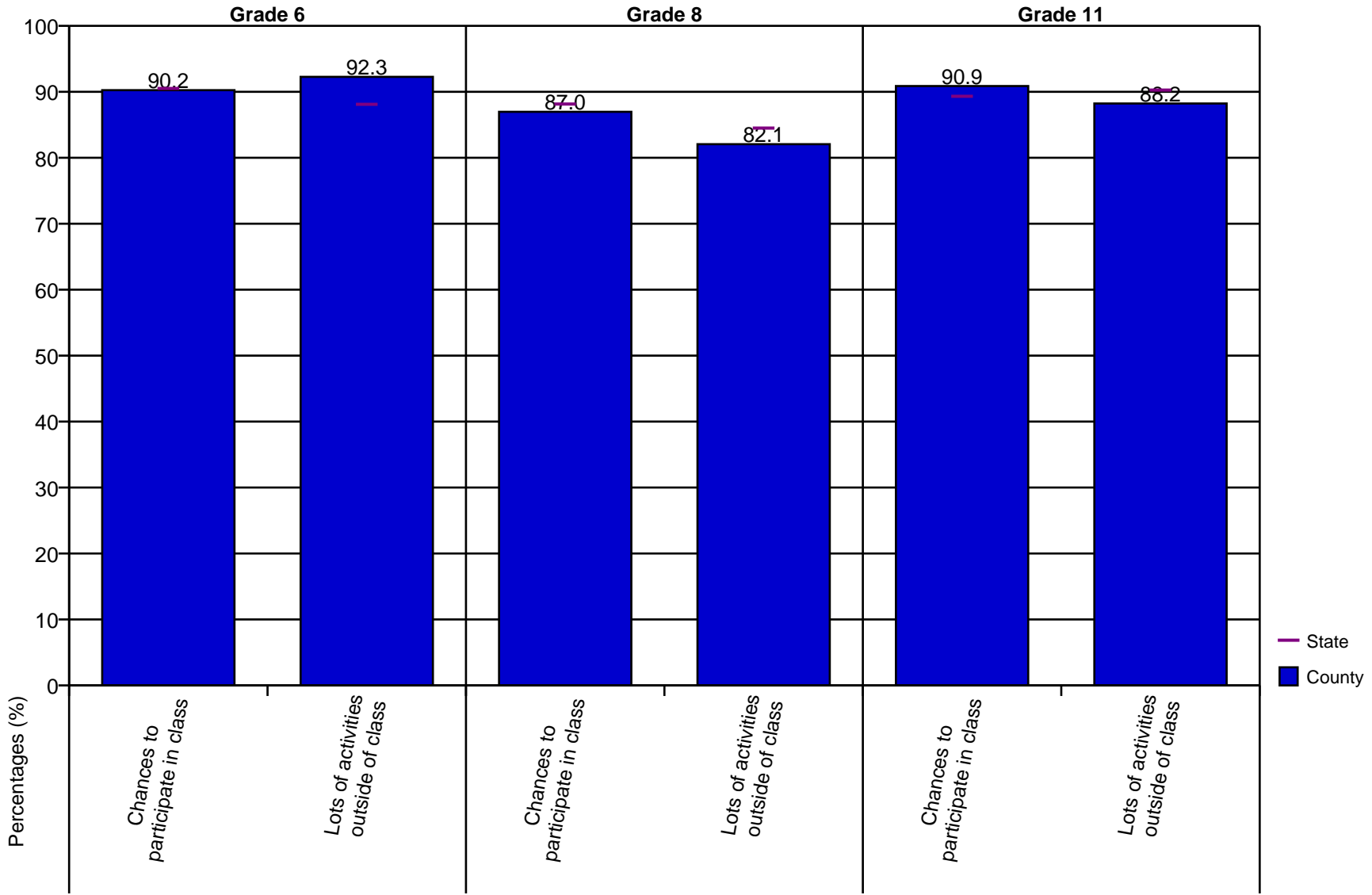


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 10: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	8.4	8.3	6.8	7.0	3.6	4.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 11: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	74.4	74.5	78.1	80.7	78.2	77.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	56.1	58.5	65.1	65.3	55.9	55.7
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	72.6	69.7	76.6	76.8	80.0	76.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 12: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	9.8	11.4	12.8	13.2	10.0	10.8
Someone said your were gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender	15.6	16.0	12.3	13.7	7.6	8.1
Your group of friends	25.2	21.4	22.2	22.7	15.2	16.1
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	29.9	28.6	29.4	30.2	22.4	21.2
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	7.6	8.2	13.2	12.1	10.6	11.4
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, Web sites, texting or phone	14.7	12.5	16.4	15.4	12.8	11.9
For other reasons.	24.4	23.1	24.8	23.9	18.7	16.2
Any harassment in the past 30 days	52.0	50.6	49.5	51.4	40.2	39.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6

Lane County

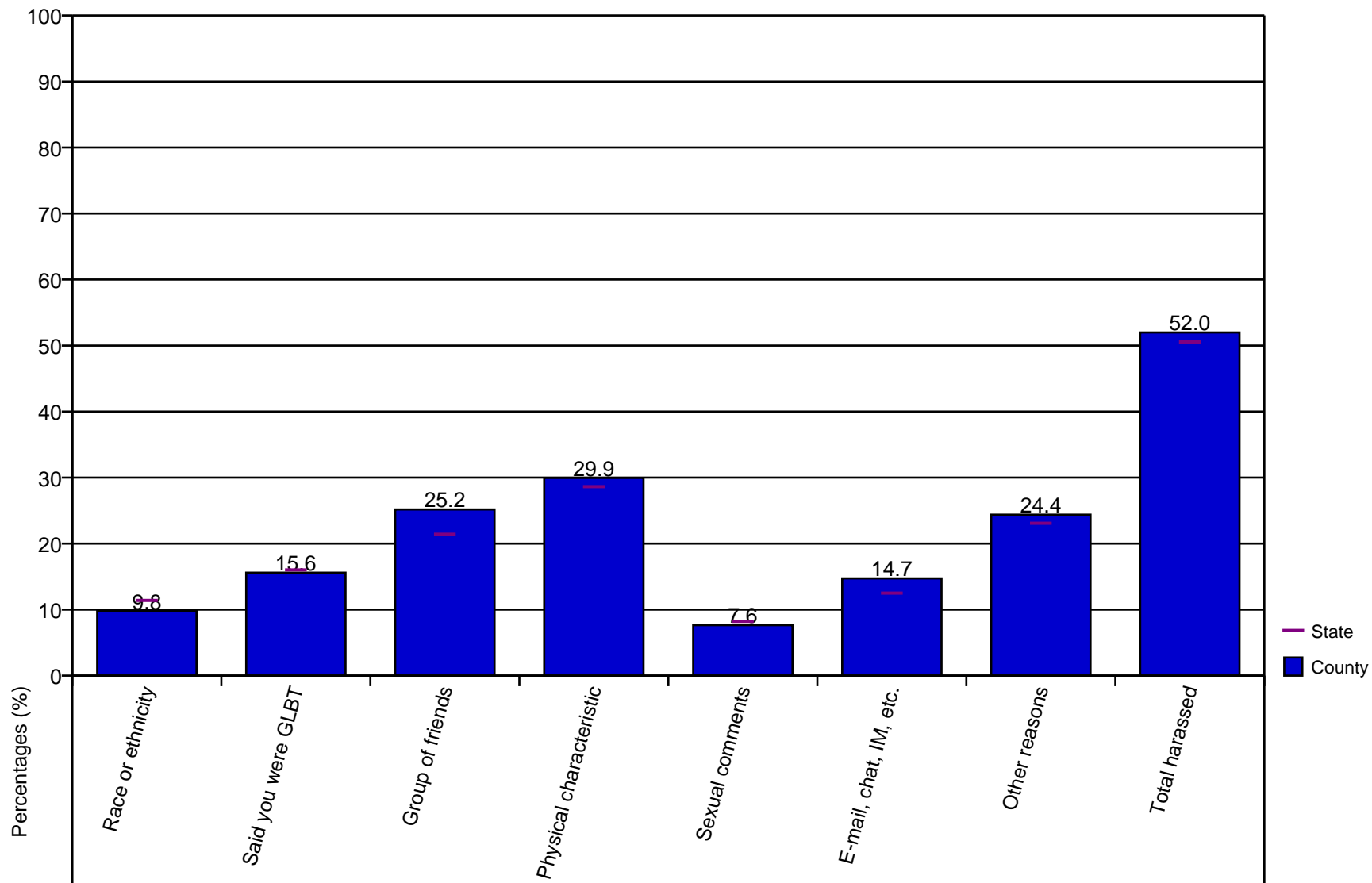


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8 Lane County

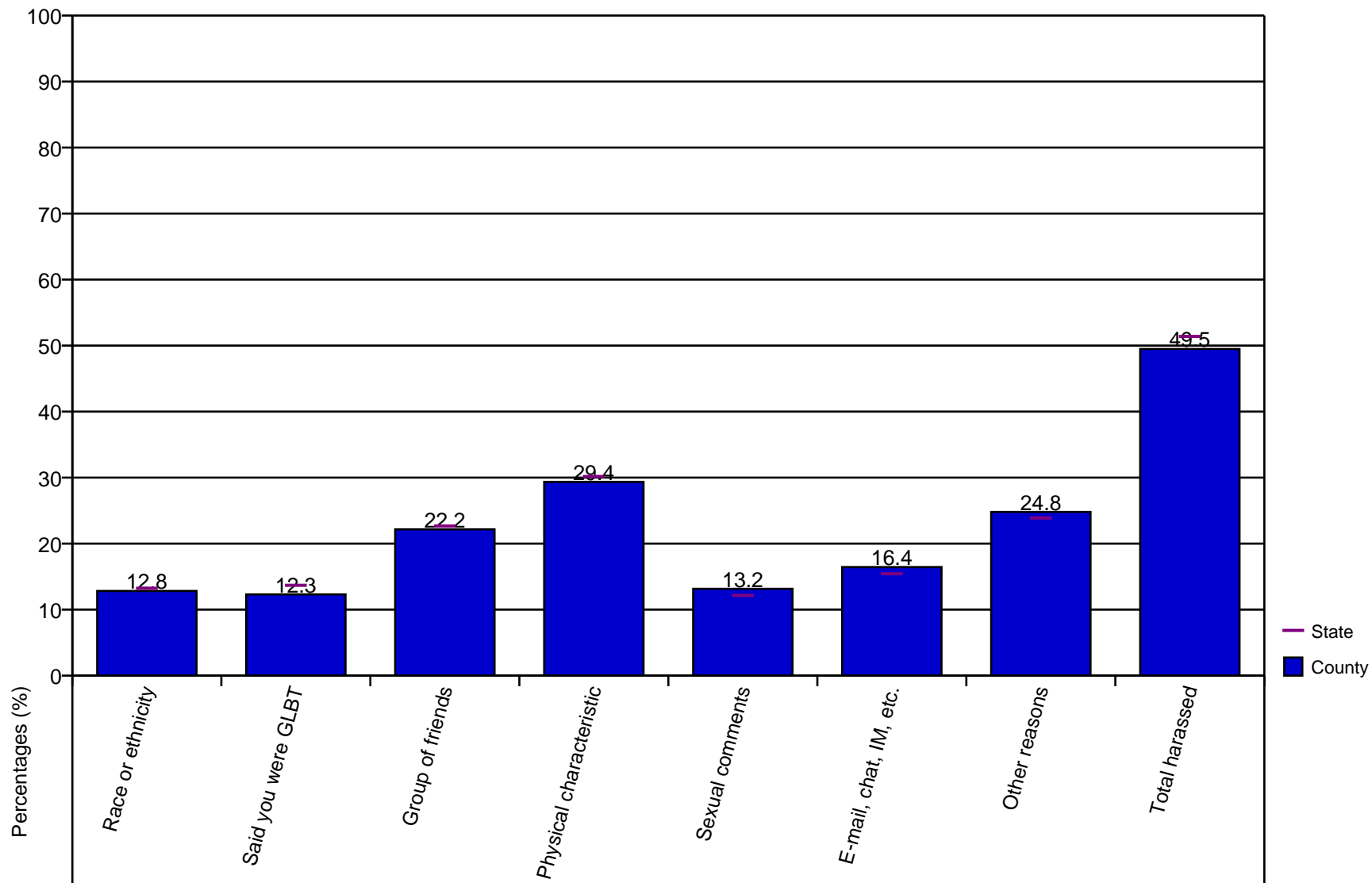


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11

Lane County

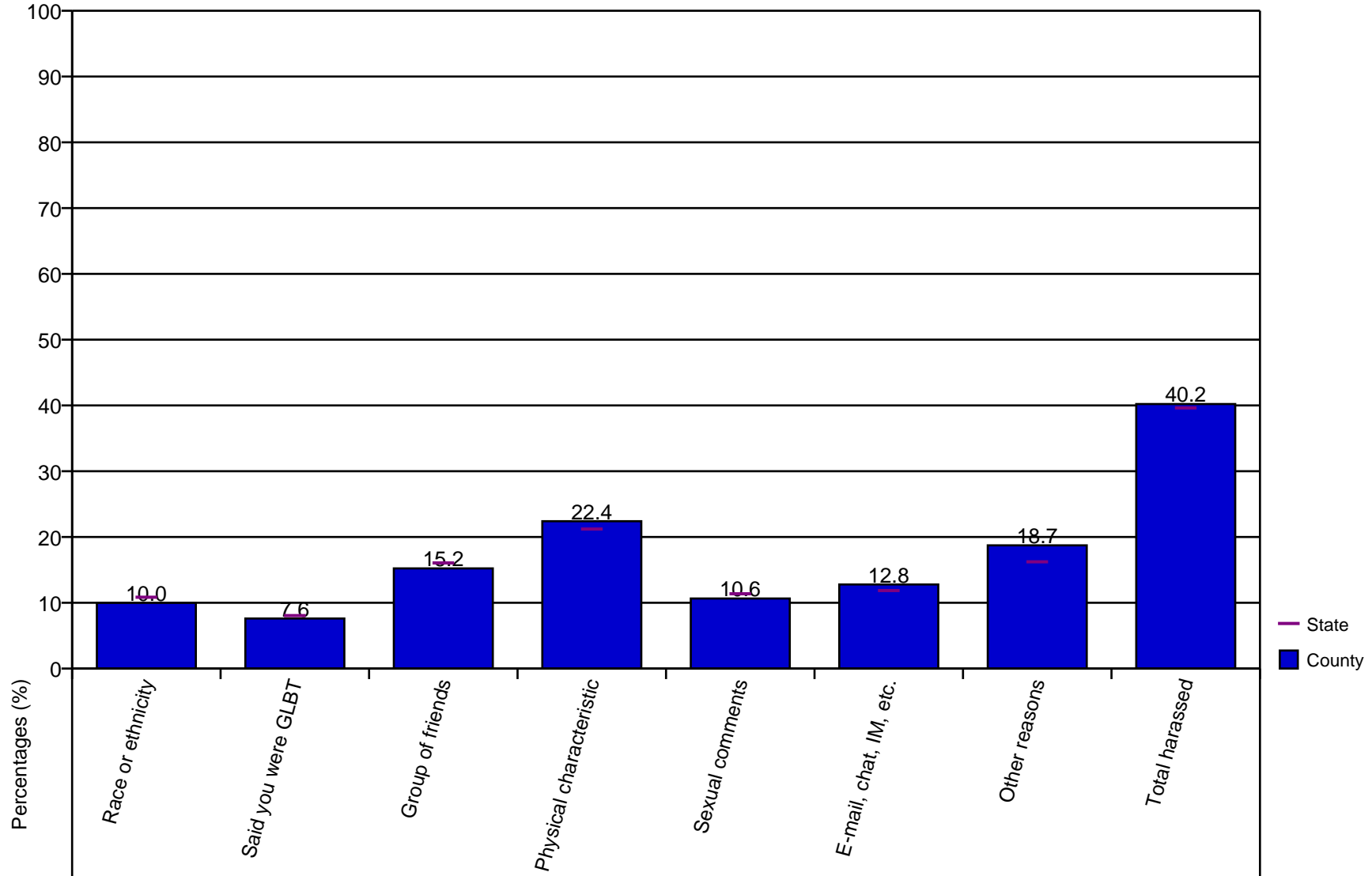


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 13: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	4.6	3.3	13.2	11.9	25.9	22.4
Were in a physical fight on school property	13.2	15.1	15.9	15.1	6.2	6.6
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	10.2	9.6	12.1	10.0	7.9	6.7
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.1	8.1	7.3
Took a gun to school	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
Have a gun/weapon on school property	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.3	8.7	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	29.6	28.8	32.5	28.7	17.6	18.3
Bullied someone physically or verbally	22.3	22.2	27.5	29.1	18.5	19.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Lane County

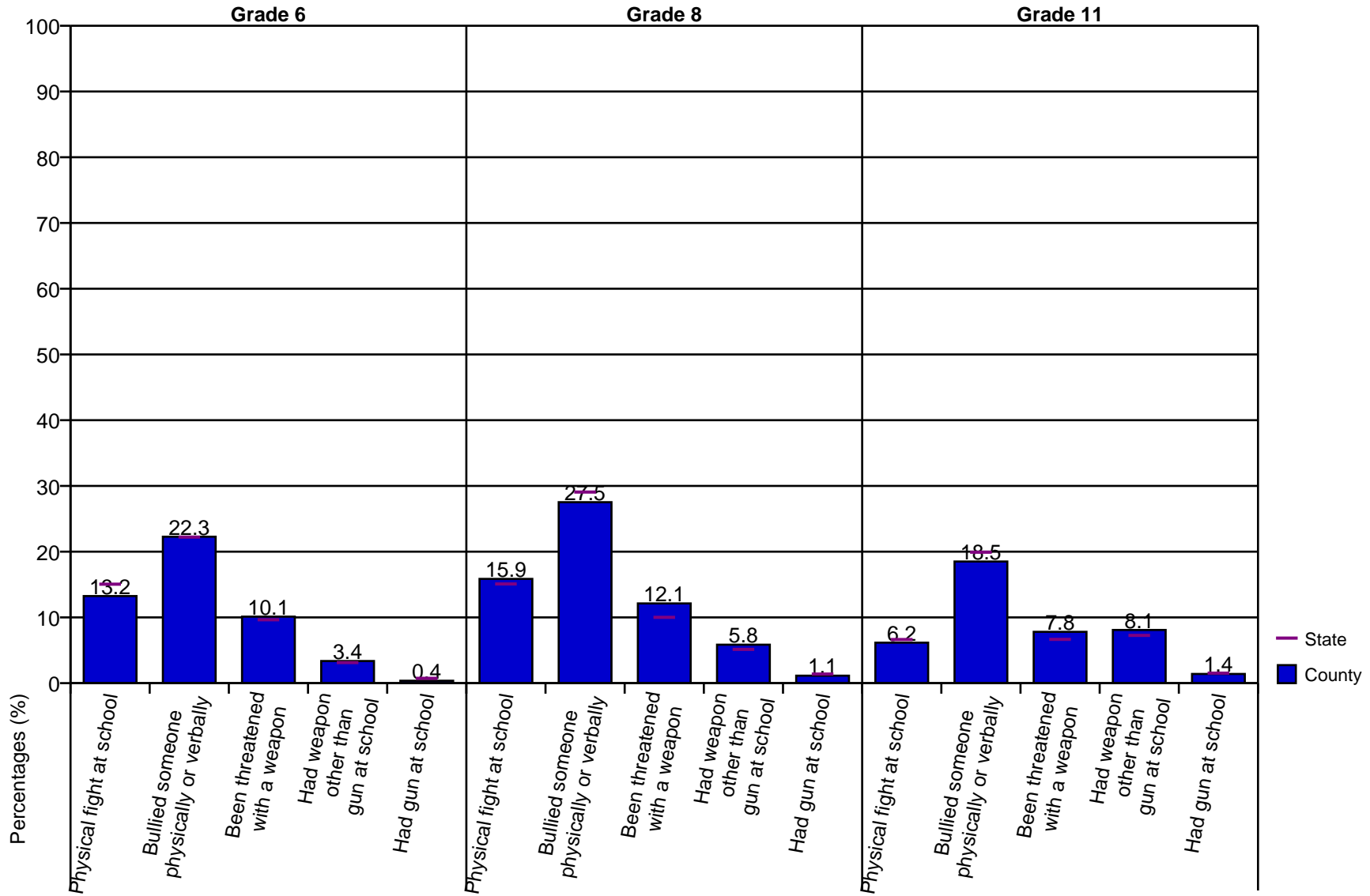


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 PYD Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 15: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	69.2	69.1	60.6	59.9	61.3	65.6
Weak positive youth development	30.8	30.9	39.4	40.1	38.7	34.4

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 16: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	93.9	94.1	92.3	91.6	86.0	88.4
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	93.0	93.1	86.0	87.8	84.4	86.2

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 17: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	86.4	84.9	84.7	83.4	90.0	89.1
I can do most things if I try.	76.5	77.1	82.5	82.7	90.5	89.6
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	72.7	75.0	63.8	64.4	68.1	69.4
I volunteer to help others in my community.	62.7	61.9	47.9	50.0	52.0	55.6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Lane County

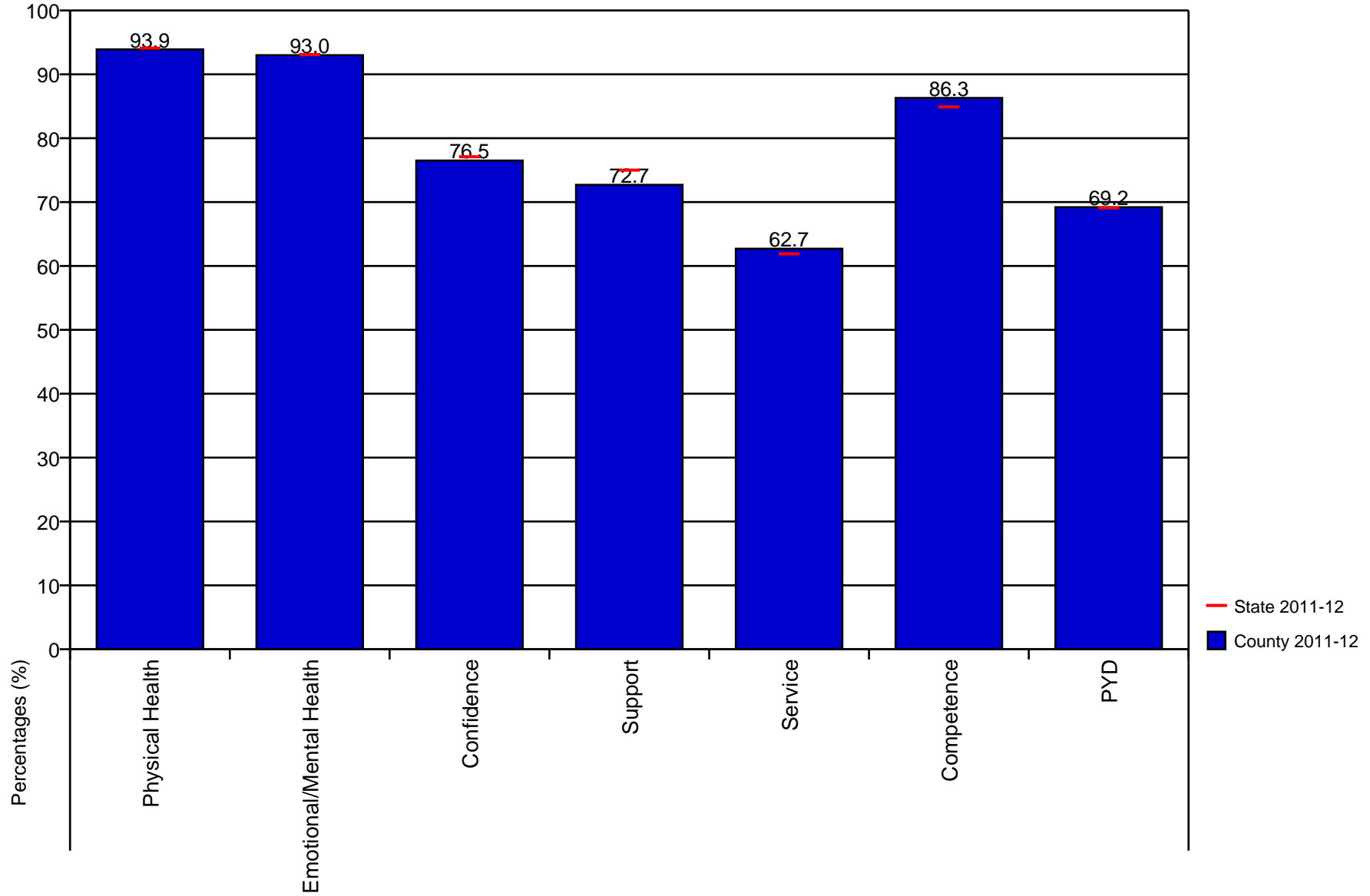


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Lane County

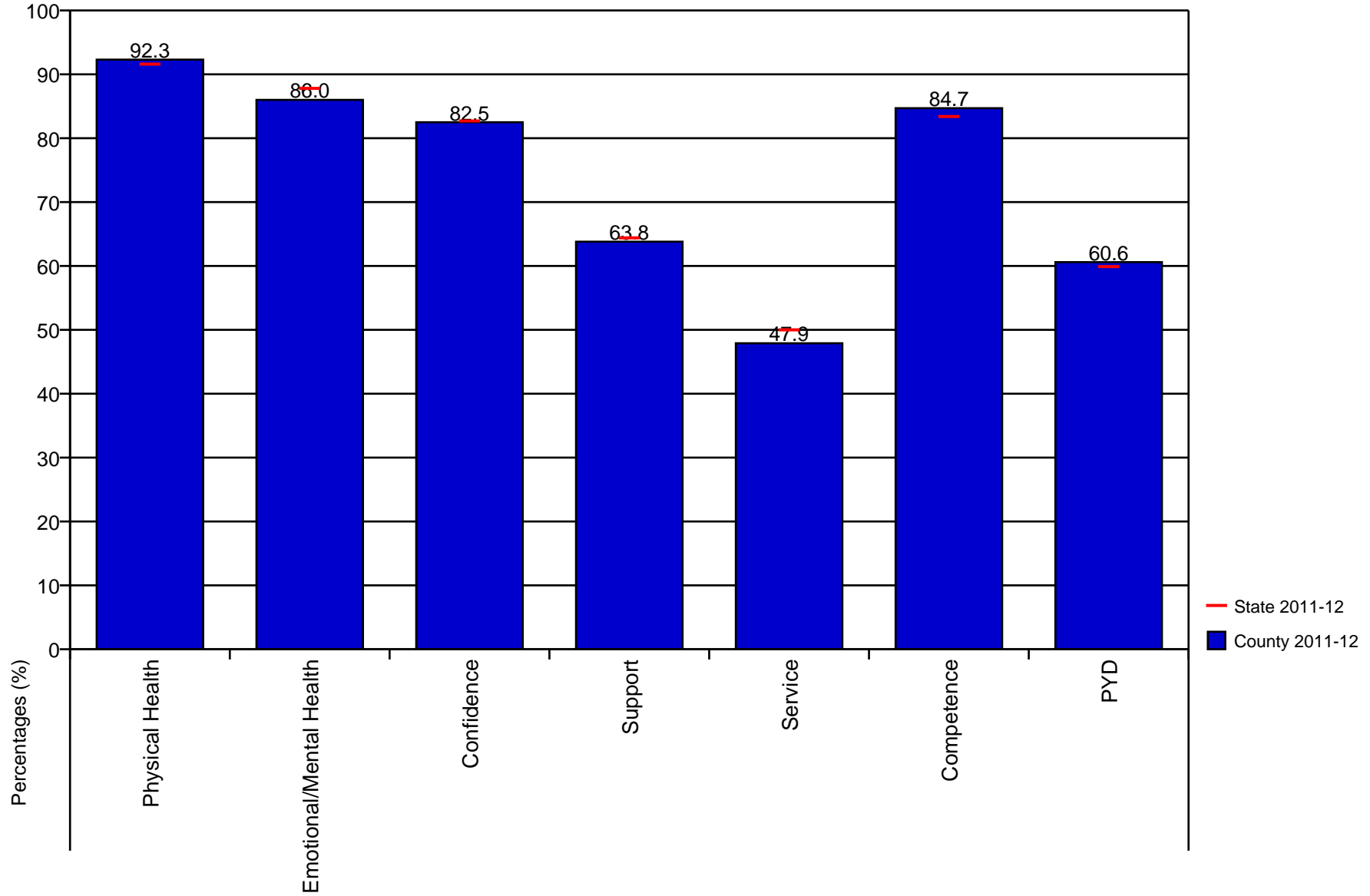


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11
Lane County

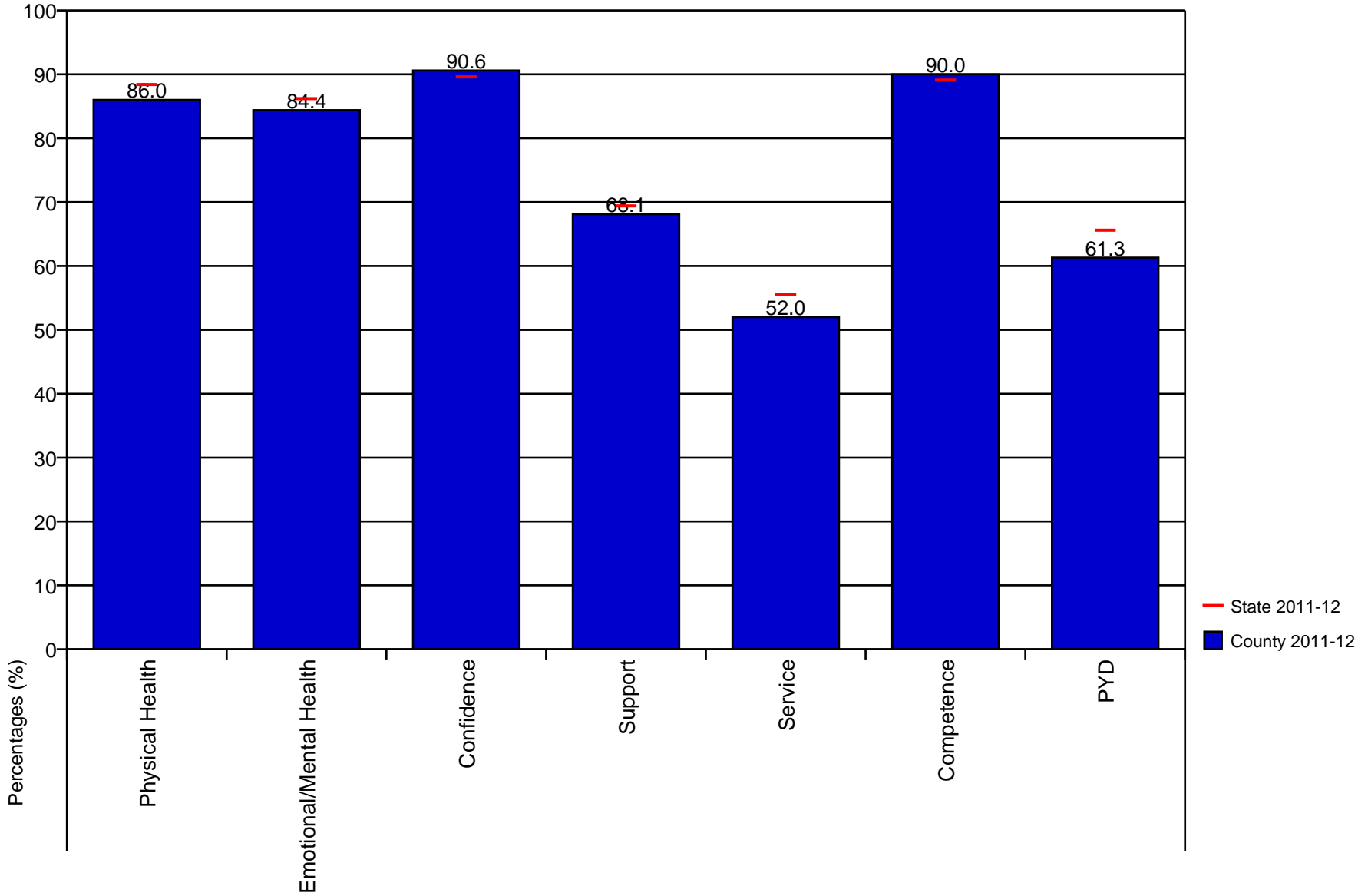


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 18: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	92.8	94.1	90.9	91.6	90.6	91.7
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	7.2	5.9	9.1	8.4	9.4	8.3

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students that indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 19: MHI-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	82.6	84.0	78.0	78.3	76.6	77.3
Felt calm and peaceful?	68.8	69.7	61.2	62.4	59.2	60.3
Been a very nervous person?	23.1	24.7	22.0	23.5	29.0	26.5
Felt downhearted and blue?	18.9	18.6	22.0	21.3	23.6	21.8
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	14.7	14.0	15.8	14.7	14.6	13.1

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students that had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 20: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	21.3	19.3	24.1	22.7	29.1	27.9
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	9.5	9.0	18.9	15.8	14.7	15.1
Actually attempted suicide?	5.9	5.2	9.7	8.0	4.5	6.0

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

Lane County

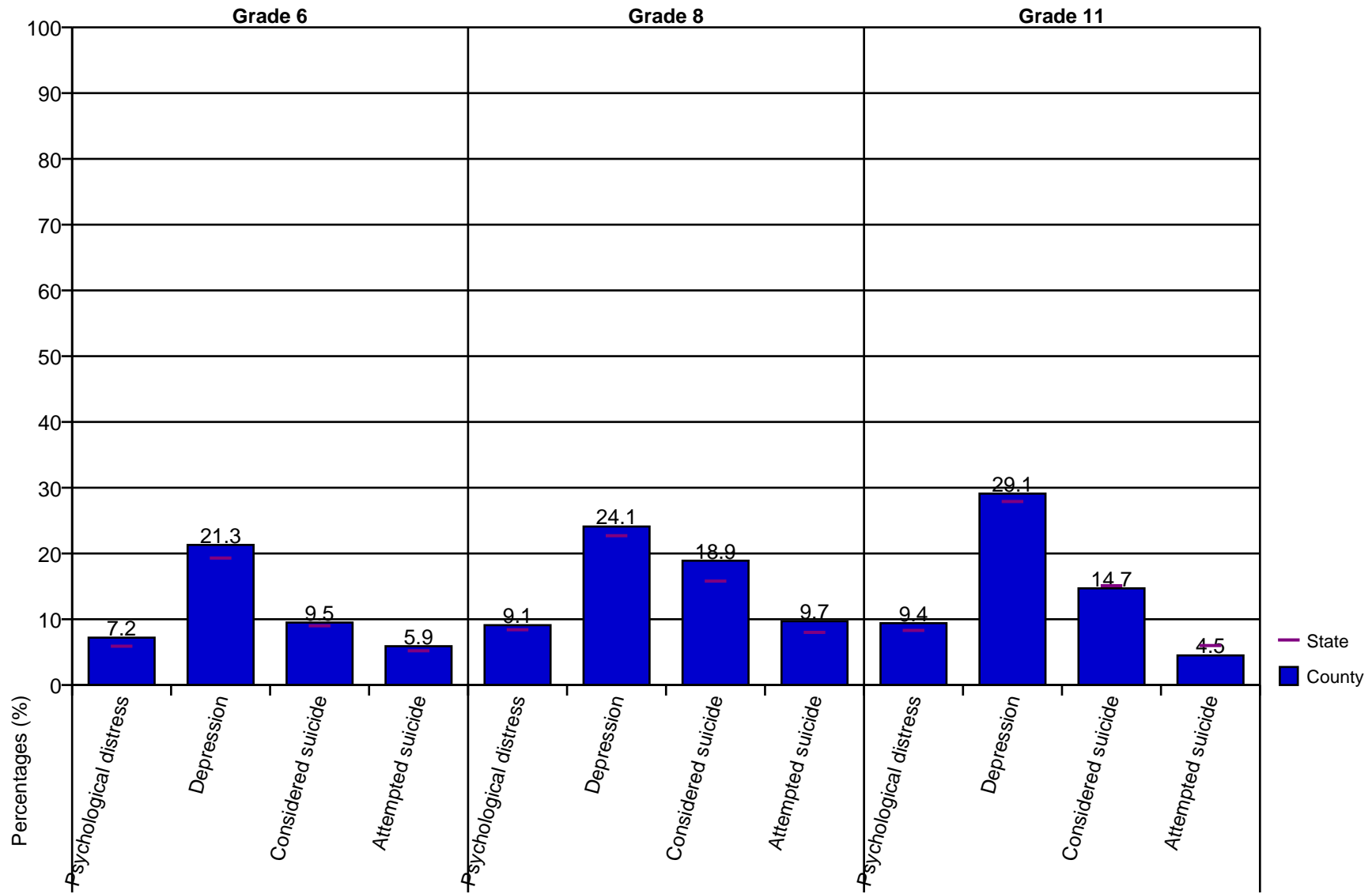


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling they participated in, their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students that participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 21: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	67.1	66.8	63.9	63.1	64.7	65.7
Playing lottery ticket/Powerball/Megabucks	4.8	4.1	7.6	5.9	5.5	5.9
Playing dice or coin flips.	11.1	10.7	13.5	11.0	5.8	6.5
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	8.3	9.1	15.5	12.8	11.0	11.5
Betting on a sports team.	13.4	12.3	16.3	16.6	11.9	14.2
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	14.6	14.1	19.3	18.2	13.9	15.1
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.9
Playing Bingo for money.	3.8	3.9	5.2	3.8	1.2	2.1
Other.	10.4	10.9	13.8	14.0	11.1	10.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students that reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 22: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	3.3	3.9
Bet/gamblled more than you wanted to	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.1

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 23: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	49.8	50.9	42.3	46.3	33.4	35.6
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	22.8	21.2	18.7	22.3	22.0	18.7

Gambling - Grade 6

Lane County

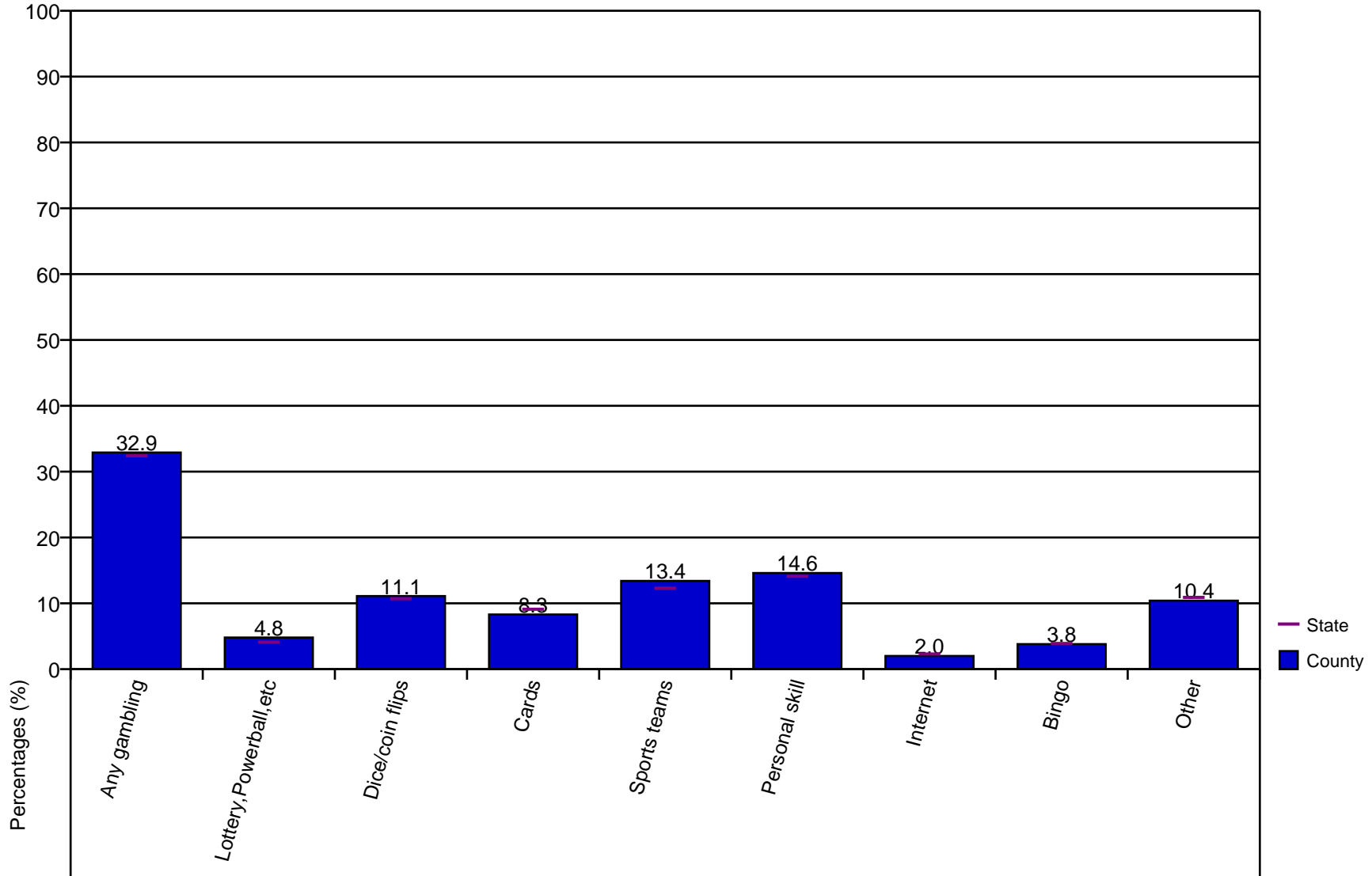


Figure 12: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8 Lane County

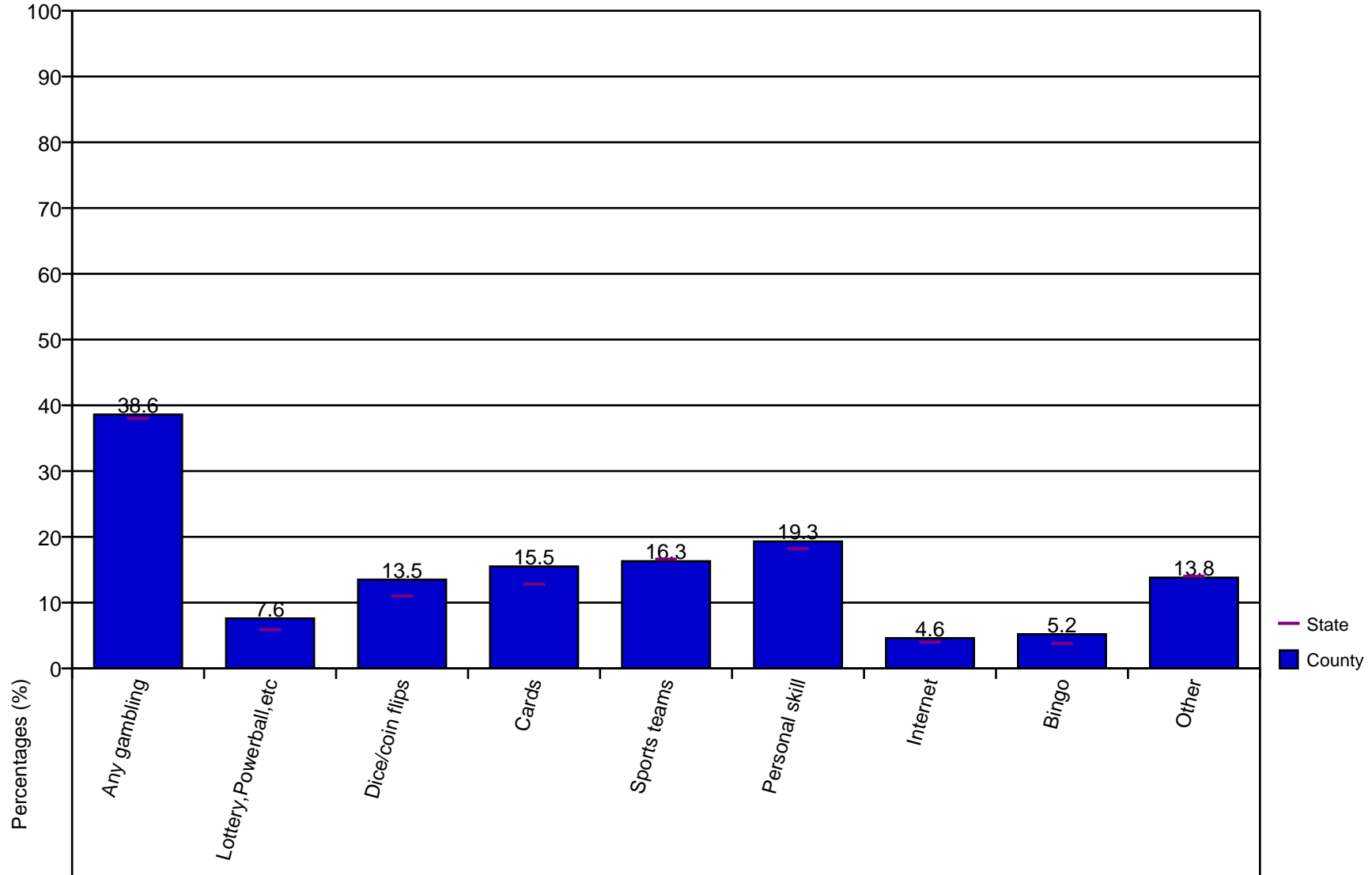


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11

Lane County

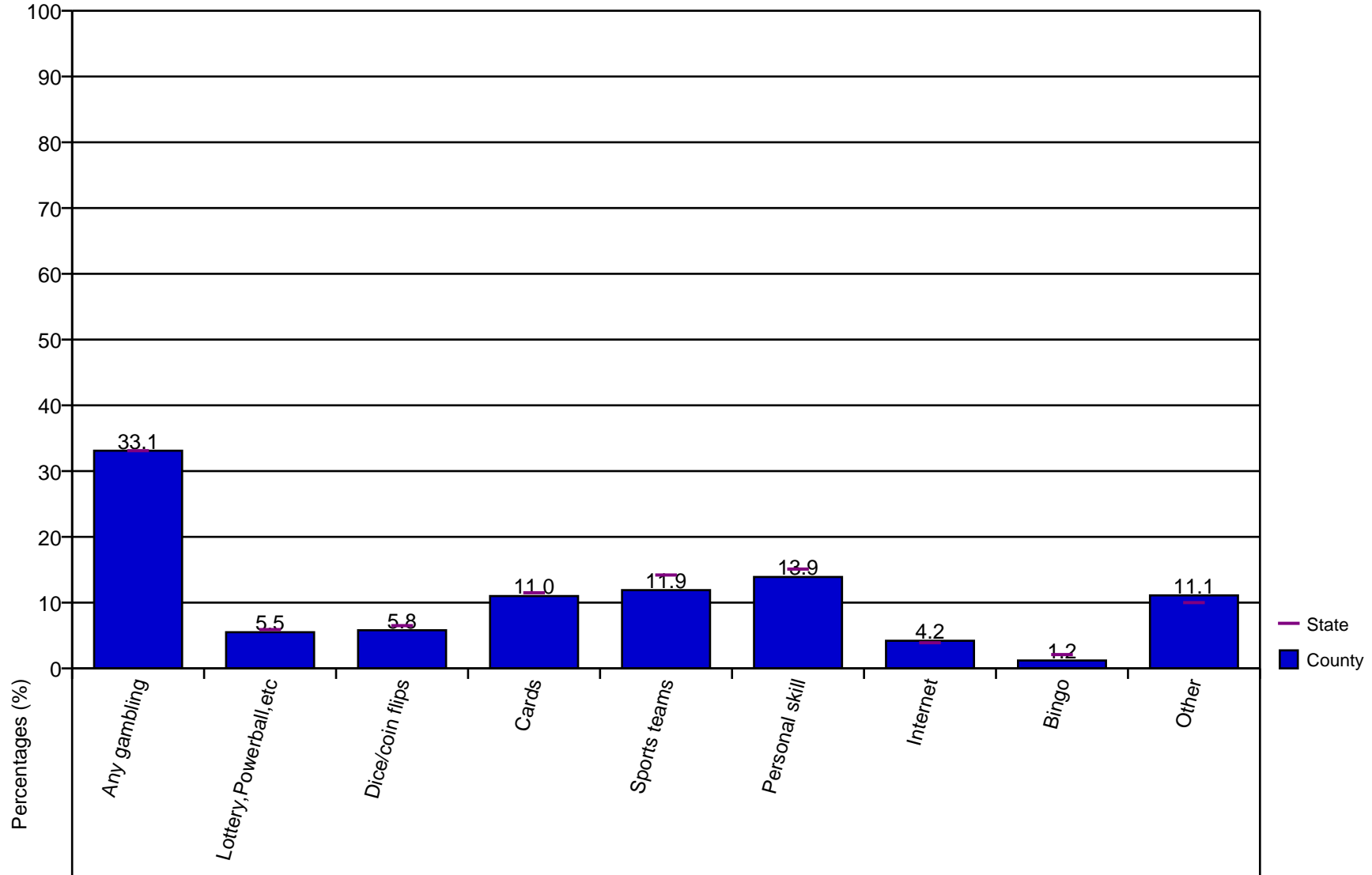


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling Lane County

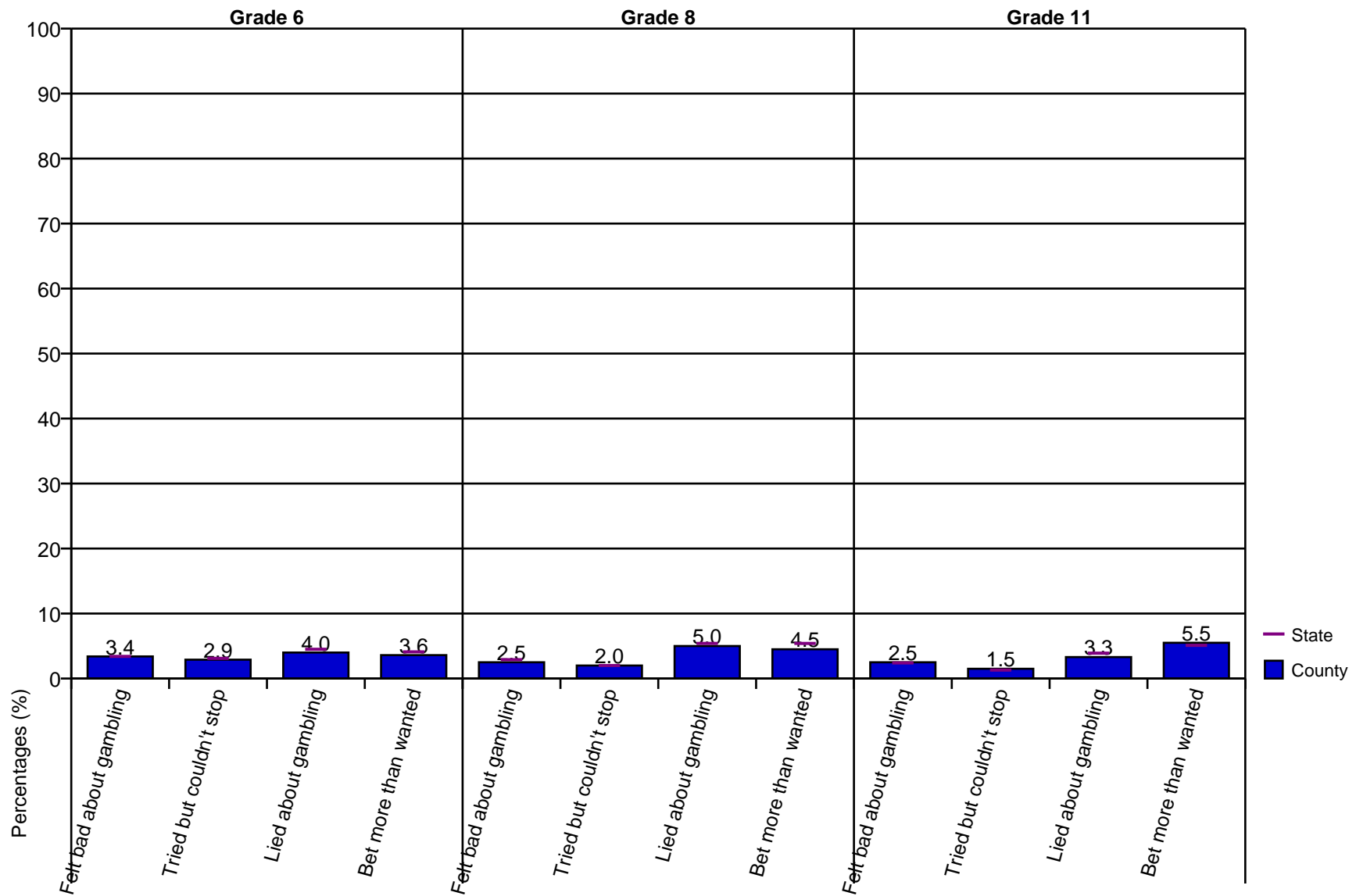


Figure 15: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 24: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	97.2	96.8	86.5	88.4	71.6	76.2
Never used other tobacco products	98.0	97.7	89.7	91.9	77.3	77.9
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	74.3	75.6	52.3	56.0	26.0	29.9
Never tried marijuana	97.2	97.2	83.1	84.2	49.1	58.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students that used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 25: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	1.1	1.5	6.3	5.6	13.9	11.9
Used other tobacco products	0.8	0.9	5.0	3.7	10.1	9.7
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	10.4
Had at least one drink of alcohol	5.8	6.7	23.7	19.6	38.0	35.9
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.6	1.7	10.4	8.1	24.6	21.4
Used marijuana	1.5	1.5	10.1	8.7	26.7	21.8
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	5.4	6.7	5.5	5.6	1.1	1.8
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.9	1.7	5.5	4.5	10.0	8.4
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	1.6	1.8	10.7	9.0	27.0	22.2
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	5.2	3.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Lane County

Past 30 Days

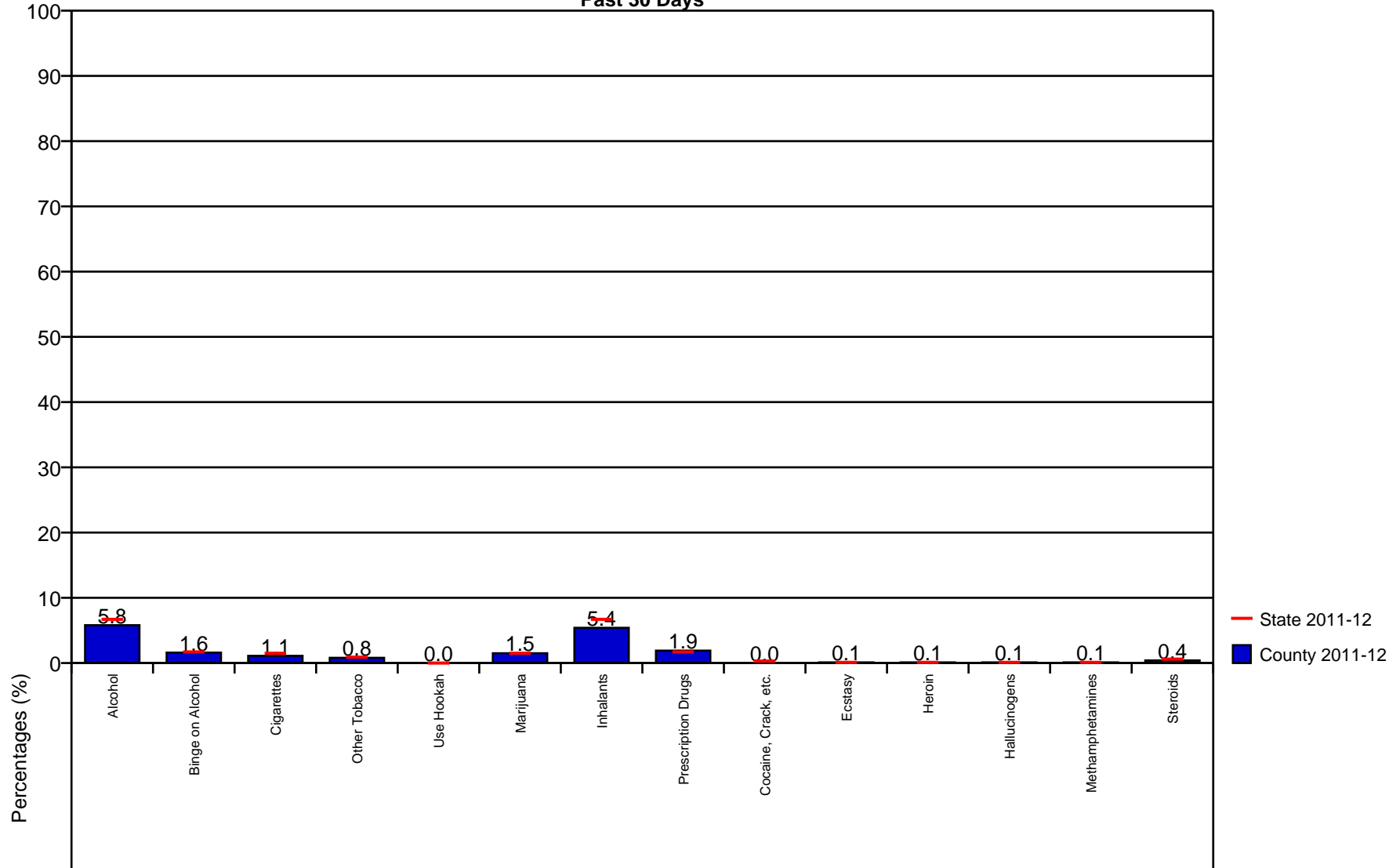


Figure 16: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Lane County

Past 30 Days

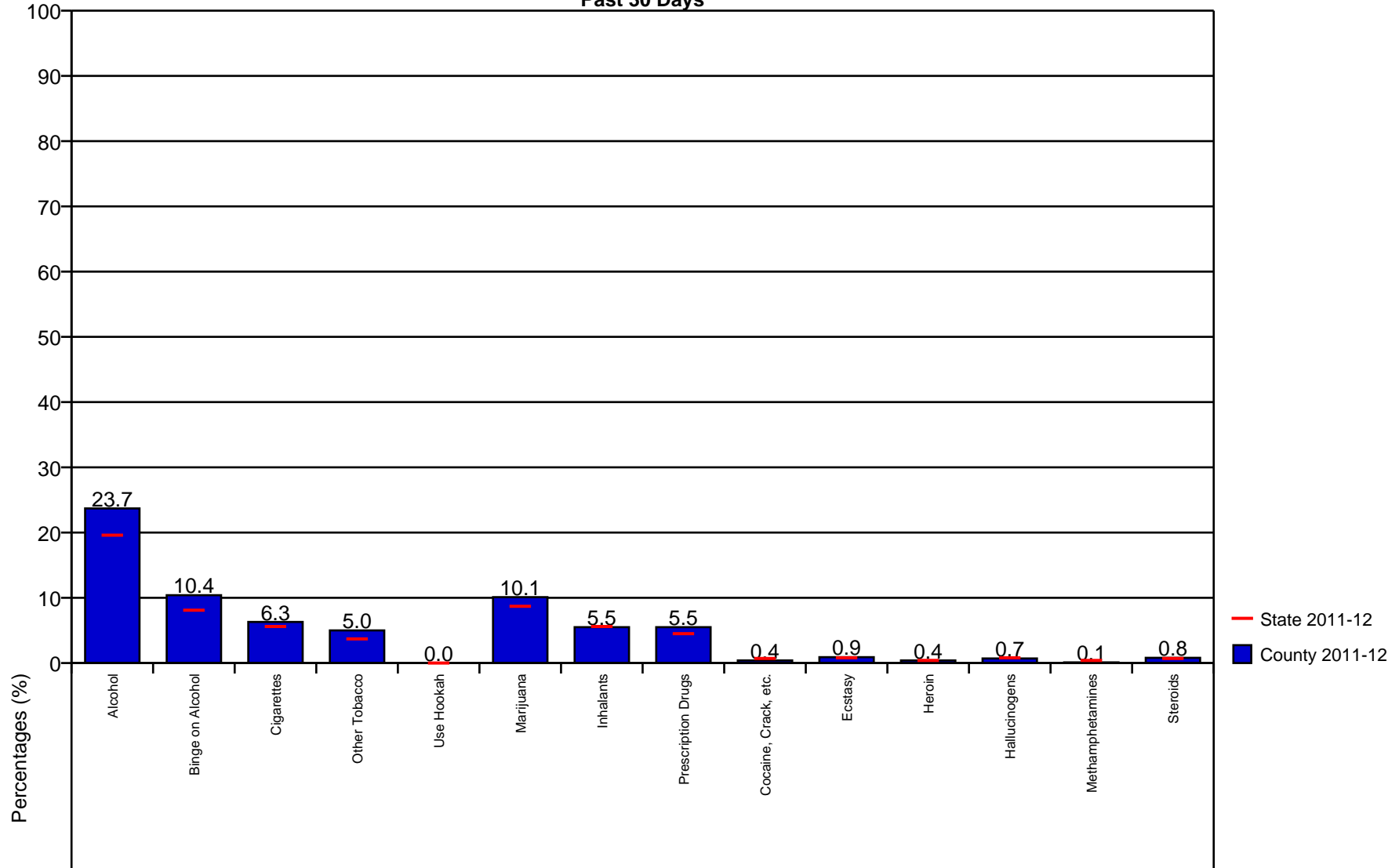


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Lane County

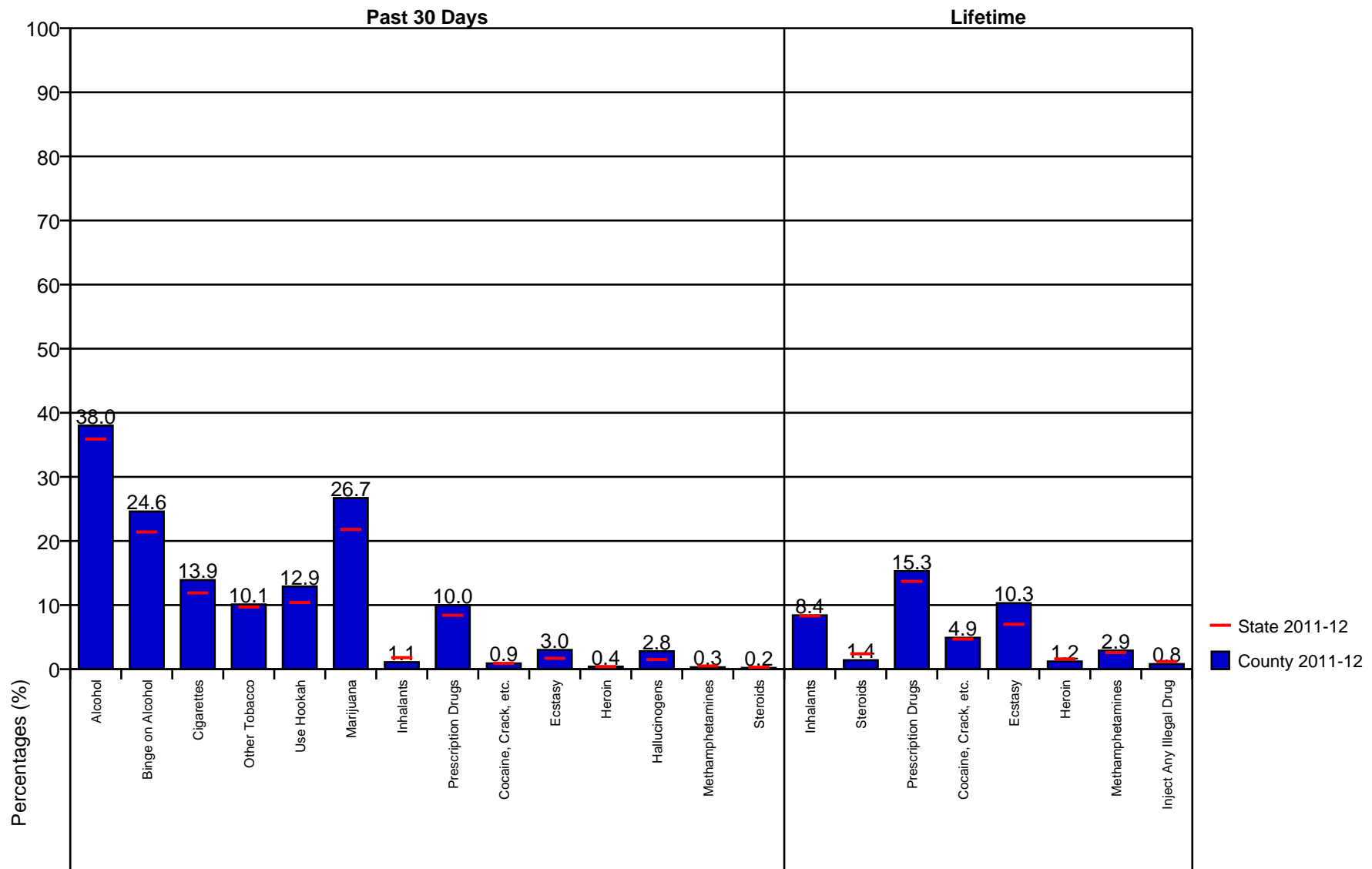


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allow the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students that responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 26: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	5.8	6.7	23.7	19.6	38.0	35.9
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	48.2	43.5	71.0	64.5	91.0	87.6
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.6	1.7	10.4	8.1	24.6	21.4
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	24.3	21.3	49.4	42.8	79.4	76.4
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	12.4	11.0	14.3	14.5	15.6	15.5
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	32.8	27.5	37.0	36.3	53.3	52.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students that responded “wrong” or “very wrong”

Table 27: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcohol beverage nearly every day?	91.9	93.4	79.3	83.2	70.6	70.7
How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	84.6	87.2	67.8	70.7	43.4	47.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 28: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	16.8	15.2	35.0	32.4	71.9	63.6
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	23.0	19.8	47.9	43.6	74.3	71.1
Get some marijuana?	10.2	9.2	38.0	32.8	74.1	69.3
Get a drug like cocaine, lsd, or amphetamines?	4.1	4.5	12.4	10.8	26.6	24.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students that said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 29: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	97.8	98.1	95.9	96.7	93.0	93.5
Wrong to drink beer, wine or liquor regularly	94.5	95.1	89.5	91.0	74.8	79.9
Wrong to smoke marijuana	98.0	98.0	91.3	93.7	79.1	85.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that think it is "wrong" or "very wrong" for someone their age to...

Table 30: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Wrong to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	97.2	98.1	93.8	94.7	87.6	89.0
Wrong to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	91.9	93.4	79.3	83.2	70.6	70.7
Wrong to try marijuana or hashish once or twice	92.7	93.5	70.1	74.8	33.3	43.6
Wrong to use marijuana or hashish once a month or more	93.6	94.8	75.8	80.5	44.0	52.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use are risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students that think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 31: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	83.4	81.1	88.2	85.5	88.9	87.1
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	47.4	47.4	51.3	53.7	51.8	54.6
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	68.2	65.6	71.1	72.6	72.3	76.0
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	55.7	55.5	38.4	46.5	19.2	25.6
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	76.0	74.7	68.1	70.2	45.5	51.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students that recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 32: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	66.0	62.3	63.6	67.2	73.2	70.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	53.5	42.0	56.6	53.5	41.3	47.8
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	48.2	44.4	58.5	60.6	77.9	78.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013 there will be a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey will meet the new Core Measure requirements. This report reflects the 2012 Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on three drug categories: tobacco, alcohol and marijuana. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, prescription drugs, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For Average Age of Onset, the average age of first use in years and the number of students using is reported. The possible responses to this question range from 10 or under to 17 or older. The table shows the average age of onset of use by those students who answered the question with a response other than "never used."

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 33: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Had at least one drink of alcohol	1,868	5.8	1,998	23.7	1,520	38.0
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1,867	1.6	1,981	10.4	1,510	24.6
Smoked cigarettes	1,853	1.1	1,977	6.3	1,490	13.9
Used marijuana	1,978	1.5	2,084	10.1	1,529	26.7
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1,778	1.9	1,910	5.5	1,500	10.0
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	1,978	0.1	2,084	0.1	1,529	0.3

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

Table 34: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	1,783	47.4	1,897	51.3	1,504	51.7
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	1,750	83.4	1,885	88.2	1,486	88.9
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	1,748	76.0	1,897	68.1	1,504	45.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 35: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	1,797	94.4	1,934	89.5	1,485	74.8
Smoke cigarettes?	1,789	97.8	1,938	95.9	1,477	93.0
Smoke marijuana?	1,783	98.0	1,927	91.3	1,467	79.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 36: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Age	N	Age	N	Age
Smoked a whole cigarette	1,796	10.0	1,912	11.5	1,495	13.8
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	1,804	9.4	1,922	10.7	1,515	12.9
Tried marijuana	1,804	10.4	1,913	11.7	1,509	14.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile rankings, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 37: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	705	142.2	682	167.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 38: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	723	65.0	682	70.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 39: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	13	1.9	28	4.2
Healthy Weight	493	70.5	447	66.7
Overweight	122	17.5	93	13.9
Obese	71	10.2	102	15.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 40: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	4	0.5	9	1.3
Slightly underweight	53	7.2	125	17.6
About the right weight	370	50.0	416	58.4
Slightly overweight	270	36.5	138	19.4
Very overweight	43	5.8	24	3.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 41: What Are You Trying To Do About Your Weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	470	63.6	197	27.7
Gain weight	23	3.1	172	24.2
Stay the same weight	103	13.9	140	19.7
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	143	19.4	203	28.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 42: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	107	14.4	37	5.2
No	635	85.6	675	94.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	47	6.4	10	1.4
No	691	93.6	702	98.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	49	6.6	12	1.7
No	691	93.4	700	98.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2012 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 45: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.2	0.3				
11 years old	40.6	42.4		0.0		
12 years old	57.6	55.2	0.1	0.3		
13 years old	1.6	2.0	39.0	42.5		
14 years old			58.6	55.1		0.0
15 years old			2.2	2.1	0.1	0.3
16 years old					42.6	43.9
17 years old					55.2	53.7
18 years old					2.1	2.1
19 years old or older						
N of Valid	1,969	18,824	2,078	21,331	1,527	15,330
N of Miss	9	61	6	37	1	28

Table 46: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	47.0	50.0	50.6	50.2	50.2	48.8
Male	53.0	50.0	49.4	49.8	49.8	51.2
N of Valid	1,965	18,758	2,067	21,233	1,523	15,280
N of Miss	13	127	17	135	5	78

Table 47: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)					90.0	91.9
Gay or lesbian					2.6	1.3
Bisexual					6.3	4.6
I wonder/think I'm transgendered					0.7	0.6
Not sure					0.4	1.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,517	15,228
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	11	130

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 48: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0				
7th						
8th			100.0	100.0		
9th						
10th						
11th					100.0	100.0
12th						
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,528	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 49: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.5
Asian	3.1	6.6	3.0	6.4	2.4	5.1
Black or African American	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.8
Native or Other Pacific Islander	4.1	4.0	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6
White	73.2	69.5	75.2	72.2	80.5	78.2
Multiracial	12.3	11.3	12.2	11.6	10.5	8.7
N of Valid	1,770	16,365	1,903	18,845	1,415	14,012
N of Miss	209	2,521	181	2,522	114	1,346

Table 50: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	18.9	22.8	18.4	21.1	16.9	18.6
No	81.1	77.2	81.6	78.9	83.1	81.4
N of Valid	1,853	17,702	2,022	20,337	1,494	15,091
N of Miss	125	1,184	63	1,032	34	267

Table 51: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	90.1	84.0	91.0	85.9	91.9	87.9
Russian	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.9
Spanish	7.4	11.0	5.7	8.3	5.6	7.6
Vietnamese	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.4		0.5
A tribal language	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Another language	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,922	18,272	2,020	20,675	1,510	15,161
N of Miss	57	613	63	693	19	196

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 52: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	79.0	64.6	20.9	23.2	16.2	17.7
No	21.0	35.4	79.1	76.8	83.8	82.3
N of Valid	1,934	18,446	2,064	21,074	1,526	15,279
N of Miss	45	440	21	294	2	80

Table 53: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	31.2	35.9	26.5	28.9	21.0	25.8
1 or 2 times	34.2	32.4	32.2	33.0	30.5	33.0
3 or 4 times	20.0	19.0	19.8	20.2	22.3	20.4
5 or 6 times	8.9	7.6	11.7	9.7	11.8	10.5
7 or more times	5.8	5.2	9.8	8.2	14.4	10.3
N of Valid	1,952	18,570	2,060	21,181	1,523	15,276
N of Miss	25	316	24	188	5	83

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 54: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	51.0	45.6	42.1	43.0	32.3	34.7
Mostly B's	34.5	38.0	30.3	30.7	34.7	36.3
Mostly C's	11.2	12.5	19.0	18.2	24.9	21.8
Mostly D's	2.1	2.8	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.3
Mostly F's	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	1,879	17,697	2,027	20,783	1,505	15,115
N of Miss	100	1,189	57	586	23	243

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 55: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	76.1	75.9	75.4	76.7	71.5	69.9
1 day	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.2	11.0
2 days	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.3
3 days	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.5	5.9	4.9
4 to 5 days	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.6
6 to 10 days	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.9
11 or more days	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,938	18,564	2,066	21,157	1,517	15,292
N of Miss	39	321	18	211	11	66

Table 56: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	24.1	22.6	9.5	11.5	7.9	8.2
I like school	36.9	40.3	33.0	37.4	39.4	37.5
I neither like nor dislike school	27.4	26.5	37.2	34.0	30.4	34.9
I dislike school	7.2	6.0	10.4	9.3	14.6	12.7
I dislike school very much	4.5	4.6	9.9	7.8	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	1,952	18,519	2,074	21,153	1,511	15,281
N of Miss	25	366	11	216	18	77

Table 57: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	51.0	54.6	29.0	34.2	14.2	19.6
Quite important	29.1	28.5	32.7	31.8	31.1	30.5
Fairly important	14.9	12.4	25.3	22.7	33.4	30.9
Slightly important	4.0	3.4	10.1	9.0	18.5	15.8
Not at all important	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,953	18,646	2,069	21,220	1,517	15,294
N of Miss	25	240	14	148	12	65

Table 58: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	33.8	30.5	12.5	13.5	5.1	5.3
Often	33.4	36.1	30.9	32.9	21.4	23.2
Sometimes	23.3	25.9	38.5	37.5	44.5	44.9
Seldom	5.7	4.9	13.3	12.1	24.7	22.0
Never	3.8	2.6	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	1,915	18,299	2,056	20,986	1,514	15,192
N of Miss	63	587	26	382	14	165

Table 59: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	45.9	45.0	38.5	37.8	43.0	37.8
Somewhat agree	44.4	45.5	48.4	50.3	47.9	51.5
Somewhat disagree	7.4	7.0	10.2	9.4	8.1	8.7
Strongly disagree	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	1,939	18,363	2,064	21,095	1,523	15,253
N of Miss	40	522	20	273	6	105

Table 60: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	62.3	59.0	40.6	40.0	27.9	26.9
Often	25.9	28.9	36.0	36.5	35.2	39.1
Sometimes	9.2	9.8	17.4	17.6	26.0	24.9
Seldom	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.6	9.5	7.5
Never	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,939	18,400	2,033	20,968	1,511	15,201
N of Miss	39	485	50	400	19	158

Table 61: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	63.3	56.0	43.8	48.7	59.5	62.1
Somewhat agree	29.0	32.1	38.2	35.8	28.8	28.1
Somewhat disagree	5.9	9.0	13.7	11.5	8.3	7.1
Strongly disagree	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	1,927	18,223	2,051	20,968	1,512	15,195
N of Miss	51	662	33	400	16	164

Table 62: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	68.3	68.5	45.2	49.5	55.3	52.2
Somewhat agree	25.3	25.1	38.5	37.3	35.2	38.0
Somewhat disagree	4.4	4.7	10.7	9.7	8.2	8.0
Strongly disagree	1.9	1.7	5.6	3.5	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	1,910	17,861	2,019	20,547	1,496	14,999
N of Miss	69	1,023	65	821	31	359

Table 63: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	34.7	37.9	20.0	24.8	20.6	20.5
Somewhat agree	44.9	42.8	43.5	43.3	45.8	46.8
Somewhat disagree	13.7	14.0	23.2	22.4	26.0	25.1
Strongly disagree	6.7	5.4	13.2	9.5	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	1,915	18,314	2,053	20,936	1,522	15,185
N of Miss	63	572	30	433	7	174

Table 64: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	32.1	32.2	21.7	20.7	21.3	20.7
Somewhat agree	35.5	36.9	35.0	35.6	40.8	40.1
Somewhat disagree	18.6	19.4	26.4	26.7	25.9	27.2
Strongly disagree	13.8	11.5	17.0	16.9	12.0	11.9
N of Valid	1,920	18,125	2,045	20,898	1,519	15,168
N of Miss	59	761	38	470	9	190

Table 65: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	55.3	54.3	30.1	33.3	32.5	30.6
Somewhat agree	32.7	32.8	43.9	43.7	48.5	48.7
Somewhat disagree	8.4	9.7	18.9	17.5	14.9	16.7
Strongly disagree	3.7	3.2	7.1	5.6	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,916	18,023	2,028	20,805	1,507	15,081
N of Miss	61	863	57	564	22	277

Table 66: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	29.7	32.5	18.1	20.7	18.2	16.0
Somewhat agree	45.2	44.1	44.2	44.3	47.9	46.8
Somewhat disagree	18.2	16.9	26.4	24.4	24.2	27.4
Strongly disagree	6.9	6.6	11.3	10.6	9.7	9.7
N of Valid	1,919	18,158	2,040	20,953	1,505	15,119
N of Miss	59	728	44	416	23	239

Table 67: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	11.8	11.6	7.4	8.3	2.9	4.5
Somewhat agree	21.6	22.4	21.9	22.0	14.7	16.8
Somewhat disagree	30.3	28.1	37.2	35.6	38.1	38.3
Strongly disagree	36.3	37.9	33.4	34.1	44.3	40.3
N of Valid	1,919	18,172	2,049	21,005	1,518	15,161
N of Miss	60	712	35	364	10	198

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 68: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	91.6	91.7	93.2	93.0	96.4	95.9
1 day	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.5	1.5	1.9
2 or 3 days	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5		0.2
6 or more days	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,931	18,316	2,037	21,029	1,513	15,110
N of Miss	46	570	47	338	16	248

Table 69: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.5
1 day	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
2 or 3 days	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
4 or 5 days		0.0	0.1	0.1		0.1
6 or more days	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,922	18,153	2,028	20,912	1,502	15,063
N of Miss	55	732	56	458	26	296

Table 70: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	96.6	96.9	94.2	94.9	91.9	92.7
1 day	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2
4 or 5 days	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
6 or more days	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.6	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,932	18,151	2,035	20,920	1,508	15,081
N of Miss	46	734	49	447	21	277

Table 71: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	70.4	71.2	67.5	71.3	82.4	81.7
1 time	14.5	14.2	15.5	14.4	8.4	9.3
2 or 3 times	8.9	8.1	9.1	8.1	5.6	5.6
4 or 5 times	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.5
6 or 7 times	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.6
8 or 9 times	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
12 or more times	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	1,919	18,269	2,038	20,988	1,504	15,131
N of Miss	60	617	47	380	24	227

Table 72: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	86.8	84.9	84.1	84.9	93.8	93.4
1 time	9.0	9.5	10.0	9.7	3.4	4.5
2 or 3 times	2.5	3.6	4.4	3.8	2.3	1.3
4 or 5 times	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6		0.4
6 or 7 times	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
8 or 9 times		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or 11 times		0.1	0.1	0.1		0.0
12 or more times	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,910	18,256	2,037	20,993	1,511	15,093
N of Miss	69	629	45	376	17	264

Table 73: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	77.7	77.8	72.5	70.9	81.5	80.1
1 time	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.7	7.2	7.3
2 or 3 times	5.4	5.2	7.3	8.1	4.7	5.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.1
6 or 7 times	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7
8 or 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
10 or 11 times		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
12 or more times	2.0	1.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	1,935	18,144	2,038	20,920	1,508	15,108
N of Miss	44	740	46	449	20	252

Table 74: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	93.6	92.0	86.1	85.9	89.4	88.0
1 time	4.4	5.3	7.8	8.2	6.8	7.2
2 or 3 times	1.5	1.7	3.7	3.7	2.4	2.9
4 or 5 times		0.5	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
8 or 9 times		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10 or 11 times		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	1,919	18,089	2,023	20,885	1,504	15,078
N of Miss	58	796	61	485	24	282

Table 75: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	89.9	90.4	87.9	90.0	92.2	93.3
1 time	5.7	5.7	6.8	5.5	3.6	3.7
2 or 3 times	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.6
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
8 or 9 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 11 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
12 or more times	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,928	18,157	2,037	20,931	1,512	15,129
N of Miss	48	729	47	437	16	229

Table 76: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					77.6	81.0
1 time					5.5	4.7
2 or 3 times					3.4	4.0
4 or 5 times					1.9	1.7
6 or 7 times					1.3	1.2
8 or 9 times					0.5	0.5
10 or 11 times					0.8	0.5
12 or more times					9.0	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,511	15,116
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	17	242

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 77: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.6	3.3	13.2	11.9	25.9	22.4
No	95.4	96.7	86.8	88.1	74.1	77.6
N of Valid	1,934	18,180	2,044	20,884	1,500	15,019
N of Miss	44	706	40	483	28	339

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 78: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	48.0	49.4	50.5	48.6	59.8	60.4
Yes	52.0	50.6	49.5	51.4	40.2	39.6
N of Valid	1,933	18,262	2,053	21,055	1,512	15,136
N of Miss	45	623	31	313	16	222

Table 79: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	90.2	88.6	87.2	86.8	90.0	89.2
1 time	4.9	6.0	4.9	5.9	4.6	4.3
2 or 3 times	2.5	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.4
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8
6 or more times	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,923	17,966	2,043	20,688	1,513	15,089
N of Miss	56	919	39	680	16	269

Table 80: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.4	84.0	87.7	86.3	92.4	91.9
1 time	7.5	7.9	5.4	5.7	3.7	3.0
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.3	2.5
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6
6 or more times	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	1,911	18,054	2,040	20,778	1,512	15,080
N of Miss	67	832	43	590	17	280

Table 81: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	74.8	78.6	77.8	77.3	84.8	83.9
1 time	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.8	8.4	7.7
2 or 3 times	6.8	5.5	6.3	6.4	4.4	5.2
4 or 5 times	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4
6 or more times	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	1,887	17,683	2,008	20,479	1,491	14,888
N of Miss	91	1,201	76	889	38	470

Table 82: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	70.1	71.4	70.6	69.8	77.6	78.8
1 time	13.3	12.9	11.3	12.6	9.9	9.0
2 or 3 times	7.2	7.5	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.0
4 or 5 times	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.8
6 or more times	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	1,920	18,035	2,034	20,891	1,509	15,071
N of Miss	58	850	50	478	20	287

Table 83: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	92.4	91.8	86.8	87.9	89.4	88.6
1 time	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1
2 or 3 times	2.4	1.9	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.7
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
6 or more times	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.8	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	1,897	17,979	2,030	20,895	1,512	15,081
N of Miss	80	906	55	472	17	277

Table 84: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	85.3	87.5	83.6	84.6	87.2	88.1
1 time	6.2	6.4	7.4	6.8	4.0	4.5
2 or 3 times	4.1	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.5
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.6
6 or more times	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	1,915	18,047	2,025	20,912	1,510	15,084
N of Miss	62	839	58	457	18	274

Table 85: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	75.6	76.9	75.2	76.1	81.3	83.8
1 time	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.1	8.2	6.3
2 or 3 times	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.5
6 or more times	5.8	5.3	7.0	6.0	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	1,899	17,973	2,028	20,861	1,495	15,039
N of Miss	79	913	55	508	34	317

Table 86: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	43.9	41.5	34.9	34.7	44.0	44.3
Once or twice per year	30.9	30.8	34.6	33.9	41.1	36.7
Once or twice per month	10.7	12.4	15.3	14.0	8.2	10.3
Once or twice per week	9.3	9.5	9.4	10.6	4.9	5.5
Every day	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.8	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,931	18,200	2,047	21,046	1,521	15,192
N of Miss	47	686	37	323	8	166

Table 87: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	25.6	25.5	21.9	19.3	21.8	22.9
Once or twice per year	24.9	25.0	22.2	21.7	28.3	26.1
Once or twice per month	17.6	16.7	19.5	18.9	23.0	21.6
Once or twice per week	15.0	16.4	16.5	19.5	15.4	16.0
Every day	16.8	16.4	19.8	20.6	11.5	13.4
N of Valid	1,928	18,131	2,047	20,983	1,510	15,168
N of Miss	51	754	38	386	19	190

Table 88: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	27.4	30.3	23.4	23.2	20.0	23.4
Once or twice per year	25.3	25.0	21.7	21.7	26.9	24.2
Once or twice per month	18.4	17.4	19.1	19.9	21.7	21.2
Once or twice per week	16.3	14.7	17.7	17.7	20.6	17.0
Every day	12.7	12.6	18.1	17.6	10.8	14.2
N of Valid	1,926	18,120	2,044	20,945	1,513	15,158
N of Miss	52	766	41	424	15	199

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 89: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	69.2	69.1	60.6	59.9	61.3	65.6
Weak positive youth development	30.8	30.9	39.4	40.1	38.7	34.4
N of Valid	1,569	14,287	1,787	18,580	1,416	13,873
N of Miss	410	4,598	297	2,789	113	1,485

Table 90: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	36.3	34.6	33.7	28.8	22.5	26.8
Very good	35.2	34.8	31.2	35.0	33.1	34.2
Good	21.5	23.7	21.1	24.0	28.8	25.2
Fair	4.9	5.1	10.3	9.4	10.9	10.4
Poor	2.1	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.7	3.4
N of Valid	1,880	17,485	2,015	20,696	1,511	15,139
N of Miss	98	1,399	69	672	19	219

Table 91: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	38.6	37.4	33.6	30.9	23.1	25.5
Very good	33.6	34.2	33.3	34.3	32.4	33.1
Good	21.7	22.5	25.4	26.5	30.5	29.8
Fair	4.7	4.9	6.5	7.2	12.0	9.6
Poor	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	1,882	17,423	2,003	20,683	1,504	15,114
N of Miss	96	1,461	80	685	24	244

Table 92: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	44.7	45.6	47.5	47.9	55.8	53.7
Pretty much true	31.8	31.5	35.1	34.9	34.7	35.9
A little true	13.7	12.6	12.8	12.1	8.2	8.4
Not at all true	9.8	10.3	4.7	5.1	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	1,763	16,460	1,928	20,086	1,487	14,617
N of Miss	214	2,425	156	1,283	42	740

Table 93: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	53.1	50.6	44.5	44.6	51.7	50.3
Pretty much true	33.3	34.4	40.2	38.8	38.4	38.7
A little true	9.6	11.2	11.8	13.1	8.7	9.5
Not at all true	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,766	16,409	1,927	20,028	1,486	14,574
N of Miss	212	2,476	158	1,340	42	784

Table 94: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	34.4	34.3	24.7	24.9	30.0	31.1
Pretty much true	28.3	27.6	23.2	25.0	22.0	24.5
A little true	24.4	26.0	33.9	31.6	32.3	30.7
Not at all true	12.9	12.1	18.2	18.5	15.7	13.7
N of Valid	1,725	15,916	1,892	19,645	1,456	14,342
N of Miss	252	2,969	192	1,724	72	1,017

Table 95: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	51.7	52.7	38.9	40.6	43.2	44.4
Pretty much true	21.0	22.2	24.9	23.8	24.9	25.0
A little true	18.2	15.4	20.3	21.6	21.5	20.9
Not at all true	9.1	9.6	15.9	14.0	10.3	9.7
N of Valid	1,751	16,337	1,921	19,985	1,485	14,564
N of Miss	226	2,548	162	1,383	43	795

Table 96: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less					7.9	5.6
5 hours					11.5	10.7
6 hours					23.2	23.3
7 hours					30.3	31.0
8 hours					21.2	22.6
9 hours					5.0	5.6
10 or more hours					0.9	1.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,498	15,045
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	30	313

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 97: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	92.8	94.1	90.9	91.6	90.6	91.7
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	7.2	5.9	9.1	8.4	9.4	8.3
N of Valid	1,801	17,058	1,974	20,256	1,474	14,676
N of Miss	178	1,828	109	1,113	55	682

Table 98: During the past 30 days, how many times have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	25.0	26.1	18.2	19.5	12.1	14.6
Most of the time	45.8	44.5	41.9	41.6	38.9	41.6
A good bit of the time	11.8	13.5	17.8	17.2	25.7	21.1
Some of the time	9.4	9.0	11.7	12.1	14.0	14.1
A little of the time	6.1	5.6	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.0
None of the time	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,930	18,359	2,045	21,078	1,516	15,143
N of Miss	48	527	39	291	13	215

Table 99: During the past 30 days, how many times have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.9	3.7	4.0
Most of the time	9.3	9.5	7.3	8.1	9.3	9.0
A good bit of the time	8.8	9.7	9.3	10.5	15.9	13.6
Some of the time	15.7	15.7	15.6	17.4	18.3	20.2
A little of the time	35.8	35.5	37.2	37.2	33.8	36.3
None of the time	25.4	24.1	25.2	21.9	18.9	17.1
N of Valid	1,907	18,178	2,040	20,966	1,519	15,132
N of Miss	72	708	44	403	9	228

Table 100: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	20.0	20.7	14.8	15.2	9.9	12.1
Most of the time	32.3	31.7	28.8	28.2	27.9	27.3
A good bit of the time	16.5	17.2	17.6	19.0	21.4	20.9
Some of the time	13.1	13.2	17.8	17.0	20.8	19.3
A little of the time	9.6	10.3	13.3	13.3	14.4	15.0
None of the time	8.5	6.8	7.7	7.4	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	1,881	18,018	2,033	20,824	1,513	15,048
N of Miss	97	867	51	545	15	310

Table 101: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.7	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.8
Most of the time	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.9	6.6	7.5
A good bit of the time	7.6	7.9	9.6	9.5	13.6	11.5
Some of the time	12.5	12.0	16.3	15.1	21.3	19.6
A little of the time	29.7	28.9	27.9	30.8	34.5	34.5
None of the time	38.9	40.4	33.7	32.8	20.6	24.1
N of Valid	1,866	17,675	2,025	20,651	1,490	14,921
N of Miss	113	1,209	60	717	38	438

Table 102: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.4
Most of the time	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.7
A good bit of the time	5.4	5.6	6.9	6.2	6.5	6.1
Some of the time	7.4	7.3	8.8	8.6	7.0	8.9
A little of the time	16.4	17.9	18.5	19.6	25.9	22.8
None of the time	61.5	60.9	56.9	57.1	52.5	55.2
N of Valid	1,928	18,220	2,043	21,029	1,518	15,082
N of Miss	49	665	41	338	11	276

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 103: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	21.3	19.3	24.1	22.7	29.1	27.9
No	78.7	80.7	75.9	77.3	70.9	72.1
N of Valid	1,937	18,235	2,062	21,073	1,425	14,553
N of Miss	41	651	22	295	103	806

Table 104: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	9.5	9.0	18.9	15.8	14.7	15.1
No	90.5	91.0	81.1	84.2	85.3	84.9
N of Valid	1,914	17,833	2,039	20,943	1,492	14,864
N of Miss	64	1,052	45	426	36	494

Table 105: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.1	94.8	90.3	92.0	95.5	94.0
1 time	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.1	2.3	3.4
2 or 3 times	1.5	1.4	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,931	18,116	2,044	21,012	1,522	15,214
N of Miss	48	770	40	355	5	144

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 106: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	67.1	66.8	63.9	63.1	64.7	65.7
Playing lottery ticket/Powerball/Megabu	4.8	4.1	7.6	5.9	5.5	5.9
Playing dice or coin flips.	11.1	10.7	13.5	11.0	5.8	6.5
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	8.3	9.1	15.5	12.8	11.0	11.5
Betting on a sports team.	13.4	12.3	16.3	16.6	11.9	14.2
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	14.6	14.1	19.3	18.2	13.9	15.1
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.9
Playing Bingo for money.	3.8	3.9	5.2	3.8	1.2	2.1
Other.	10.4	10.9	13.8	14.0	11.1	10.0
N of Valid	1,978	18,886	2,084	21,368	1,528	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 107: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4
No	18.8	20.9	28.2	28.6	29.1	30.9
I don't bet for money.	77.8	75.8	69.3	68.6	68.4	66.7
N of Valid	1,882	17,659	2,003	20,612	1,485	14,865
N of Miss	96	1,227	81	757	43	492

Table 108: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.3
No	17.9	19.6	26.4	28.1	29.2	30.5
I don't bet for money.	79.2	77.3	71.7	69.9	69.4	68.2
N of Valid	1,881	17,636	1,992	20,571	1,502	14,830
N of Miss	97	1,250	92	797	27	529

Table 109: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	3.3	3.9
No	96.0	95.5	95.0	94.6	96.7	96.1
N of Valid	1,879	17,811	2,029	20,775	1,507	15,018
N of Miss	100	1,075	55	593	21	341

Table 110: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.1
No	96.4	95.9	95.5	94.6	94.5	94.9
N of Valid	1,865	17,589	2,011	20,605	1,497	14,943
N of Miss	114	1,297	73	764	31	416

Table 111: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	49.8	50.9	42.3	46.3	33.4	35.6
No	50.2	49.1	57.7	53.7	66.6	64.4
N of Valid	1,874	17,724	2,015	20,685	1,507	14,952
N of Miss	104	1,161	69	684	21	406

Table 112: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	22.8	21.2	18.7	22.3	22.0	18.7
No	77.2	78.8	81.3	77.7	78.0	81.3
N of Valid	1,880	17,721	2,020	20,712	1,505	14,987
N of Miss	99	1,164	65	657	24	370

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 113: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.9	98.5	93.7	94.4	86.1	88.1
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.7
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.6
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.0
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.1
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	1,853	17,474	1,977	20,513	1,490	14,830
N of Miss	124	1,411	107	857	38	528

Table 114: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.2	99.0	95.0	96.3	89.9	90.3
1 or 2 days	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.5	3.7	3.7
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8
10 to 19 days		0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7
All 30 days		0.1	0.7	0.5	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,850	17,450	1,971	20,460	1,491	14,824
N of Miss	129	1,437	113	909	37	534

Table 115: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days					87.1	89.6
1 or 2 days					6.6	5.2
3 to 5 days					3.2	2.3
6 to 9 days					1.5	1.3
10 to 19 days					0.9	0.8
20 to 29 days					0.3	0.2
All 30 days					0.3	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,492	14,836
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	36	522

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 116: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days					78.3	79.6
A store or gas station					5.2	4.1
Friends 18 or older					13.9	11.3
Friends under 18					6.8	5.7
Took from home without permission					1.1	1.3
A family member					3.8	2.9
The Internet						0.3
Some other source					2.9	3.1
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,529	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 117: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.7	98.2	91.5	93.1	76.8	79.9
Use	1.3	1.8	8.5	6.9	23.2	20.1
N of Valid	1,859	17,562	1,985	20,609	1,503	14,944
N of Miss	119	1,323	99	760	25	414

Table 118: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.2	96.8	86.5	88.4	71.6	76.2
8 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0
9	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
10	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9
11	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.3
12	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.0
13		0.0	4.1	3.5	4.9	2.9
14		0.1	0.8	0.9	4.9	4.4
15		0.0	0.1	0.1	5.7	5.2
16					5.4	4.4
17 or older					1.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,796	17,044	1,912	20,074	1,495	14,810
N of Miss	182	1,843	171	1,295	32	548

Table 119: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	10.0	11.5	11.5	13.8	13.7

Table 120: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	98.0	97.7	89.7	91.9	77.3	77.9
8 or younger	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4
11	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	2.8	1.6	0.5	1.3
13		0.0	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.0
14		0.0	0.9	0.9	3.8	3.4
15		0.0	0.1	0.1	6.9	5.7
16					5.1	6.1
17 or older					1.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,808	17,097	1,914	20,138	1,499	14,920
N of Miss	169	1,789	169	1,228	28	438

Table 121: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	10.1	11.7	11.6	14.5	14.4

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 122: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days					25.5	30.6
1 or 2 days					17.6	15.5
3 to 9 days					17.2	17.8
10 to 19 days					10.7	11.1
20 to 39 days					13.0	10.0
40 to 99 days					5.9	7.6
100 or more days					9.9	7.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,519	15,117
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	9	242

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 123: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	94.2	93.3	76.2	80.4	61.9	64.1
1 or 2 days	4.6	5.3	15.6	13.0	22.3	21.5
3 to 5 days	0.6	0.7	3.5	3.1	9.8	8.0
6 to 9 days	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.6	3.3	3.6
10 to 19 days	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
All 30 days		0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	1,868	17,670	1,999	20,596	1,521	15,118
N of Miss	110	1,215	86	773	8	241

Table 124: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.4	98.3	89.6	91.9	75.4	78.6
1 or 2 days	1.1	1.2	5.6	4.9	13.6	12.8
3 to 5 days	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.4	6.6	4.7
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.3
10 to 19 days		0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0
20 to 29 days	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,868	17,632	1,980	20,516	1,510	15,048
N of Miss	111	1,253	104	853	19	311

Table 125: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	51.7	56.5	29.0	35.5	9.0	12.4
1 or 2 days	31.0	28.0	29.4	29.4	18.6	18.9
3 to 5 days	9.1	8.2	16.6	15.2	26.0	24.3
6 to 9 days	3.8	3.4	10.5	9.2	18.6	20.4
10 to 19 days	2.2	2.0	8.3	6.1	16.8	14.4
20 to 29 days	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.8	5.7	4.4
All 30 days	1.2	1.3	4.4	2.9	5.4	5.3
N of Valid	1,846	17,326	1,974	20,399	1,514	15,023
N of Miss	134	1,559	108	969	14	336

Table 126: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	75.7	78.7	50.6	57.2	20.6	23.6
1 or 2 days	14.7	13.4	25.5	22.8	25.7	26.8
3 to 5 days	4.9	4.2	10.2	9.1	20.4	20.4
6 to 9 days	2.7	1.8	5.5	5.1	18.1	15.1
10 to 19 days	0.8	0.9	4.4	3.0	8.8	8.4
20 to 29 days	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.3	3.2	2.9
All 30 days	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.5	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,835	17,265	1,961	20,359	1,505	14,956
N of Miss	142	1,621	124	1,010	24	402

Table 127: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends					24.9	30.7
1 of my friends					19.3	16.3
2 of my friends					16.2	17.3
3 of my friends					9.9	10.1
4 of my friends					29.7	25.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,519	15,079
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	9	280

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 128: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? (Select only one response)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.					62.0	64.0
I do not have a usual type.					3.4	4.3
Beer.					7.3	7.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).					4.2	5.0
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams Wine).					0.4	0.3
Wine.					1.9	1.8
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).					20.1	16.4
Some other type.					0.8	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,428	14,318
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	101	1,041

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 129: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.					58.6	60.2
At a party					18.1	17.3
Friends under 21					14.1	12.5
Friends 21 or older					16.3	13.1
A brother or sister					2.9	3.7
A parent					8.3	8.4
A store or gas station					2.2	2.3
Liquor store					4.3	3.0
Bar night club or restaurant					1.6	1.0
Took it from home without permission					4.8	5.5
By asking a stranger to buy it for me					4.5	3.3
I got it some other way					7.4	7.3
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,528	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 130: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? (Mark all that apply)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.					51.8	52.9
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.					2.4	2.4
Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.					17.2	15.7
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.					14.3	14.2
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.					11.8	10.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.					5.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,529	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 131: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	87.6	89.0	85.7	85.5	84.4	84.5
1 time	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.9	7.4	7.9
2 or 3 times	3.1	2.6	4.7	3.9	6.2	4.9
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1
6 or more times	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	1,826	17,288	1,962	20,253	1,438	14,340
N of Miss	152	1,598	122	1,116	90	1,018

Table 132: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					88.4	90.6
1 time					7.6	5.5
2 or 3 times					3.2	2.6
4 or 5 times					0.3	0.6
6 or more times					0.5	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,434	14,275
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	94	1,082

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 133: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					94.3	94.6
1 time					3.1	3.1
2 or 3 times					1.7	1.4
4 or 5 times					0.8	0.4
6 or more times					0.1	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,401	14,041
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	128	1,316

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 134: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	67.2	72.5	63.0	63.7	46.7	47.7
1 time	18.0	14.4	16.7	16.7	24.6	24.6
2 or 3 times	10.1	8.9	13.6	13.1	20.7	20.2
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.2	4.3	4.3
6 or more times	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,775	16,727	1,902	19,981	1,331	13,467
N of Miss	203	2,159	182	1,388	197	1,892

Table 135: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					39.5	41.4
1 time					21.9	23.4
2 or 3 times					24.5	23.4
4 or 5 times					9.2	7.4
6 or more times					4.9	4.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,320	13,348
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	208	2,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 136: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					42.0	45.1
1 time					26.9	25.7
2 or 3 times					20.8	19.5
4 or 5 times					6.3	5.7
6 or more times					4.0	4.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,329	13,466
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	199	1,892

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 137: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	74.3	75.6	52.3	56.0	26.0	29.9
8 or younger	10.0	9.8	11.4	10.6	8.3	6.6
9	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	2.5
10	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.5
11	4.7	4.2	6.6	4.6	3.0	2.9
12	1.8	1.6	7.5	8.0	7.6	5.9
13		0.1	9.5	9.1	11.7	8.5
14		0.1	2.9	2.7	11.4	11.3
15		0.0	0.1	0.1	12.2	14.3
16					10.4	12.2
17 or older					1.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,804	17,116	1,922	20,214	1,515	14,969
N of Miss	174	1,771	162	1,155	13	387

Table 138: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.4	9.4	10.7	10.8	12.9	13.3

Table 139: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.0	96.7	86.3	88.2	63.9	66.3
8 or younger	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
10	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
11	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.6
12	0.4	0.5	3.1	2.7	1.2	1.2
13		0.0	4.4	4.0	2.9	2.4
14			2.1	1.7	6.1	5.0
15		0.0	0.3	0.2	10.2	9.1
16					12.3	11.3
17 or older					2.5	3.1
N of Valid	1,798	17,100	1,924	20,130	1,500	14,868
N of Miss	181	1,785	162	1,239	27	491

Table 140: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.1	10.1	12.1	12.0	14.9	14.9

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 141: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.5	98.3	89.5	90.5	72.1	76.4
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	3.3	3.5	8.4	8.3
3 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.2	7.7	5.5
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.9
20 to 39 times	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.9
40 or more times	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.7	7.4	4.9
N of Valid	1,851	17,504	1,977	20,493	1,515	15,034
N of Miss	127	1,382	106	876	12	324

Table 142: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days					70.9	74.1
A public event such as a concert or sporting event					3.3	1.9
A party					9.0	8.4
Friends 18 or older					12.2	9.5
Friends under 18					15.9	13.4
A family member					5.0	3.7
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower					5.0	3.5
I gave someone money to buy it for me					4.6	4.5
I grew it					1.8	1.6
I got it some other way					6.7	6.1
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,529	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 143: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.2	97.2	83.1	84.2	49.1	58.1
8 or younger	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.7
9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
10	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
11	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2
12	0.6	0.5	3.9	4.1	5.7	3.0
13		0.1	5.0	5.7	9.5	5.7
14		0.1	1.8	1.3	9.4	8.7
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	11.5	10.9
16					9.1	8.3
17 or older					2.2	1.6
N of Valid	1,804	17,077	1,913	20,175	1,509	14,937
N of Miss	174	1,809	171	1,195	21	420

Table 144: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.4	10.5	11.7	11.9	14.0	14.1

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 145: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	94.7	93.3	94.6	94.4	98.9	98.2
1 or 2 days	3.4	4.6	3.1	3.3	0.6	1.1
3 to 5 days	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 days	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5		0.1
10 to 19 days	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
20 to 29 days		0.1		0.2		0.1
All 30 days	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3		0.2
N of Valid	1,784	16,814	1,907	20,062	1,501	14,871
N of Miss	192	2,072	177	1,307	27	487

Table 146: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.1	98.3	94.5	95.5	90.1	91.6
1 or 2 days	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.3	4.5	4.3
3 to 5 days	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.7
6 to 9 days		0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2
10 to 19 days	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
20 to 29 days		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,778	16,609	1,910	20,039	1,499	14,843
N of Miss	200	2,277	174	1,328	29	516

Table 147: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? (Please mark all that apply)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	86.0	82.6	79.8	82.2	71.0	73.9
Marijuana	1.5	1.5	10.1	8.7	26.7	21.8
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase		0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	3.0	1.7
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.8	1.5
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,369	1,529	15,359
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 148: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, herion, halluciongens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.4	98.2	89.3	91.0	73.0	77.8
Use	1.6	1.8	10.7	9.0	27.0	22.2
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,369	1,528	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 149: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, herion, halluciongens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.6	99.4	98.3	98.2	94.8	96.7
Use	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	5.2	3.3
N of Valid	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	1,528	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 150: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					49.2	57.7
1 or 2 times					9.2	7.8
3 to 9 times					10.0	8.3
10 to 19 times					5.5	5.2
20 to 39 times					5.0	4.6
40 or more times					21.2	16.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,513	14,874
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	15	485

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					91.5	91.7
1 or 2 times					5.6	4.7
3 to 9 times					1.1	1.5
10 to 19 times					0.8	0.9
20 to 39 times					0.2	0.4
40 or more times					0.8	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,506	14,899
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	23	460

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 152: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.6	97.6
1 or 2 times					0.7	0.9
3 to 9 times					0.3	0.6
10 to 19 times					0.1	0.3
20 to 39 times					0.3	0.2
40 or more times					0.1	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,509	14,888
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	19	470

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 153: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					84.7	86.3
1 or 2 times					5.2	4.8
3 to 9 times					4.1	3.7
10 to 19 times					2.4	2.2
20 to 39 times					1.5	1.3
40 or more times					2.1	1.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,506	14,882
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	23	477

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 154: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					95.1	95.3
1 or 2 times					3.0	2.3
3 to 9 times					0.7	1.0
10 to 19 times					0.7	0.5
20 to 39 times					0.3	0.3
40 or more times					0.3	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,505	14,886
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	23	472

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 155: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					89.7	93.0
1 or 2 times					3.9	3.3
3 to 9 times					3.7	1.8
10 to 19 times					1.6	0.8
20 to 39 times					0.3	0.4
40 or more times					0.7	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,499	14,788
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	30	572

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 156: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.8	98.4
1 or 2 times					0.5	0.8
3 to 9 times					0.2	0.2
10 to 19 times					0.2	0.2
20 to 39 times						0.1
40 or more times					0.3	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,508	14,886
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	20	472

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 157: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					97.1	97.4
1 or 2 times					1.1	1.2
3 to 9 times					0.9	0.4
10 to 19 times					0.3	0.3
20 to 39 times					0.3	0.2
40 or more times					0.3	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,511	14,873
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	17	485

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					99.2	98.8
1 time					0.5	0.6
2 or more times					0.3	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,495	14,777
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	33	580

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 159: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use					47.4	55.2
Use					52.6	44.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,515	14,968
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	14	391

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 160: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use					78.2	80.2
Use					21.8	19.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,515	14,955
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	14	403

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 161: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	61.3	64.5	31.3	35.5	9.2	12.0
Somewhat hard	15.7	15.7	20.8	20.9	16.4	16.9
Sort of easy	13.8	11.6	28.0	24.0	33.2	33.2
Very easy	9.2	8.2	19.9	19.6	41.1	37.9
N of Valid	1,699	15,754	1,873	19,439	1,504	14,817
N of Miss	280	3,132	212	1,929	24	541

Table 162: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	70.7	72.9	42.9	48.4	13.3	18.4
Somewhat hard	12.5	11.9	22.1	19.2	14.7	18.0
Sort of easy	8.7	7.6	16.3	15.4	24.5	23.3
Very easy	8.2	7.6	18.6	16.9	47.4	40.3
N of Valid	1,676	15,526	1,850	19,375	1,500	14,756
N of Miss	302	3,360	233	1,993	28	603

Table 163: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	81.5	83.7	47.9	53.7	13.8	18.5
Somewhat hard	8.3	7.1	14.1	13.5	12.1	12.2
Sort of easy	4.6	4.6	14.3	13.1	20.0	21.0
Very easy	5.6	4.6	23.7	19.8	54.1	48.2
N of Valid	1,687	15,539	1,850	19,319	1,500	14,767
N of Miss	290	3,347	233	2,049	29	591

Table 164: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	90.6	90.6	74.6	77.8	47.9	51.6
Somewhat hard	5.2	4.9	13.0	11.4	25.4	24.2
Sort of easy	1.5	2.2	6.2	5.4	13.9	12.6
Very easy	2.6	2.3	6.2	5.4	12.8	11.7
N of Valid	1,678	15,479	1,857	19,357	1,498	14,731
N of Miss	299	3,406	227	2,012	31	627

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 165: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	15.7	18.2	14.8	13.9	15.7	14.1
Slight risk	36.9	34.4	33.8	32.4	32.5	31.3
Moderate risk	26.8	25.9	30.9	31.4	29.2	31.0
Great risk	20.6	21.5	20.5	22.3	22.6	23.6
N of Valid	1,782	16,654	1,897	19,890	1,504	14,884
N of Miss	195	2,232	187	1,479	24	476

Table 166: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	11.0	13.5	6.3	8.5	5.5	6.0
Slight risk	20.8	20.8	22.6	18.9	22.1	18.0
Moderate risk	38.0	35.6	40.1	38.6	40.0	37.6
Great risk	30.2	30.0	31.0	34.0	32.3	38.4
N of Valid	1,768	16,527	1,894	19,791	1,496	14,850
N of Miss	209	2,359	190	1,576	33	508

Table 167: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	9.9	11.8	5.1	7.3	4.8	5.8
Slight risk	6.7	7.1	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.1
Moderate risk	18.0	17.0	23.4	18.5	18.0	17.1
Great risk	65.3	64.1	64.8	67.0	70.9	70.0
N of Valid	1,751	16,421	1,884	19,588	1,486	14,744
N of Miss	227	2,465	200	1,780	42	614

Table 168: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	14.2	16.5	23.7	22.1	48.5	41.3
Slight risk	30.2	28.1	37.9	31.4	32.2	33.1
Moderate risk	29.0	28.1	22.5	24.8	11.9	14.5
Great risk	26.7	27.3	15.8	21.8	7.3	11.0
N of Valid	1,723	16,289	1,882	19,669	1,498	14,788
N of Miss	254	2,597	201	1,701	30	569

Table 169: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	10.6	13.3	14.4	13.9	26.8	23.1
Slight risk	13.4	12.0	17.6	15.9	27.7	25.2
Moderate risk	27.9	26.5	32.5	27.6	26.8	27.1
Great risk	48.1	48.2	35.6	42.5	18.7	24.6
N of Valid	1,748	16,276	1,897	19,697	1,502	14,836
N of Miss	231	2,610	187	1,671	26	523

Table 170: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	73.2	75.2	49.7	55.2	34.6	37.3
Wrong	18.7	18.2	29.6	28.1	36.1	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.8	5.1	14.6	12.7	20.3	21.5
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.5	6.1	4.1	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	1,828	16,993	1,952	20,223	1,475	14,641
N of Miss	150	1,891	132	1,146	53	718

Table 171: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	90.0	91.9	76.3	80.4	66.5	67.6
Wrong	7.2	6.2	17.5	14.3	21.1	21.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	4.3	3.2	9.0	7.6
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	1,815	16,890	1,942	20,123	1,482	14,589
N of Miss	163	1,995	142	1,246	46	770

Table 172: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to try marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	76.7	79.4	46.1	53.9	19.1	25.7
Wrong	16.0	14.2	24.0	20.9	14.1	17.9
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.6	16.0	14.9	26.0	25.3
Not wrong at all	2.0	1.9	13.9	10.3	40.7	31.0
N of Valid	1,783	16,767	1,923	20,040	1,449	14,433
N of Miss	195	2,118	161	1,329	80	926

Table 173: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use marijuana or hashish once a month or more?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	80.5	83.0	55.6	62.5	23.8	31.7
Wrong	13.1	11.8	20.1	18.0	20.1	21.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.3	13.7	11.3	25.8	23.0
Not wrong at all	2.1	1.9	10.5	8.2	30.2	24.2
N of Valid	1,729	16,227	1,871	19,275	1,455	14,391
N of Miss	249	2,658	214	2,093	74	968

Table 174: How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	58.7	63.0	36.2	40.0	16.3	20.3
Wrong	25.9	24.2	31.5	30.7	27.1	27.1
A little bit wrong	11.6	10.0	21.1	21.3	36.5	34.0
Not wrong at all	3.7	2.8	11.1	8.0	20.1	18.6
N of Valid	1,788	16,557	1,921	19,967	1,458	14,504
N of Miss	190	2,328	163	1,401	70	853

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 175: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	48.2	44.4	58.5	60.6	77.9	78.4
No	25.7	29.1	20.6	19.6	12.0	12.2
Don't know or can't say	26.1	26.5	20.9	19.8	10.1	9.5
N of Valid	1,798	16,744	1,934	20,200	1,495	14,753
N of Miss	180	2,142	150	1,168	33	605

Table 176: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	53.5	42.0	56.6	53.5	41.3	47.8
No	38.8	49.0	34.4	36.7	49.1	44.2
Don't know or can't say	7.7	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.5	8.0
N of Valid	1,796	16,761	1,935	20,093	1,488	14,690
N of Miss	181	2,125	149	1,275	41	669

Table 177: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	66.0	62.3	63.6	67.2	73.2	70.0
No	26.0	28.7	26.8	24.5	22.6	23.9
Don't know or can't say	8.0	9.0	9.7	8.3	4.3	6.1
N of Valid	1,801	16,738	1,932	20,099	1,481	14,701
N of Miss	177	2,148	153	1,270	48	658

Table 178: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely					23.3	31.3
Less likely					20.0	17.3
Would make no difference					48.4	45.1
Don't know or can't say					8.2	6.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,482	14,600
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	46	759

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 179: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	83.1	80.0	62.0	65.6	49.6	50.7
Pretty much true	9.8	11.7	19.2	18.0	20.6	22.4
A little true	4.4	5.0	9.8	9.5	17.7	16.0
Not at all true	2.8	3.3	9.0	6.9	12.1	11.0
N of Valid	1,774	16,368	1,917	19,968	1,462	14,516
N of Miss	204	2,518	167	1,401	66	842

Table 180: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	79.4	81.1	63.1	68.2	48.4	48.1
Pretty much true	9.8	9.1	19.1	15.5	18.8	20.9
A little true	5.6	4.6	10.5	9.1	18.4	18.5
Not at all true	5.2	5.1	7.3	7.2	14.3	12.6
N of Valid	1,745	16,155	1,893	19,731	1,454	14,343
N of Miss	233	2,731	190	1,637	73	1,014

Table 181: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	78.1	77.8	61.9	66.7	44.2	51.1
Pretty much true	12.8	13.3	22.5	19.9	28.0	28.5
A little true	5.1	4.9	11.0	9.2	20.1	15.1
Not at all true	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.3	7.7	5.3
N of Valid	1,784	16,477	1,923	20,047	1,488	14,539
N of Miss	194	2,409	161	1,321	40	818

Table 182: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	80.8	83.5	66.7	71.8	52.4	58.1
Pretty much true	11.0	9.2	17.5	14.8	19.9	21.3
A little true	3.7	3.9	8.9	8.6	18.7	14.1
Not at all true	4.5	3.4	6.9	4.8	8.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,767	16,408	1,927	19,992	1,467	14,500
N of Miss	211	2,479	157	1,377	62	858

Table 183: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true					13.2	17.3
Pretty much true					39.6	38.5
A little true					38.6	35.7
Not at all true					8.6	8.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,466	14,420
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	62	937

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 184: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	86.8	87.2	74.2	77.8	52.1	57.8
Wrong	7.7	7.9	15.3	13.2	22.7	22.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.3	8.1	6.6	18.2	14.5
Not wrong at all	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.4	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	1,797	16,782	1,932	20,111	1,485	14,547
N of Miss	181	2,103	151	1,257	43	812

Table 185: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	92.9	93.8	86.8	89.3	80.2	81.4
Wrong	4.9	4.3	9.1	7.3	12.8	12.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.1
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,789	16,730	1,937	20,110	1,477	14,563
N of Miss	189	2,156	147	1,259	51	795

Table 186: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	94.8	95.4	83.2	86.1	61.8	70.7
Wrong	3.2	2.6	8.1	7.6	17.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	5.5	3.9	13.0	9.4
Not wrong at all	0.8	0.9	3.2	2.4	8.0	5.5
N of Valid	1,782	16,695	1,926	20,051	1,467	14,561
N of Miss	195	2,190	157	1,317	61	797

A.6 Height and Weight

A.6.1 BMI and Weight

Table 187: BMI Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight					2.9	3.1
Healthy Weight					68.7	71.7
Overweight					15.7	13.5
Obese					12.6	11.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,368	13,385
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	160	1,973

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 188: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight					0.9	1.7
Slightly underweight					12.2	12.3
About the right weight					54.3	57.1
Slightly overweight					28.1	24.8
Very overweight					4.6	4.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,458	14,436
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	70	920

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight					45.9	43.7
Gain weight					13.4	15.8
Stay the same weight					16.8	18.4
I am not trying to do anything about my weight					24.0	22.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,456	14,425
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	72	934

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					9.9	11.0
No					90.1	89.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,459	14,418
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	70	940

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					3.9	5.0
No					96.1	95.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,455	14,398
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	73	959

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					4.3	4.2
No					95.7	95.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	1,458	14,391
N of Miss	1,978	18,885	2,084	21,368	71	968

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES



Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th
- 7th
- 8th
- 9th

4. What is your race? (Please mark all that apply.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...



7. emotional and mental health is...

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

8. physical health is...

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

9. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

10. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

11. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

12. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



[SERIAL]

13. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

14. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Seldom	Never
15. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...					
25. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
During the past 12 months, how many times...								
28. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...					
34. because of your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. because of who your friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. for other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often have you...	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
41. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
44. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

49. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

51. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

52. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please check ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

53. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

54. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
55. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	20	All 30 days
	10 to 19 days	
	6 to 9 days	
	3 to 5 days	
	1 or 2 days	
	0 days	

59. have at least one drink of alcohol?
60. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

61. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
62. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

63. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?
64. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times
	4 or 5 times
	2 or 3 times
	1 time
	0 times

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days
	20 to 19 days
	10 to 9 days
	6 to 5 days
	3 to 2 days
	1 or 0 days

65. smoke cigarettes?
66. use other tobacco products?

67. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

How old were you...

	8 years old or younger
	9 years old
	10 years old
	11 years old
	12 years old
	13 years old
	14 years old
	15 years old

68. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?
69. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?
70. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
71. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?
72. when you tried marijuana for the first time?

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	Great risk
	Moderate risk
	Slight risk
	No risk

73. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?
74. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?
75. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?
76. if they try marijuana once or twice?
77. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very easy
	Sort of easy
	Somewhat hard
	Very hard

78. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?
79. get some cigarettes?
80. get some marijuana?
81. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days
	20 to 19 days
	10 to 9 days
	6 to 5 days
	3 to 2 days
	1 or 0 days

82. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?
83. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

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1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old or older

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. Which of the following best describes you?

- Heterosexual (straight)
- Gay or lesbian
- Bisexual
- I wonder/think I'm transgendered
- Not sure

4. In what grade are you?

- 9th
- 10th
- 11th
- 12th
- Ungraded or other grade

5. What is your race? (Please mark all that apply.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native or Other Pacific Islander
- White

6. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

7. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your ...

8. emotional and mental health is...

9. physical health is...

Very Good Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

10. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

11. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

12. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



[SERIAL]



11381

13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

35. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
36. because of your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because of who your friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. for other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often have you...	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
43. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
47. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

52. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

55. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

56. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
58. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



11383

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

62. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 39 days
- 40 to 99 days
- 100 or more days

	All 30 days	
	20 to 29 days	
	10 to 19 days	
	6 to 9 days	
	3 to 5 days	
	1 or 2 days	
	0 days	

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

63. have at least one drink of alcohol?
 64. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

65. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)
 66. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

67. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

- None of my friends
- 1 of my friends
- 2 of my friends
- 3 of my friends
- 4 of my friends

68. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? Select only one response.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- I do not have a usual type
- Beer
- Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade, Jooze and Sparks)
- Wine coolers (such as Barites & Jaymes or Seagrams)
- Wine
- Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey)
- Some other type

69. During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- At a party
- Friends under 21
- Friends 21 or older
- A brother or sister
- A parent
- A store or gas station
- Liquor store
- Bar night club or restaurant
- Took it from home without permission
- By asking a stranger to buy it for me
- I got it some other way

70. In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months
- Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol
- Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol
- Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol
- Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol
- Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

71. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?
 72. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?
 73. drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school...

74. ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?
 75. ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?
 76. drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	6 or more times	
	4 or 5 times	
	2 or 3 times	
	1 time	
	0 times	

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

77. smoke cigarettes?
 78. use other tobacco products?
 79. smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	All 30 days	
	20 to 29 days	
	10 to 19 days	
	6 to 9 days	
	3 to 5 days	
	1 or 2 days	
	0 days	



	40 or more times	20 to 39 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
During your life, how many times have you...						
97. Used marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. Taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription, to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

105. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or more times

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...							
106. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

108. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
- Marijuana
- Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
- Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
- Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
- LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
- Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
- Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

	Don't know or can't say	No	Yes
During the past 12 months...			
109. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
110. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
111. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

- More likely
- Less likely
- Would make no difference
- Don't know or can't say

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...				
113. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
114. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
115. try marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
116. use marijuana or hashish once a month or more?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
117. How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to...				
118. drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
119. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
120. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How true are the following statements?

	Very much true	A little true	Not at all true
121. I can do most things if I try.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
122. I can work out my problems.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
123. I volunteer to help others in my community.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
124. There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
125. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
126. My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
127. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
128. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
129. How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

130. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Height	
Feet	Inches
4	10
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Height	
Feet	Inches
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

131. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching circle below each number.

Weight	
Pounds	
0	5
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Weight	
Pounds	
0	10
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

132. How do you describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

133. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight
- I am not trying to do anything about my weight

During the past 30 days, did you...

Yes	No
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- 134. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
- 135. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)
- 136. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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