



2012

Oregon Student Wellness Survey

Marion County

Oregon Health Authority, Addictions and Mental Health Division

Conducted by International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

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1 INTRODUCTION

This is a report of key findings from the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*, a survey of 6th, 8th and 11th grade youth, conducted in the spring of 2012. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* is an anonymous and voluntary survey sponsored by the Oregon Health Authority (OHA) in collaboration with the Oregon Department of Education. OHA contracted with International Survey Associates to recruit schools, administer the survey and report survey results. The survey was available free of charge to all Oregon schools that chose to participate including public, charter and private. Schools that agreed to participate in the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* were given the option of administering the survey either online or by paper and pencil with the schools determining which method would be best for their particular circumstances.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed to assess a wide range of topics that included school climate, positive youth development, mental health, substance use, problem gambling, fighting and other problem behaviors. In addition the survey collected information about risk and protective factors that are influential in healthy youth development and student success.

Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used by schools, state and local agencies, organizations and communities to assess and monitor the health and well being of Oregon youth and the environments in which they live. *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* data can serve as a valuable tool for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The data are essential information for communications with legislators and the public, and communities and local agencies will find the data improves their ability to procure funding by providing the baseline data needed for grant writing. In these ways, schools, communities and policy makers will find themselves poised to make effective decisions about behavior and health policies, services, programs and educational activities.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* was designed as a split survey. The 6th and 8th grade version of the survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade versions. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version appear in this report as missing.

This report is divided into topic specific sections. Each section provides a brief overview of the topic, followed by summary data tables that include results for all three grades and compares local data to that of the state. The state data for this report has been weighted based on enrollment numbers. The county data in this report has also been weighted.

Your questions, concerns and comments are invited. For more information about how the Oregon Student Wellness Survey results are used, contact:

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1.1 Participants by Gender

Table 1: Participants by Gender

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	276	9,385	308	10,656	260	7,457
Male	264	9,373	305	10,577	236	7,823
NA*	6	127	2	135	3	78
TOTAL	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358

* NA - No Answer

1.2 Race and Ethnicity

Schools throughout Oregon vary considerably in the racial and ethnic composition of their students. The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks one question about race and another about Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

The table below shows the percentage of students that self-identified as...

Table 2: Race and Ethnicity

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.2	4.9	2.7	3.2	4.3	2.5
Asian	1.6	6.6	0.8	6.4	1.5	5.1
Black or African American	3.2	3.7	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.8
Native or Other Pacific Islander	3.9	4.0	5.2	3.5	5.8	2.6
White	78.6	69.5	80.4	72.2	80.1	78.2
Multiracial	6.6	11.3	8.9	11.6	6.5	8.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below shows the student responses to the question "Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?"

Table 3: Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	33.2	22.8	38.7	21.1	40.7	18.6
No	66.8	77.2	61.3	78.9	59.3	81.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

1.3 Language Used at Home

Students were asked what language they used most often at home.

Table 4: Language Used at Home

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	80.9	84.0	78.8	85.9	74.1	87.9
Russian	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	0.9
Spanish	17.9	11.0	19.7	8.3	22.2	7.6
Vietnamese		1.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.5
A tribal language	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.4	0.4
Another language	0.8	2.6	0.7	2.8	0.6	2.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

2 SCHOOL CLIMATE

School climate is an important issue to parents, administrators and the community. The environment within a school directly impacts students' academic, social, emotional and mental states. Respectful, supportive relationships among students, teachers and parents are fundamental. When students have opportunities to collaborate and share a sense of purpose and ideals, students, faculty and staff look forward to school. When students are attached to school and to teachers and prosocial peers, they are more likely to behave in prosocial ways themselves, and to avoid engaging in high-risk behaviors.

There is strong evidence that the learning environment influences student attachment to school. Classroom and school interventions that make the learning environment safer, more caring, better managed and highly participatory and that enhance students' social competence have been shown to increase student attachment to school. A comprehensive assessment of school climate involves input from students, faculty and staff on a wide range of topics. The data collected with the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* deals exclusively with the student perception aspect of school climate. It provides an assessment of whether students feel they belong, are valued and physically and emotionally safe at school.

2.1 Supportive Atmosphere

In supportive atmospheres students feel more comfortable approaching and interacting with teachers and peers, thereby strengthening their relationships.

The table below reports the percentage of students that agree with the following statements.

Table 5: Supportive Atmosphere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	81.6	80.6	71.4	68.1	73.1	67.3
I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	72.8	69.1	59.1	56.3	61.5	60.8
In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	89.0	87.1	80.1	77.0	78.6	79.3
Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	79.7	76.5	71.0	65.0	63.0	62.8
In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	31.7	34.0	27.0	30.3	24.6	21.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Supportive Atmosphere Marion County

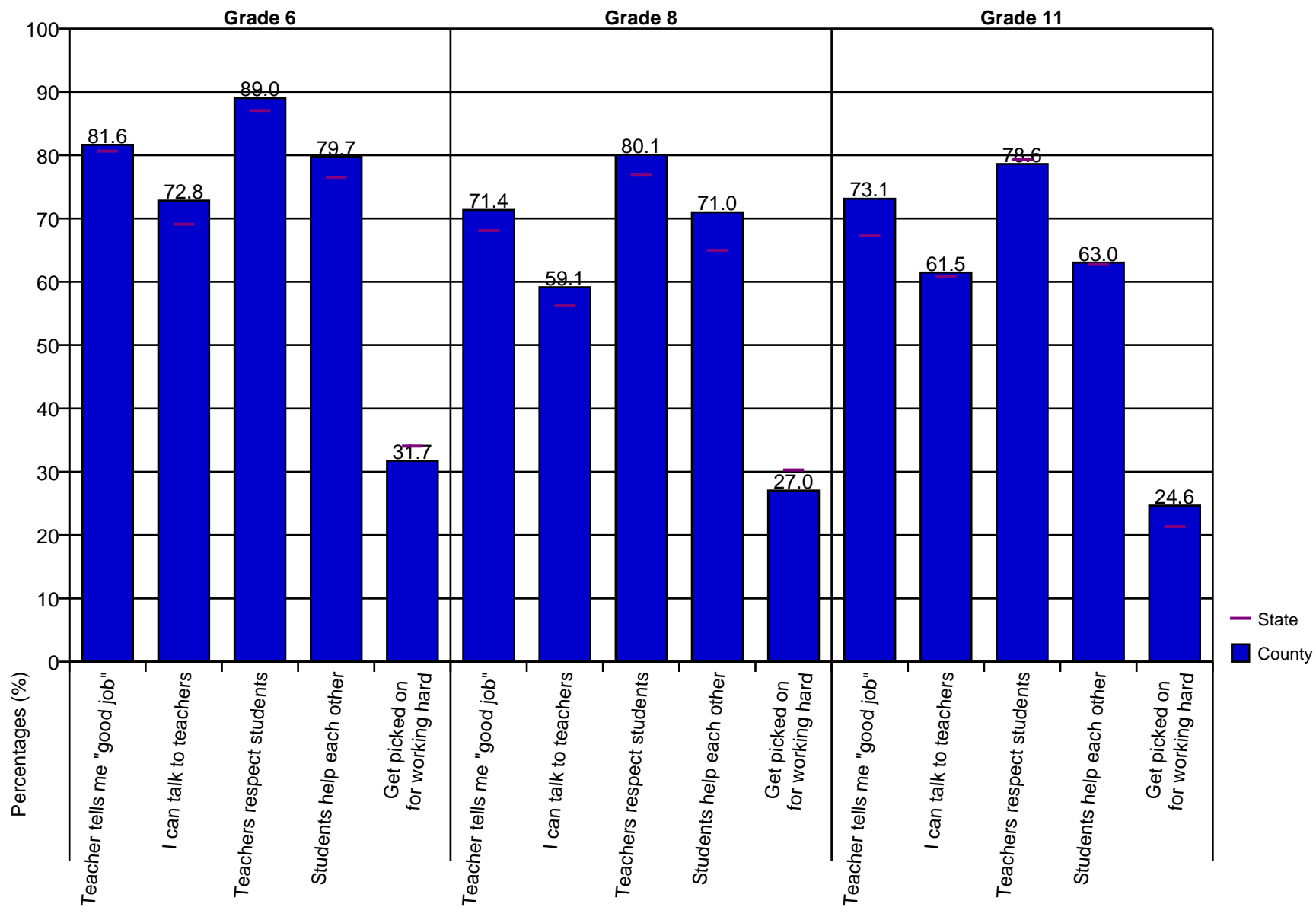


Figure 1: Supportive Atmosphere

2.2 Attachment to School

Students who like school, feel their assignments are important, and that what they are learning in school will be valuable to them later in life, are better prepared to make successful transitions after graduation. Young people who do not feel a part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible are at high risk of academic failure and developing mental, emotional or behavioral disorders.

Table 6: Attachment to School

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school	62.9	62.9	51.1	48.9	47.0	45.7
I did not skip school in the last four weeks	73.2	75.9	77.7	76.7	68.8	69.9
I respect my teachers	94.7	93.6	88.4	86.8	89.4	90.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table show the percentage of students that say...

Table 7: Value School Work

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I feel that schoolwork is meaningful and important	65.3	66.6	53.2	46.4	31.5	28.5
I tried to do my best work in school over the past year	88.0	87.8	76.9	76.5	62.4	66.0
I think the things I am learning in school are going to be important later in life	84.0	83.1	70.9	66.0	52.3	50.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 8: Accountability to Parents

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	90.4	91.7	85.1	83.6	71.9	73.0
My parents would catch me if I skipped school.	91.6	90.3	89.0	83.7	73.7	69.0
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.	91.1	91.2	88.0	86.6	83.0	79.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Attachment to School
Marion County

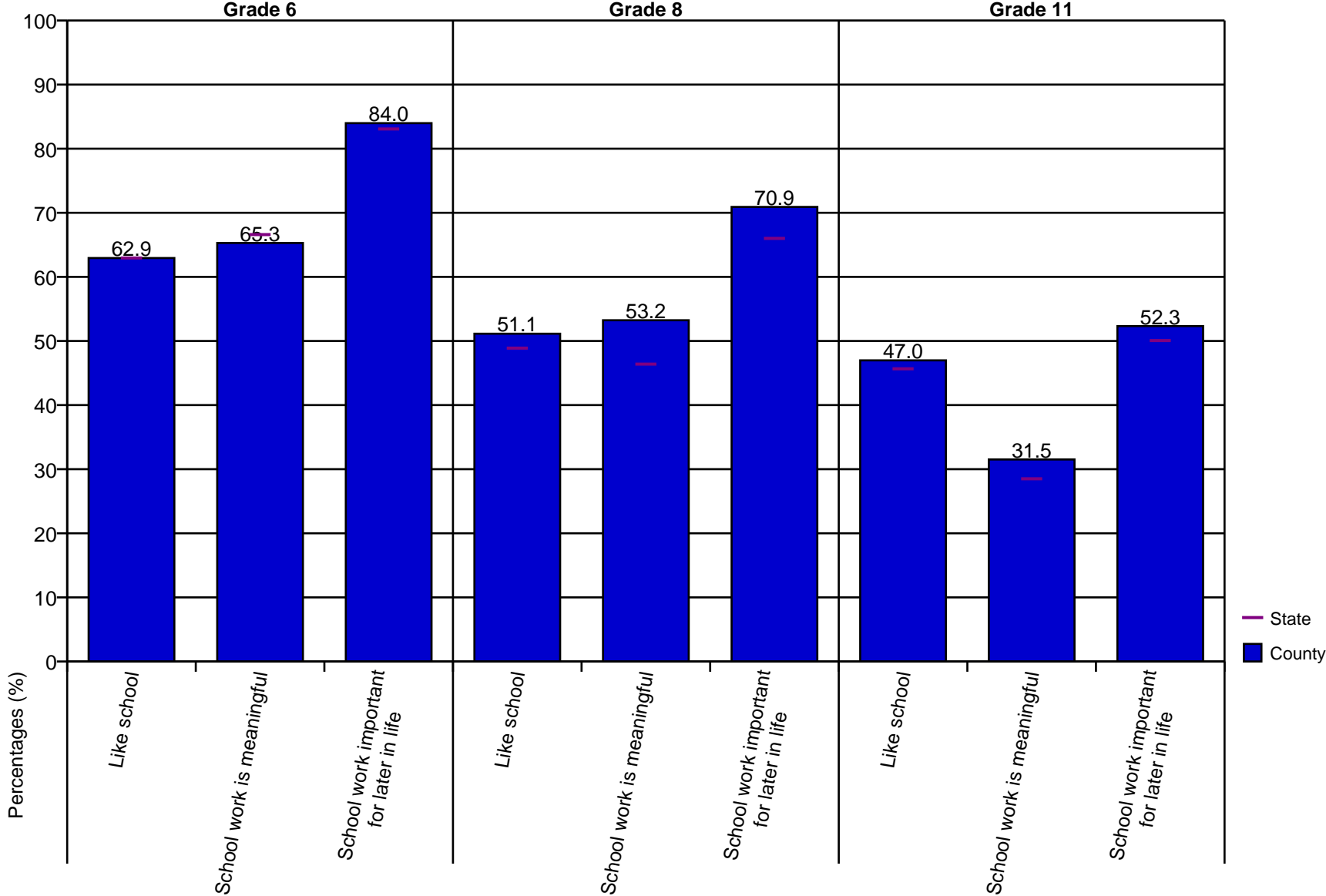


Figure 2: Attachment to School

2.3 Opportunities for Participation

When young people are given many opportunities to participate meaningfully in school activities that are important to them, they are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. When opportunities are available for positive participation outside of class, children are less likely to engage in substance use, and other problem behaviors.

The table below shows the percentage of students that agree with the following statements about their school.

Table 9: Opportunities for Participation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	91.1	90.5	86.0	88.1	86.9	89.3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	86.7	88.1	90.0	84.5	92.5	90.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Opportunities for Participation

Marion County

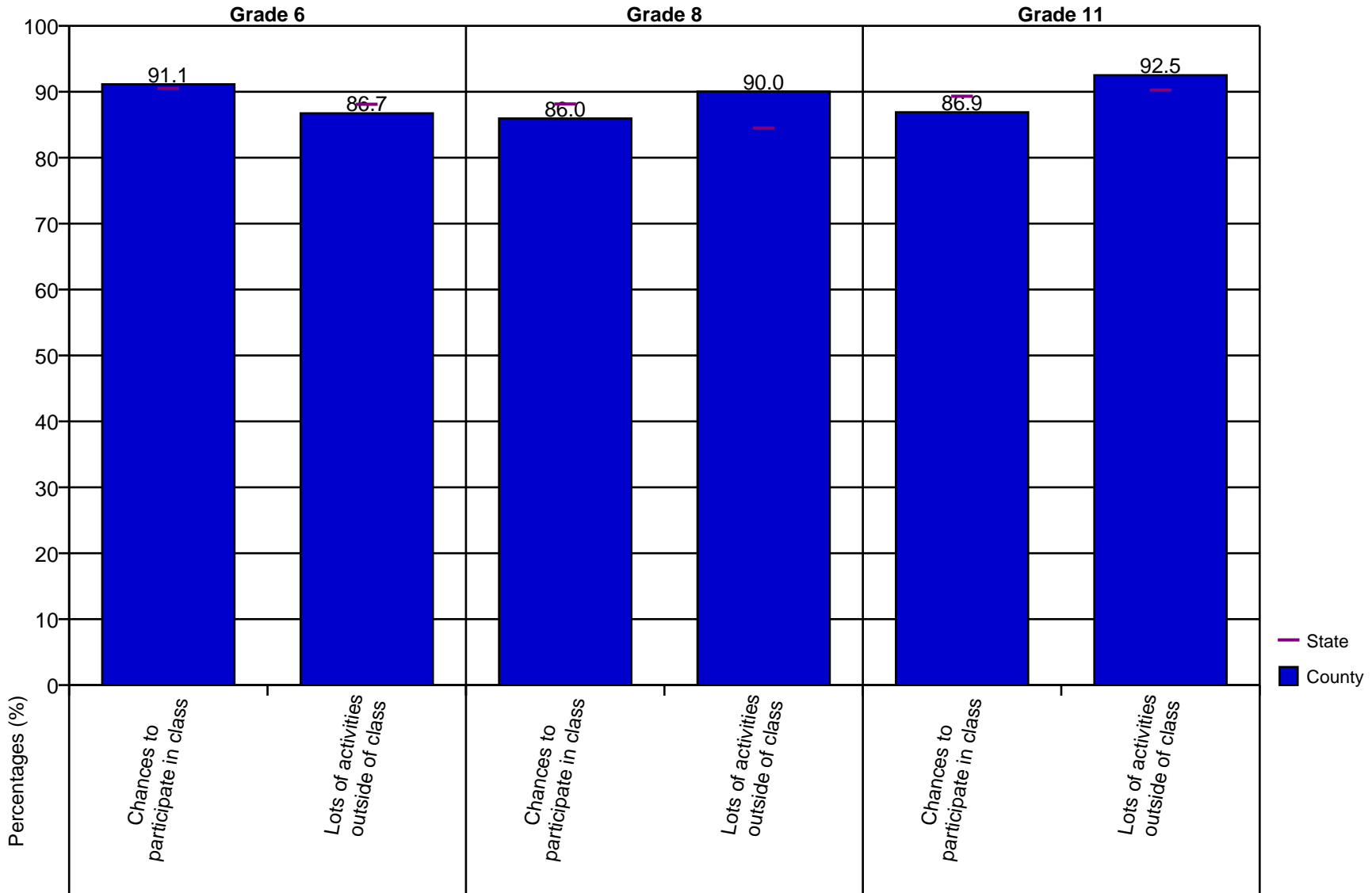


Figure 3: Opportunities for Participation

2.4 Safe Environment

Students who are harassed, feel unsafe or otherwise victimized are more likely to cut classes, skip school, feel depressed or become involved in problem behaviors. Comprehensive discipline, positive behavior support and anti-bullying programs in schools have been shown to reduce the incidence of harassment.

Table 10: Safe Environment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did not go to school one or more times in the past 30 days because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school	8.5	8.3	7.1	7.0	6.1	4.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The following table shows the percentage of students that witnessed another student being harassed in school or on the school bus in the past year.

Table 11: Bullying

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	72.6	74.5	74.6	80.7	75.1	77.1
Seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	57.8	58.5	61.4	65.3	57.8	55.7
Heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	69.2	69.7	73.6	76.8	71.9	76.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows the percentage of students that have been harassed during the past 30 days. Students were asked to indicate whether they were harassed at school or on the way to or from school for any of the following reasons.

Table 12: Harassment

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Your race or ethnic origin	8.6	11.4	11.5	13.2	10.8	10.8
Someone said your were gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender	15.1	16.0	10.0	13.7	5.9	8.1
Your group of friends	16.7	21.4	19.5	22.7	15.0	16.1
Your weight, clothes, acne or other physical characteristics	24.4	28.6	27.7	30.2	20.7	21.2
Unwanted sexual comments or attention	5.8	8.2	7.6	12.1	11.2	11.4
E-mail, chat rooms, IM, Web sites, texting or phone	10.4	12.5	14.0	15.4	11.4	11.9
For other reasons.	21.8	23.1	18.6	23.9	15.4	16.2
Any harassment in the past 30 days	44.7	50.6	45.6	51.4	40.9	39.6

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Harassment - Grade 6 Marion County

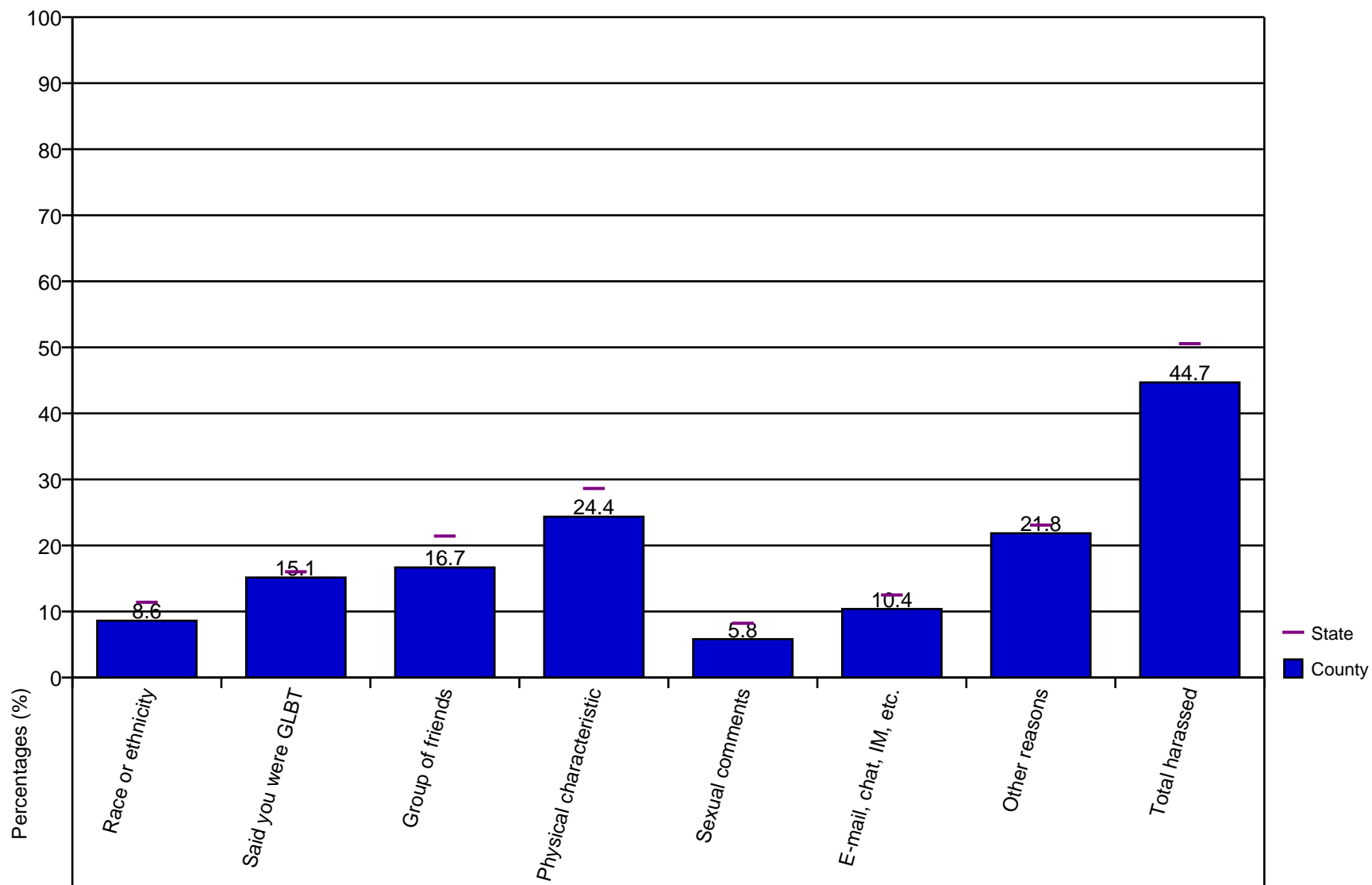


Figure 4: Harassment - Grade 6

Harassment - Grade 8

Marion County

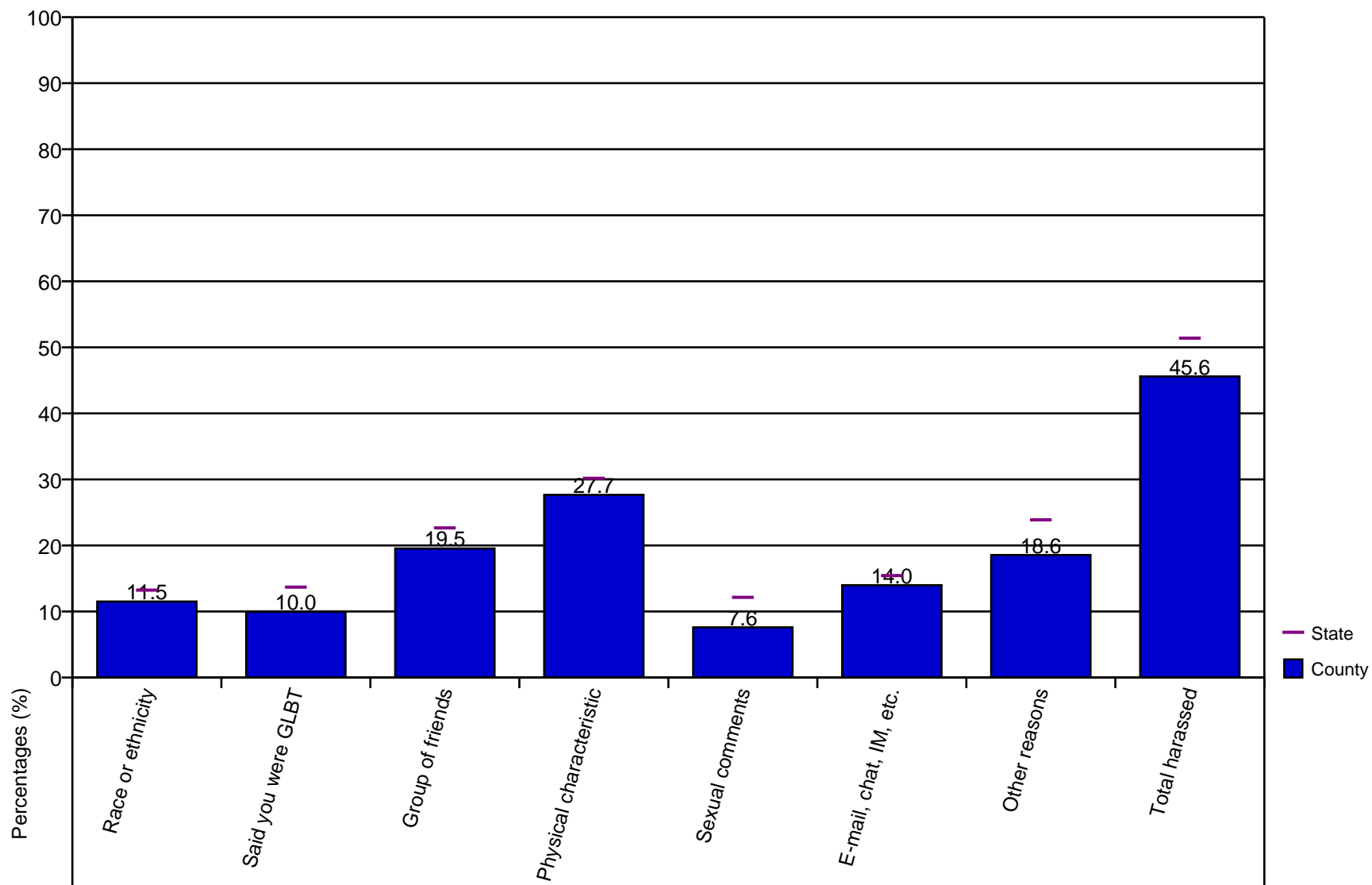


Figure 5: Harassment - Grade 8

Harassment - Grade 11

Marion County

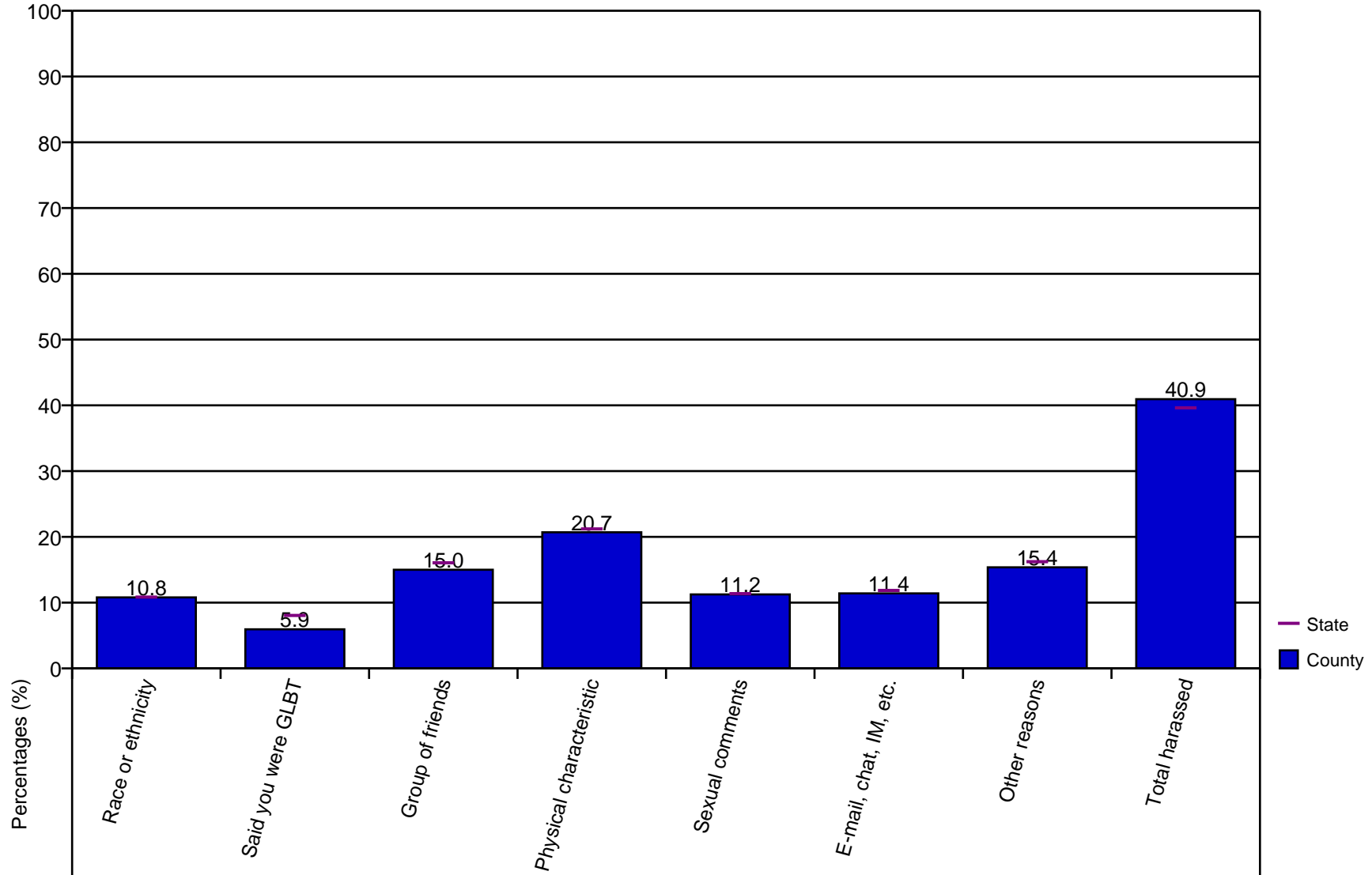


Figure 6: Harassment - Grade 11

2.5 Serious Problem Behaviors

Schools are one of the safest places for our children. This does not mean that they are free of serious problem behaviors.

This table shows the prevalence of other serious problem behaviors reported to have occurred in the past 12 months at school.

Table 13: Serious Problem Behaviors on School Property

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Someone has offered, sold or given you an illegal drug at school	1.8	3.3	10.2	11.9	19.9	22.4
Were in a physical fight on school property	15.7	15.1	13.2	15.1	7.3	6.6
Been threatened with a weapon on school property	8.1	9.6	8.5	10.0	4.9	6.7
Took a weapon other than a gun to school	2.4	3.1	4.8	5.1	8.2	7.3
Took a gun to school	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.5
Have a gun/weapon on school property	2.4	3.3	4.8	5.3	8.2	7.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

This table shows problem behaviors that took place in the past 12 months, but they may take place anywhere, not necessarily on school property.

Table 14: Serious Problem Behaviors

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
In a physical fight	27.0	28.8	26.8	28.7	19.5	18.3
Bullied someone physically or verbally	19.4	22.2	23.8	29.1	16.6	19.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Serious Problem Behaviors Marion County

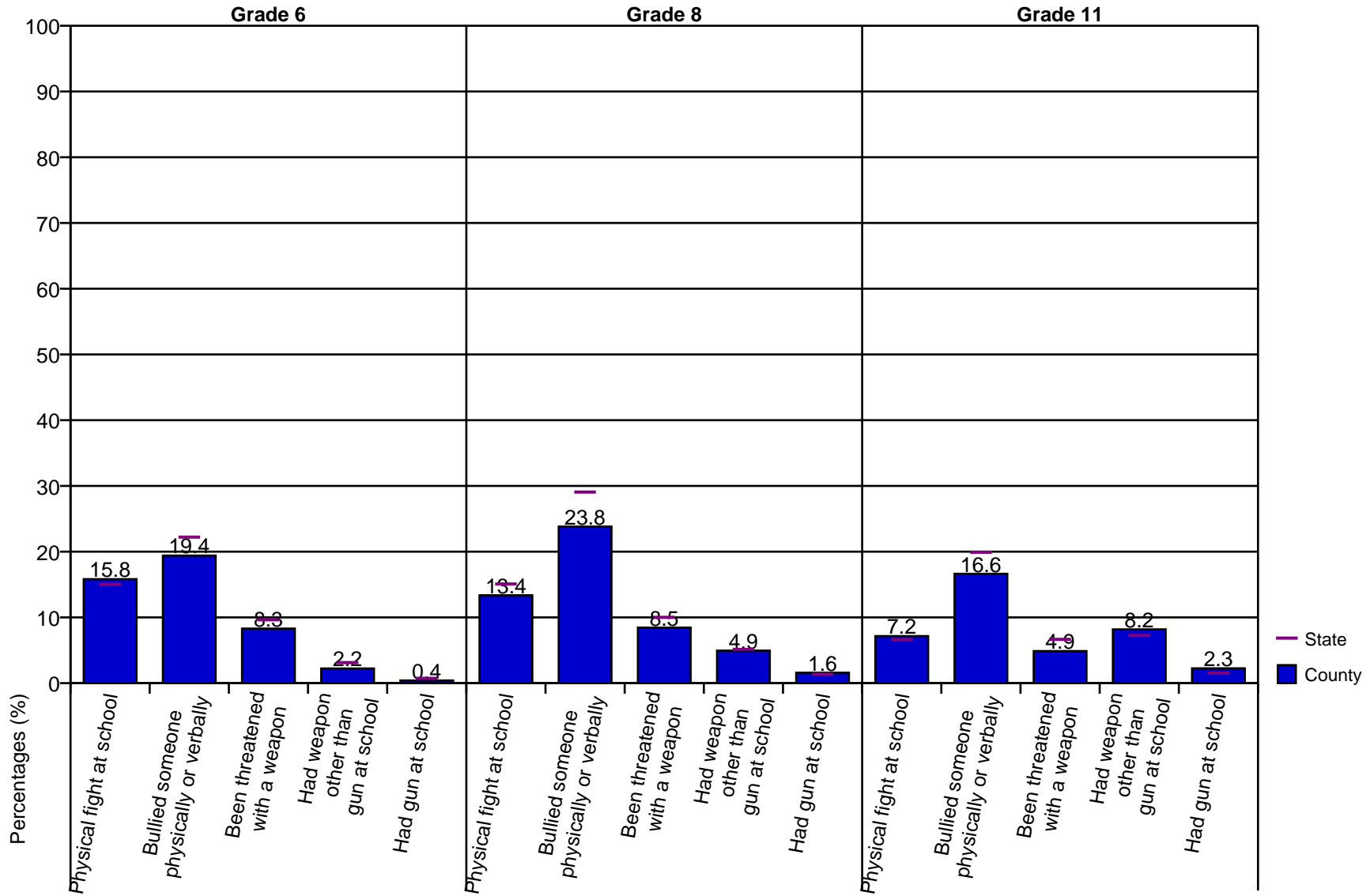


Figure 7: Serious Problem Behaviors

3 POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

In 2006, a statewide benchmark of positive youth development (PYD) was established for 8th and 11th graders. High levels of positive youth development are strongly associated with healthy behaviors and student success. The benchmark looks at six components: emotional and mental health, physical health, feelings of competence, self-confidence, support of a caring adult in school, and service to the community.

3.1 PYD Benchmark

Students that answer at least five of the six PYD questions in a positive manner are considered to have strong positive youth development.

Table 15: PYD Benchmark

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	68.9	69.1	57.8	59.9	63.5	65.6
Weak positive youth development	31.1	30.9	42.2	40.1	36.5	34.4

3.2 General Health

Two questions are asked as an assessment of student health.

Table 16: General Health

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Good to excellent physical health	94.6	94.1	89.6	91.6	87.4	88.4
Good to excellent emotional and mental health	94.8	93.1	87.6	87.8	86.2	86.2

3.3 Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

The following table reports the percentage of students that indicated the statement is "pretty much true" or "very much true."

Table 17: Competence, Confidence, Support and Service

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I can work out my problems.	86.9	84.9	83.5	83.4	88.2	89.1
I can do most things if I try.	76.1	77.1	82.0	82.7	87.5	89.6
There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.	76.0	75.0	65.7	64.4	69.4	69.4
I volunteer to help others in my community.	60.8	61.9	49.6	50.0	54.8	55.6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 6 Marion County

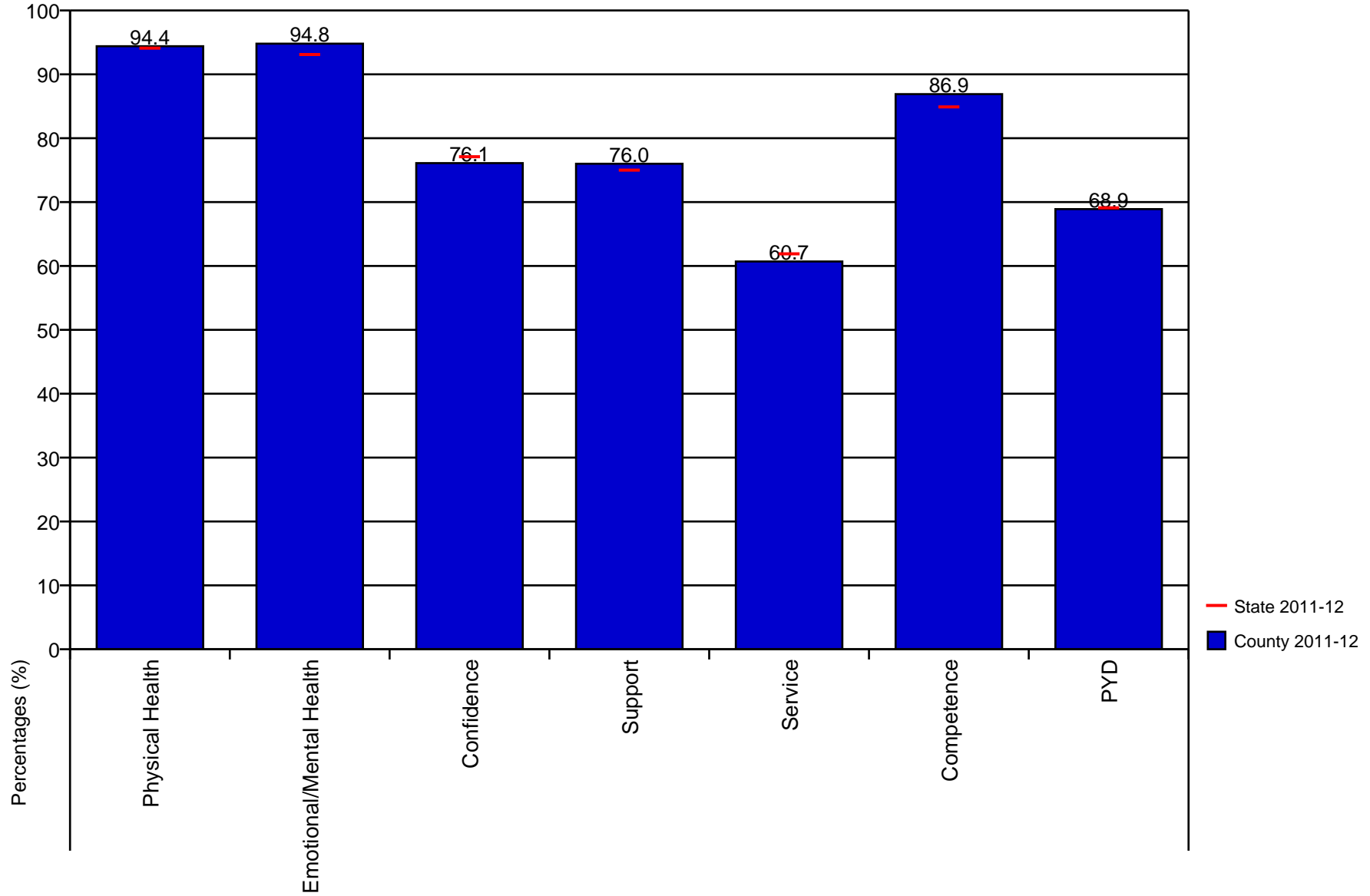


Figure 8: Positive Youth Development - Grade 6

Positive Youth Development - Grade 8 Marion County

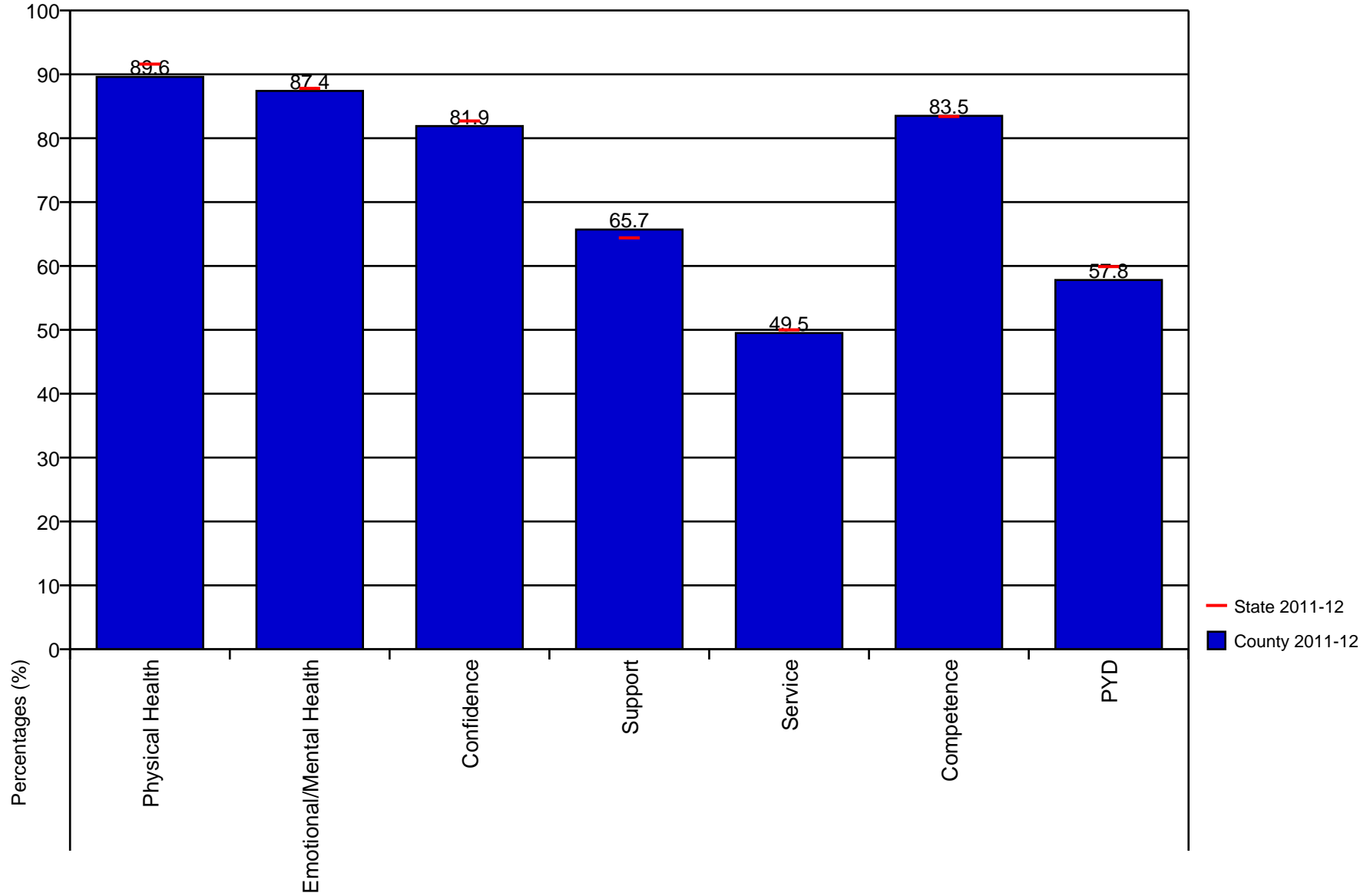


Figure 9: Positive Youth Development - Grade 8

Positive Youth Development - Grade 11
Marion County

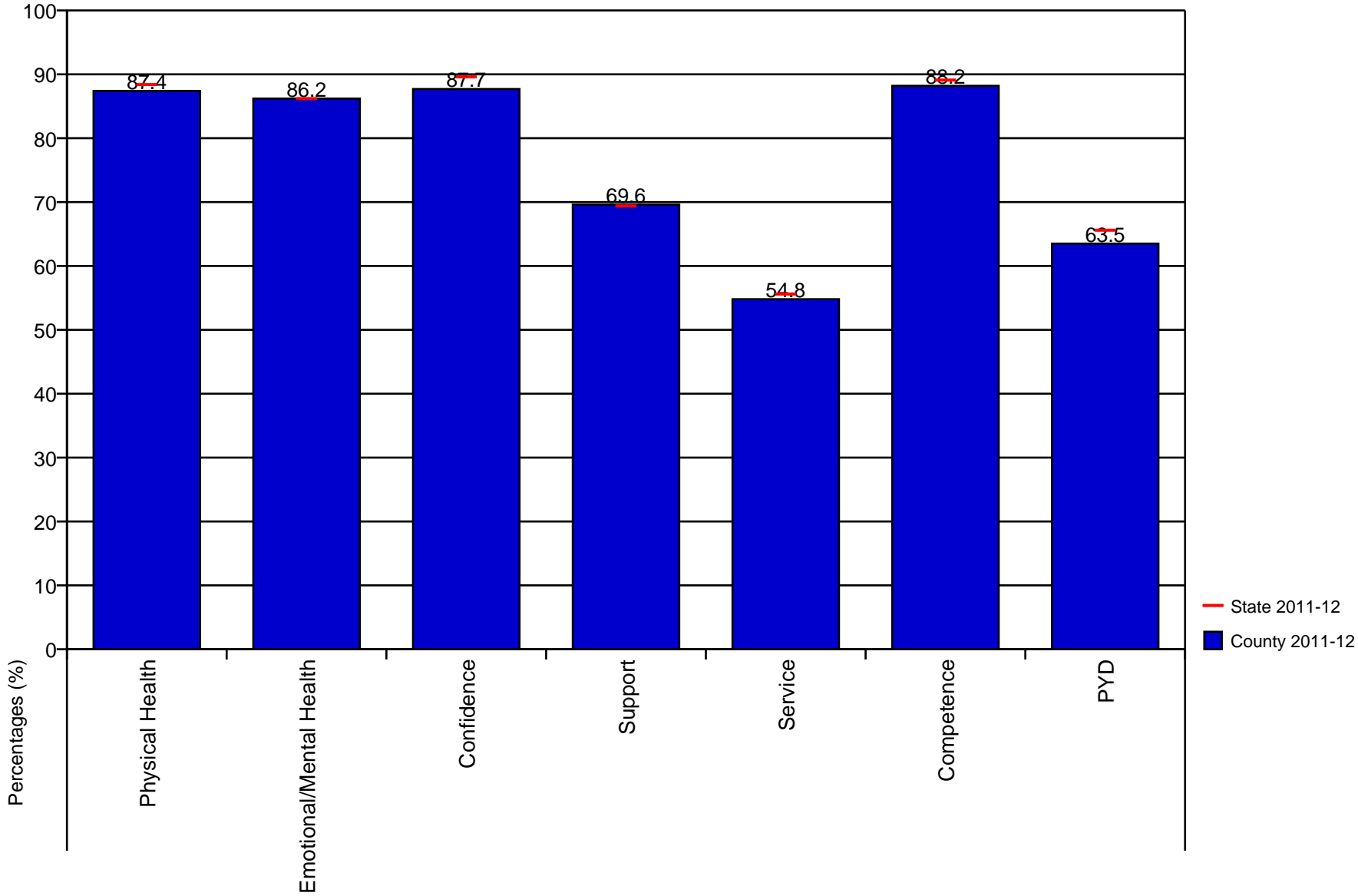


Figure 10: Positive Youth Development - Grade 11

4 MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH

Good mental and emotional health makes it easier for youth to establish constructive interpersonal relationships, succeed in school and make a successful transition into the workforce. Depression and psychological distress can interfere with the development of positive teacher and peer relationships. Youth with depression or high levels of psychological distress may find it difficult to focus on academics. They are more likely to smoke, drink alcohol or use other drugs and they are at increased risk of suicide.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks questions about emotional and mental health, depression, suicide thoughts and suicide attempts. The survey also asks a series of five questions known as the Mental Health Inventory (MHI-5). When responses for all five are considered together, the result is an estimate of the level of psychological distress that youth are experiencing. MHI-5 scores range from five to 30. Scores of 21 or higher are an indication that youth may be experiencing a mental health concern that requires further assessment.

4.1 Psychological Distress

This table shows the percentage of students with high levels of psychological distress during the past 30 days based on an MHI-5 score of 21 or higher.

Table 18: Psychological Distress

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.5	94.1	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.7
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.5	5.9	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.3

The following table contains data on each of the five Mental Health Inventory questions. This series of questions asks about how the student was feeling during the past 30 days. The table reports the percentage of students that indicated "a good bit of the time," "most of the time", or "all of the time."

Table 19: MHI-5 Questions

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Been a happy person?	85.0	84.0	79.4	78.3	77.0	77.3
Felt calm and peaceful?	68.9	69.7	65.6	62.4	62.5	60.3
Been a very nervous person?	22.9	24.7	23.5	23.5	26.8	26.5
Felt downhearted and blue?	16.5	18.6	21.7	21.3	23.7	21.8
Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	12.5	14.0	16.1	14.7	15.3	13.1

4.2 Depression and Suicide Ideation

Suicide is the second leading cause of death among Oregon youth aged 10-24. Depression is the most common underlying cause of suicide. The following table reports the percentage of students that had signs of depression, thoughts about suicide, or actually attempted suicide during the last 12 months.

Table 20: Depression and Suicide Ideation

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	18.5	19.3	24.4	22.7	27.3	27.9
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	7.1	9.0	19.9	15.8	16.0	15.1
Actually attempted suicide?	4.8	5.2	6.8	8.0	6.7	6.0

Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

Marion County

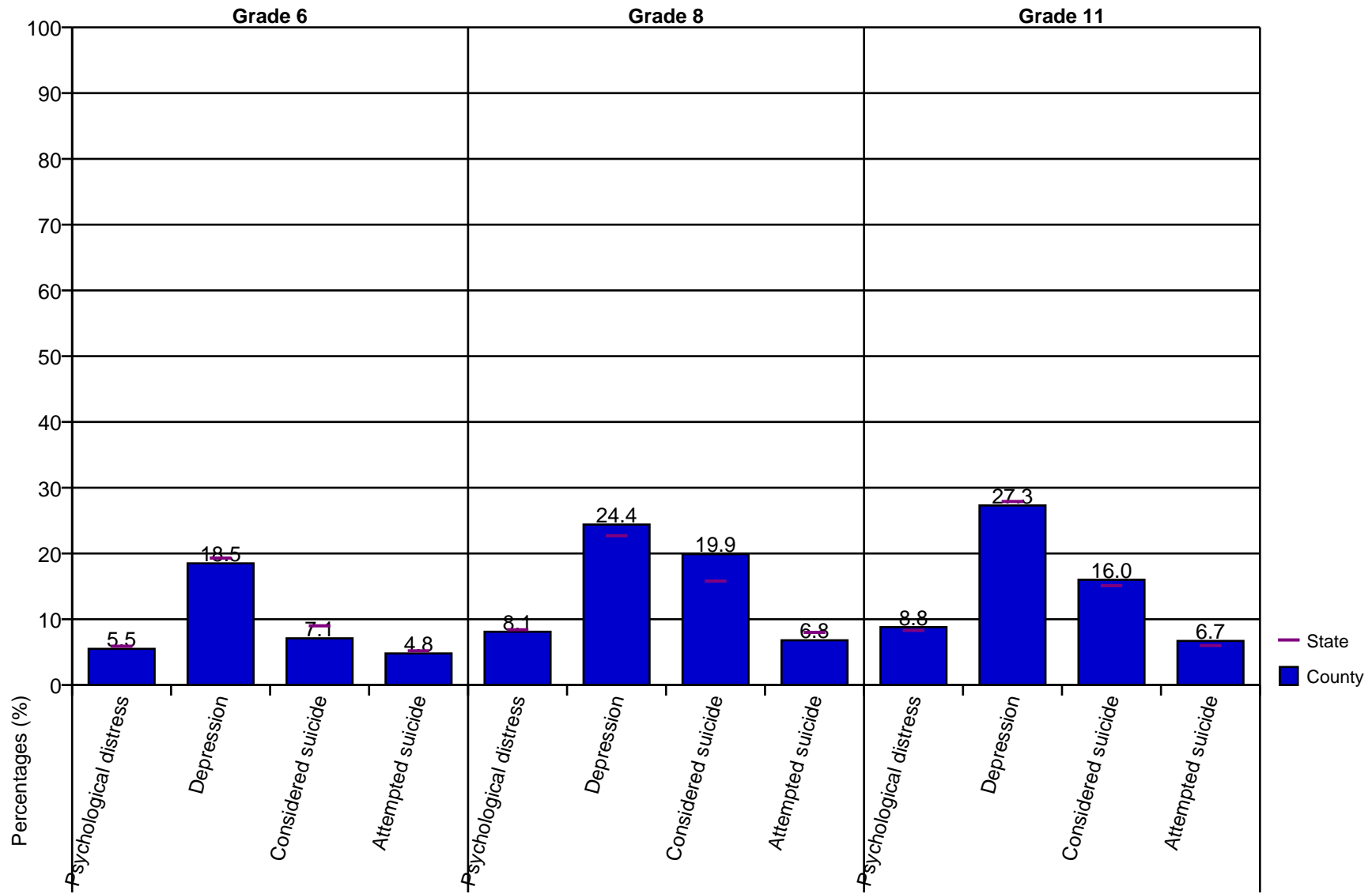


Figure 11: Psychological Distress, Depression and Suicide

5 PROBLEM GAMBLING

Students today are increasingly being exposed to gambling opportunities - on the Internet, in the community, at home and even at church - so it's no surprise that problems associated with gambling are being seen in youth. It's generally not perceived nor treated as risky, yet research shows that youth who gamble are much more likely to engage in other risky behaviors such as drinking, smoking and using drugs and some of them will go on to develop serious gambling problems.

The adolescent brain is developmentally inclined towards risk, minimal consideration of consequences, preference for stimulation and novelty, all of which gambling offers in abundance.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks a series of questions that address and measure various gambling activities. Students were asked questions regarding the types of gambling they participated in, their feelings about being involved in gambling and the degree to which parents and teachers have communicated to the students the risks involved in engaging in this particular activity.

Gambling can be addictive, yet most youth and parents treat it as harmless entertainment. The following tables and charts contain data on gambling questions. These percentages are provided by grade level and statewide data are included for comparison purposes. For more information on youth gambling in Oregon, including more data and educational resources, go to www.problemgamblingprevention.org

5.1 Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event. The following table shows the percentage of students that participated in these types of gambling in the last 30 days.

Table 21: Types of Gambling in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	63.4	66.8	64.4	63.1	64.1	65.7
Playing lottery ticket/Powerball/Megabucks	3.3	4.1	5.8	5.9	7.0	5.9
Playing dice or coin flips.	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.0	7.6	6.5
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	8.2	9.1	10.6	12.8	13.0	11.5
Betting on a sports team.	12.8	12.3	13.8	16.6	13.8	14.2
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	12.5	14.1	17.4	18.2	14.5	15.1
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.7	2.3	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.9
Playing Bingo for money.	3.5	3.9	5.7	3.8	3.4	2.1
Other.	10.4	10.9	13.2	14.0	11.2	10.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

5.2 Risk of Problem Gambling

Most youth don't have large sums of money to spend on gambling, so this measure must be looked at within that context. The fact that youth are spending any money on a potentially addictive behavior is of concern, and some youth spend significant amounts on it. Even those who spend a small amount of money are still "spending" time and attention on gambling at the expense of other activities and responsibilities. By the time they get into college, where problem gambling rates are among the highest and the average college student gets 25 credit card solicitations a year, some youth have developed seemingly innocent gambling habits that will cost them dearly.

The following table shows the percentage of 11th grade students that reported the following signs of problem gambling in the last 12 months. The last two questions (lied about/bet more) are based on a valid and reliable problem gambling screening instrument which has been used for many years; saying yes to either of these is highly correlated to a potential gambling problem and indicates a need for further assessment by a trained counselor.

Table 22: Signs of Problem Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	4.2	2.4
Felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.3
Lied to anyone about betting/gambling	5.6	4.5	5.9	5.4	6.0	3.9
Bet/gambling more than you wanted to	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.4	6.8	5.1

5.3 Communication about the Risks of Gambling

Table 23: Communication About the Risks of Gambling

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Parents have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	49.9	50.9	52.4	46.3	39.3	35.6
Teachers have talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling	30.1	21.2	56.4	22.3	32.4	18.7

Gambling - Grade 6
Marion County

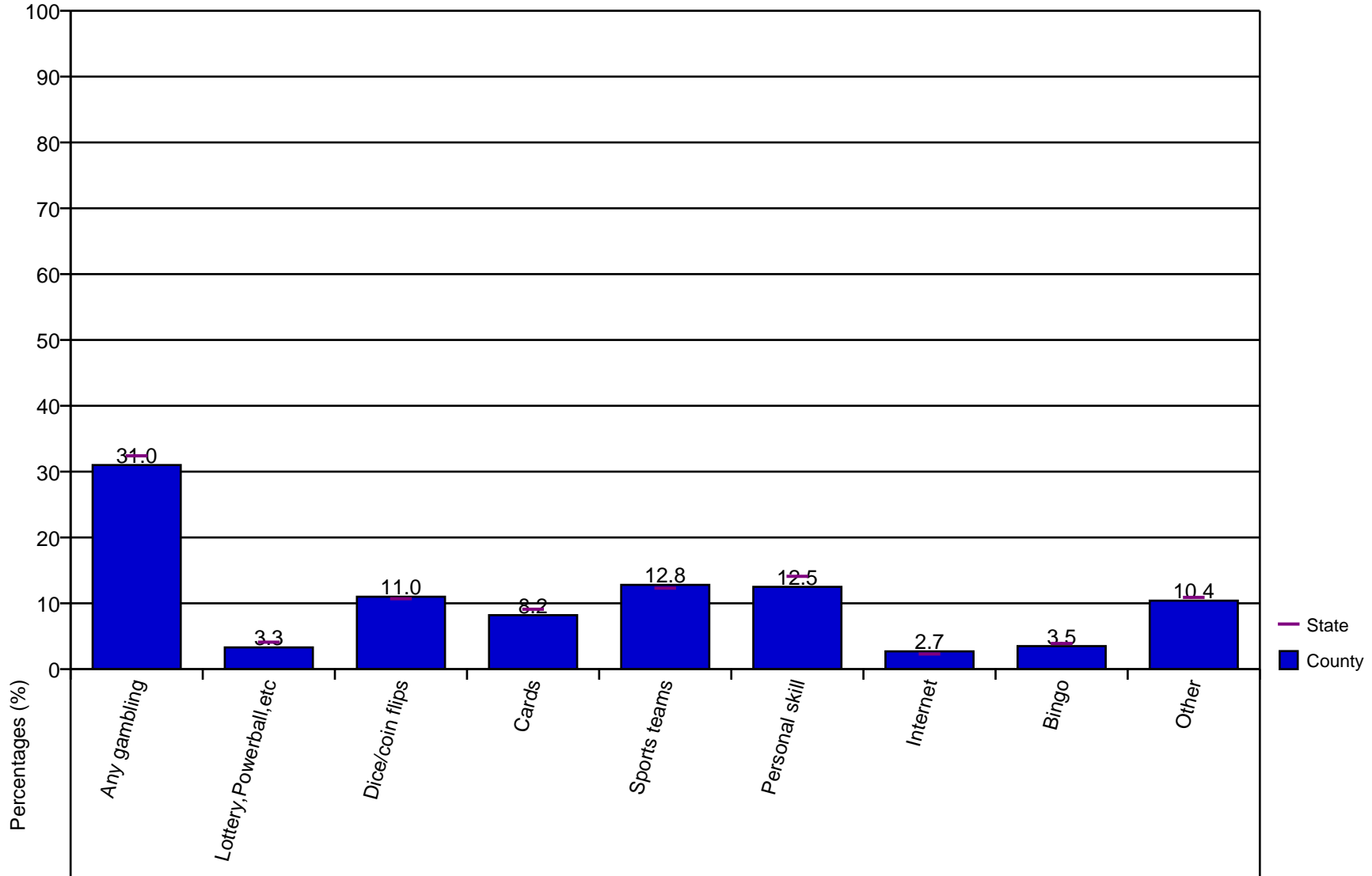


Figure 12: Gambling - Grade 6

Gambling - Grade 8 Marion County

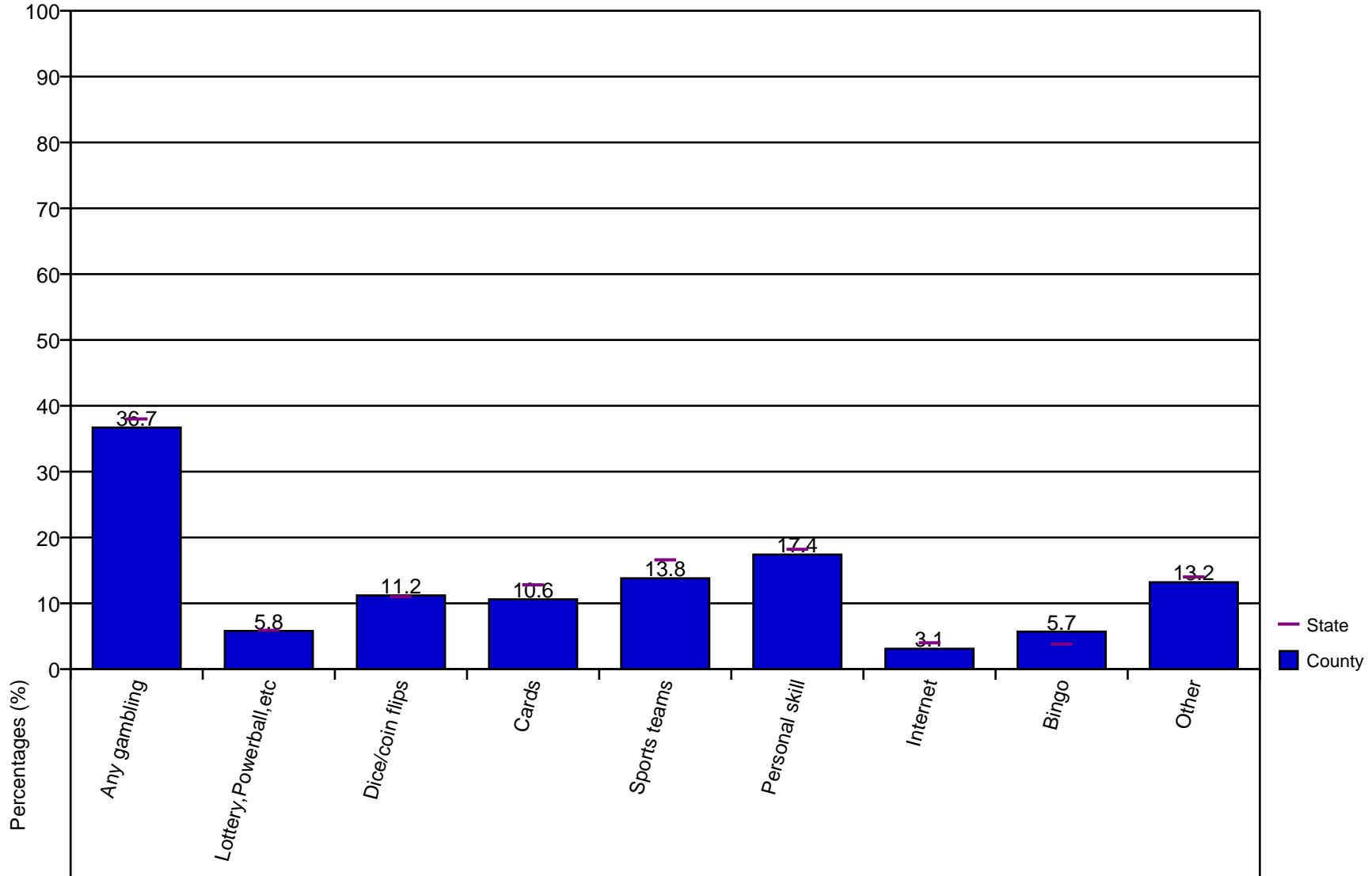


Figure 13: Gambling - Grade 8

Gambling - Grade 11

Marion County

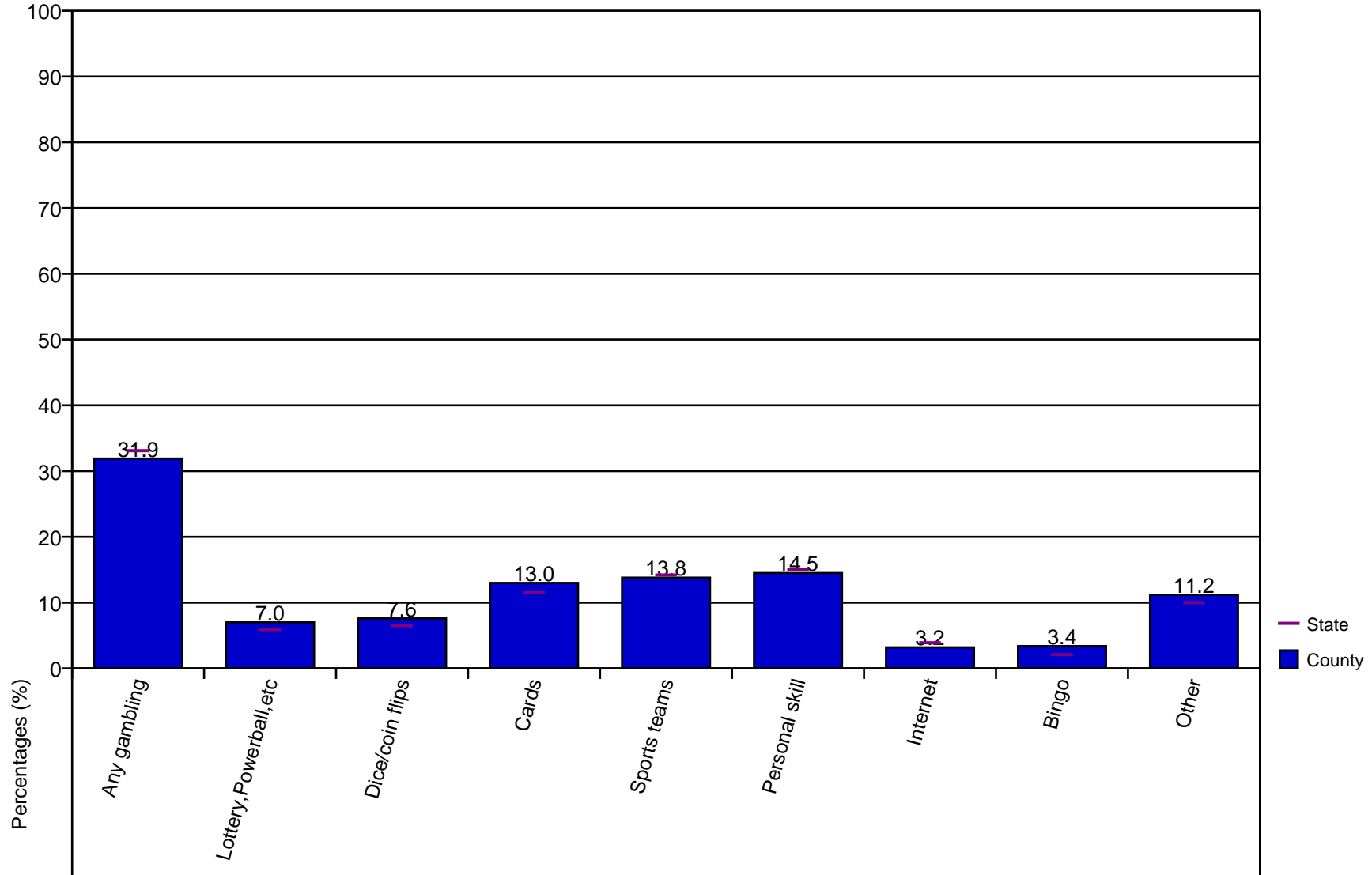


Figure 14: Gambling - Grade 11

Signs of Problem Gambling Marion County

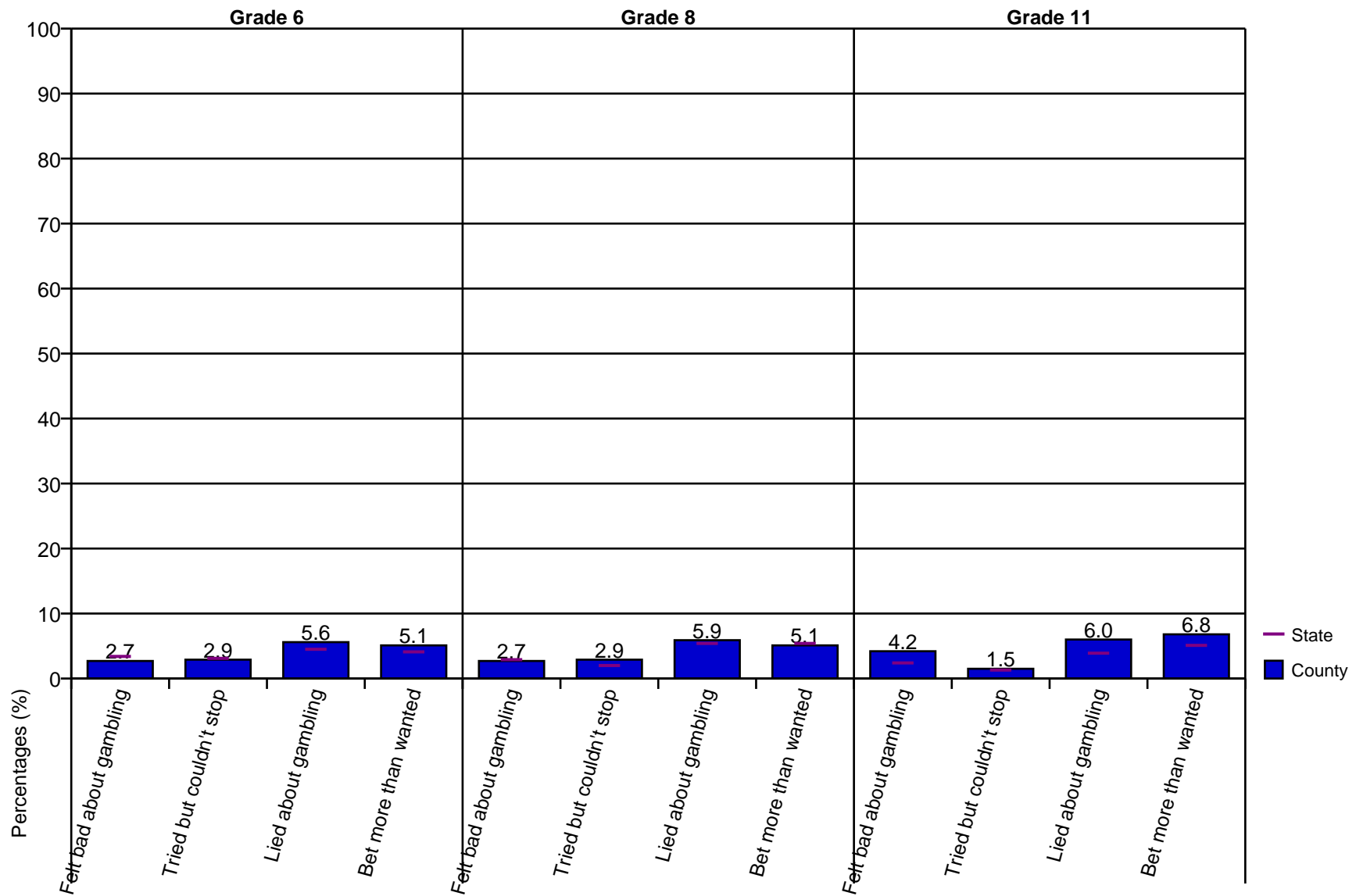


Figure 15: Signs of Problem Gambling

6 SUBSTANCE USE

During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use cigarettes, alcohol or other drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Typically, by 11th grade, most students have tried alcohol, and many have tried marijuana, cigarettes or other tobacco products.

6.1 Abstinence from Substance Use

The following table shows the percent of students that have never used these substances.

Table 24: Abstinence from Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never smoked a whole cigarette	97.6	96.8	91.4	88.4	78.0	76.2
Never used other tobacco products	97.2	97.7	93.6	91.9	81.4	77.9
Never had more than a sip or two of alcohol	75.9	75.6	58.8	56.0	34.5	29.9
Never tried marijuana	97.8	97.2	88.3	84.2	64.1	58.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.2 Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

The table below provides the percentage of students that used one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 25: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoked cigarettes	1.6	1.5	4.7	5.6	10.5	11.9
Used other tobacco products	1.2	0.9	2.2	3.7	9.1	9.7
Used a hookah for tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	10.4
Had at least one drink of alcohol	6.4	6.7	15.5	19.6	29.3	35.9
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.2	1.7	5.0	8.1	18.6	21.4
Used marijuana	1.5	1.5	5.8	8.7	15.8	21.8
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or any paints or sprays to get high	6.7	6.7	5.9	5.6	1.3	1.8
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	1.1	1.7	3.2	4.5	6.4	8.4
Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	1.6	1.8	6.0	9.0	16.2	22.2
Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, hallucinogens or methamphetamines)	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	3.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Marion County

Past 30 Days

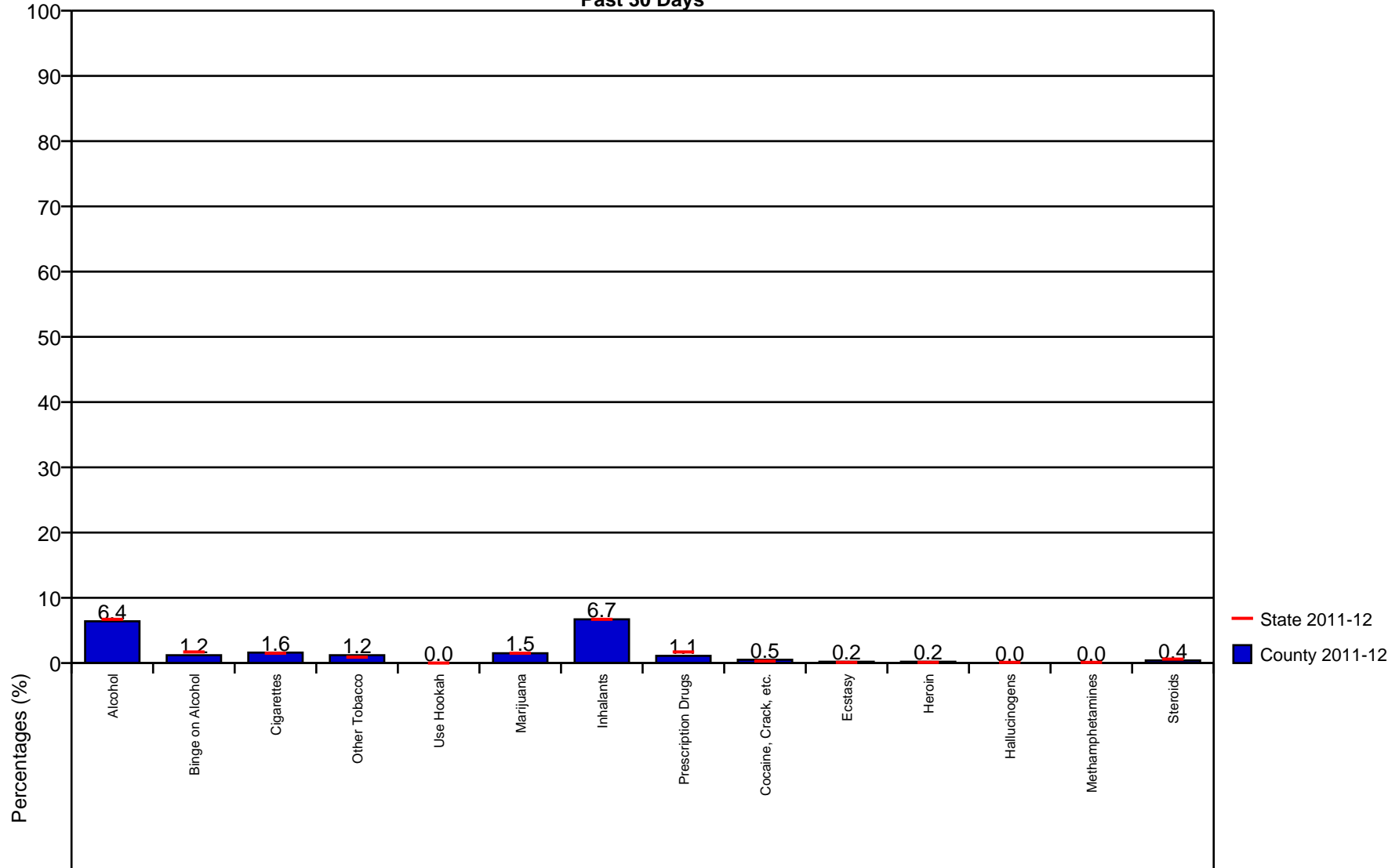


Figure 16: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Marion County

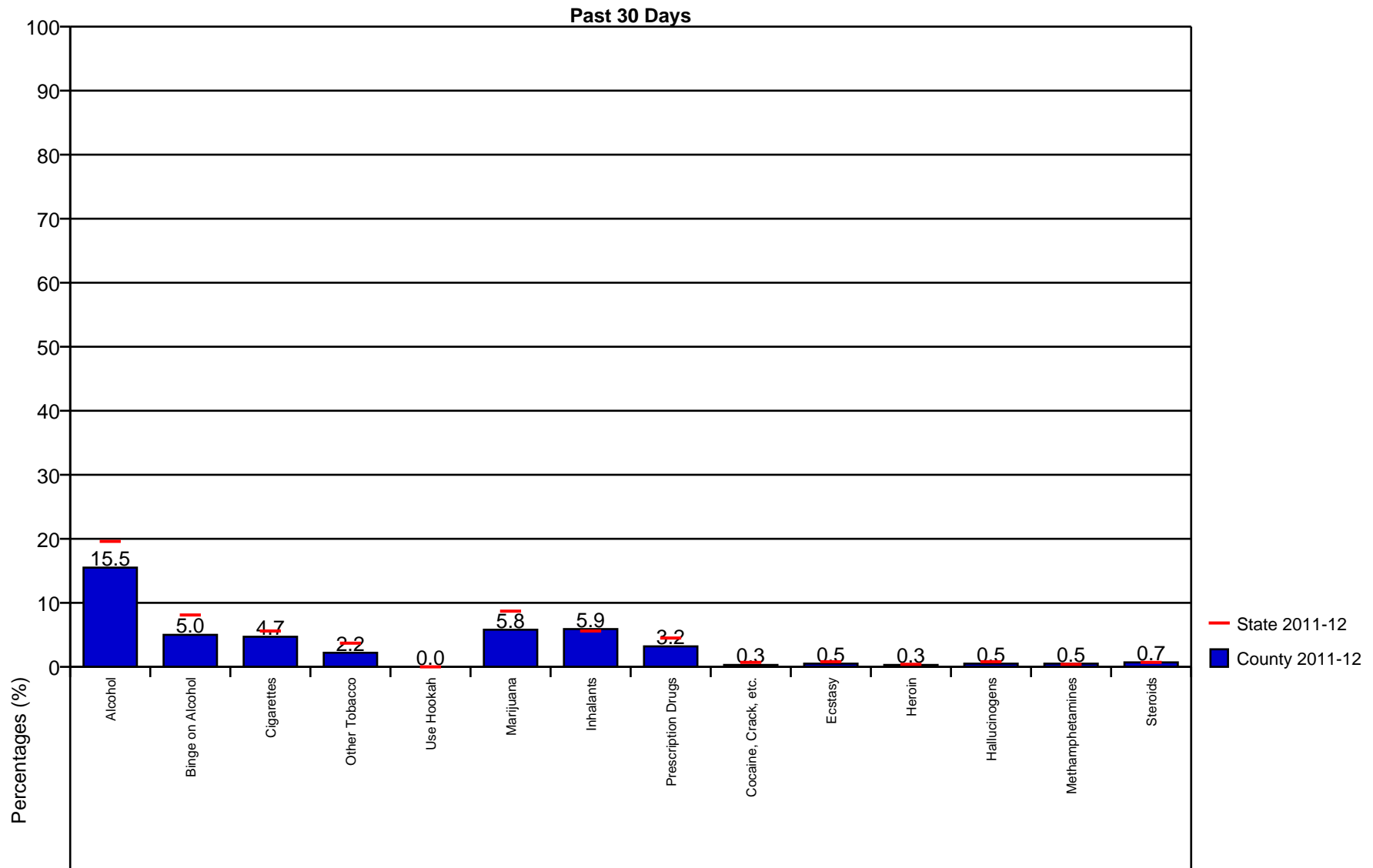


Figure 17: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11 Marion County

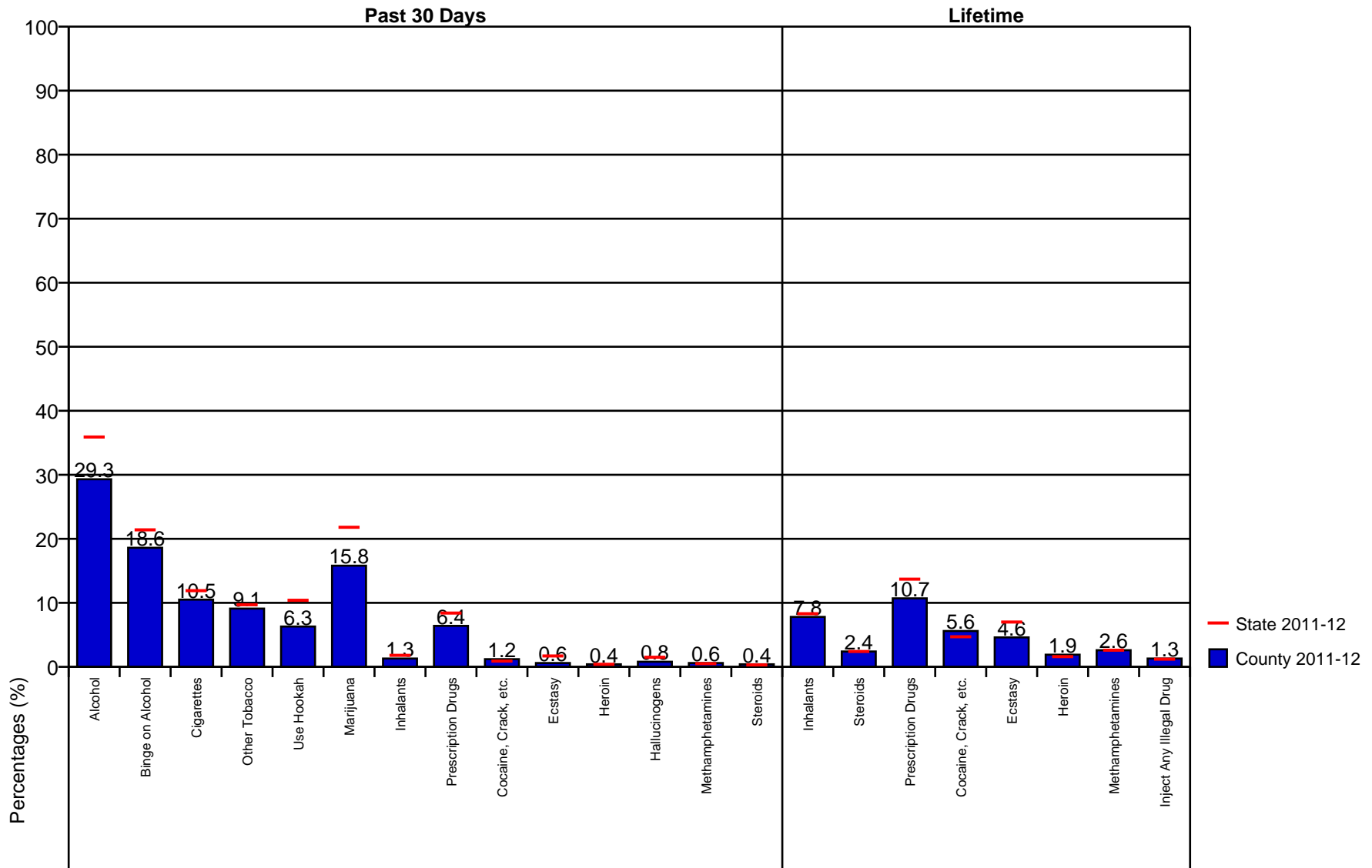


Figure 18: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 11

6.3 Norms About Alcohol Use

“Everybody’s doing it!” is a refrain commonly heard by parents and believed by far too many youth in Oregon. The Student Wellness Survey provides information about alcohol norms. A series of questions allow the comparison of actual alcohol-related behaviors to what youth think most students are doing.

Correcting misperceptions is essential to establishing new, healthy norms about underage drinking.

The table below provides the percentage of students that responded one or more times in the past 30 days.

Table 26: Alcohol Use in the Past 30 Days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Had at least one drink of alcohol	6.4	6.7	15.5	19.6	29.3	35.9
Think most students had at least one drink of alcohol	36.7	43.5	57.8	64.5	83.5	87.6
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	1.2	1.7	5.0	8.1	18.6	21.4
Think most students had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row	14.1	21.3	36.1	42.8	74.0	76.4
Rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	11.7	11.0	13.5	14.5	13.6	15.5
Think most students rode in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking	19.9	27.5	28.9	36.3	46.2	52.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

The table below provides the percentage of students that responded “wrong” or “very wrong”

Table 27: Attitudes about Drinking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcohol beverage nearly every day?	92.1	93.4	88.1	83.2	71.2	70.7
How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	89.4	87.2	78.3	70.7	51.1	47.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.4 Factors Associated with Initiation of Substance Use

This section reports on a variety of factors associated with initiation of substance use. Easy availability, attitudes about use, perceptions about the risk of harm from use and communication about substance use all influence whether young people choose to use tobacco, alcohol or other drugs.

6.5 Availability

Adolescents that report easy availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs are more likely to use these substances. Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption.

The table below shows the percentage of students that said it would be "easy" or "very easy" for the student to...

Table 28: Availability

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Get some cigarettes?	12.2	15.2	26.9	32.4	60.4	63.6
Get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	15.2	19.8	33.8	43.6	69.1	71.1
Get some marijuana?	7.9	9.2	25.6	32.8	64.8	69.3
Get a drug like cocaine, lsd, or amphetamines?	3.6	4.5	8.6	10.8	26.8	24.3

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.6 Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

In families where parents are heavy users of alcohol, use illegal drugs or are tolerant of children's use, adolescents are more likely to engage in substance use. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own using behavior such as asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.

The *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* asks students about how their parents would feel if the student used alcohol, cigarettes or marijuana. The table below reports the percentage of students that said their parents feel it would be "wrong" or "very wrong" for youth to...

Table 29: Parental Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Wrong to smoke cigarettes	99.2	98.1	97.6	96.7	93.2	93.5
Wrong to drink beer, wine or liquor regularly	96.9	95.1	92.2	91.0	82.8	79.9
Wrong to smoke marijuana	98.8	98.0	96.1	93.7	91.2	85.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.7 Student Attitude toward Substance Use

Youth who disapprove of substance use are less likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors.

The following table shows the percentage of students that think it is "wrong" or "very wrong" for someone their age to...

Table 30: Student Attitude toward Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Wrong to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	98.4	98.1	97.0	94.7	89.6	89.0
Wrong to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	92.1	93.4	88.1	83.2	71.2	70.7
Wrong to try marijuana or hashish once or twice	93.9	93.5	83.4	74.8	56.9	43.6
Wrong to use marijuana or hashish once a month or more	94.9	94.8	87.1	80.5	63.3	52.8

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.8 Perceived Risk of Harm

Students who perceive cigarette, alcohol or marijuana use are risky are less likely to engage in use.

The following table reports the percentage of students that think there is "moderate risk" or "great risk" of harming themselves (physically or in other ways).

Table 31: Perceived Risk of Harm

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day is risky	72.4	81.1	83.4	85.5	83.2	87.1
Taking one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day is risky	42.4	47.4	53.6	53.7	48.3	54.6
Having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week is risky	56.0	65.6	70.1	72.6	72.4	76.0
Trying marijuana once or twice is risky	53.3	55.5	52.3	46.5	31.9	25.6
Smoking marijuana once or twice a week is risky	68.2	74.7	73.5	70.2	53.2	51.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

6.9 Communication about Substance Use

The table below shows the percentage of students that recall communication about substance use during the past 12 months.

Table 32: Communication about Substance Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use	62.9	62.3	70.9	67.2	67.3	70.0
Had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school	36.3	42.0	64.6	53.5	45.0	47.8
Recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse	39.4	44.4	59.5	60.6	73.6	78.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7 DRUG FREE COMMUNITIES CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities (DFC) Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which are typically referred to as the Core Measures. Beginning in 2013 there will be a new set of Core Measures. The 2014 Student Wellness Survey will meet the new Core Measure requirements. This report reflects the 2012 Core Measure requirements. At this time, grantees are required to report on three drug categories: tobacco, alcohol and marijuana. A number of Oregon DFCs focus on other substances, so this report also includes 30-day use data for binge drinking, prescription drugs, methamphetamines, and any illicit drugs other than marijuana.

Data in the tables that follow are provided by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For Average Age of Onset, the average age of first use in years and the number of students using is reported. The possible responses to this question range from 10 or under to 17 or older. The table shows the average age of onset of use by those students who answered the question with a response other than "never used."

7.1 30 Day Use

Table 33: 30 Day Use

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Had at least one drink of alcohol	513	6.4	600	15.5	488	29.3
Had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours	511	1.2	599	5.0	484	18.6
Smoked cigarettes	508	1.6	601	4.7	476	10.5
Used marijuana	546	1.5	616	5.8	499	15.8
Used prescription drugs (without a doctor's orders)	465	1.1	590	3.2	466	6.4
Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)	546	0.0	616	0.5	498	0.6

7.2 Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

Table 34: Perception of Moderate or Great Risk

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
If they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	491	42.4	589	53.5	469	48.4
If they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	481	72.3	580	83.3	463	83.2
If they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	472	68.0	577	73.5	468	53.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.3 Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

Table 35: Parents Feel It Would Be Wrong or Very Wrong

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Pct	N	Pct	N	Pct
Drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	490	96.9	593	92.1	453	82.8
Smoke cigarettes?	483	99.2	594	97.6	454	93.2
Smoke marijuana?	484	98.8	595	96.1	456	91.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

7.4 Average Age (in years) of Onset

Table 36: Average Age (in years) of Onset

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	N	Age	N	Age	N	Age
Smoked a whole cigarette	496	9.7	596	11.9	472	13.6
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	503	9.4	594	10.9	476	13.0
Tried marijuana	495	10.0	590	12.2	473	14.2

Percentages exclude missing answers.

8 HEIGHT, WEIGHT & BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)

The 11th grade version of the *Oregon Student Wellness Survey* contains questions about height and weight. Information from these questions are broken down by sex rather than by grade. From these questions it is possible to calculate a Body Mass Index (BMI) and to classify students on a percentile rankings, based on previous CDC analysis, as being either underweight (less than 5th percentile), healthy weight (5th percentile to less than 85th percentile), overweight (85th to less than 95th percentile) or obese (greater than or equal to 95th percentile). This information is detailed in the following tables.

Table 37: Average Weight

	Female		Male	
	N	Pounds	N	Pounds
Average	223	136.6	195	169.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 38: Average Height

	Female		Male	
	N	Inches	N	Inches
Average	225	64.2	196	69.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 39: BMI Categories

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Underweight	5	2.4	9	4.9
Healthy Weight	153	73.9	117	63.6
Overweight	33	15.9	21	11.4
Obese	16	7.7	37	20.1

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 40: How do you describe your weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Very underweight	3	1.3	3	1.5
Slightly underweight	15	6.3	31	15.1
About the right weight	129	54.2	114	55.6
Slightly overweight	75	31.5	47	22.9
Very overweight	16	6.7	10	4.9

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 41: What Are You Trying To Do About Your Weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Lose weight	142	58.9	77	37.6
Gain weight	10	4.1	43	21.0
Stay the same weight	44	18.3	39	19.0
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	45	18.7	46	22.4

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 42: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	34	14.2	15	7.3
No	206	85.8	191	92.7

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 43: During the past 30 days, did you take diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	12	5.0	4	2.0
No	226	95.0	201	98.0

Percentages exclude missing answers.

Table 44: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Female		Male	
	N	Pct	N	Pct
Yes	16	6.7	5	2.5
No	224	93.3	199	97.5

Percentages exclude missing answers.

A FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all of the questions found on the 2012 *Oregon Student Wellness Survey*. Two versions of the survey were used, one for 6th and 8th grades and another for the 11th grade. The 6th and 8th grade survey consisted of a subset of the questions found on the 11th grade version. In order to provide results that spanned all grade levels in a single report, the data for questions that did not appear on the 6th and 8th grade version were coded as missing.

A.1 Frequency Distribution Tables

A.1.1 Demographics

Table 45: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
10 or younger	0.6	0.3				
11 years old	43.5	42.4		0.0		
12 years old	54.7	55.2	0.3	0.3		
13 years old	1.3	2.0	42.2	42.5		
14 years old			55.7	55.1		0.0
15 years old			1.8	2.1	0.2	0.3
16 years old					42.5	43.9
17 years old					55.4	53.7
18 years old					1.8	2.1
19 years old or older						
N of Valid	545	18,824	616	21,331	489	15,330
N of Miss	1	61	0	37	9	28

Table 46: What is your sex?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Female	51.1	50.0	50.2	50.2	52.4	48.8
Male	48.9	50.0	49.8	49.8	47.6	51.2
N of Valid	540	18,758	613	21,233	496	15,280
N of Miss	6	127	2	135	3	78

Table 47: Which of the following best describes you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Heterosexual (straight)					92.3	91.9
Gay or lesbian					0.6	1.3
Bisexual					5.1	4.6
I wonder/think I'm transgendered					0.6	0.6
Not sure					1.4	1.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	494	15,228
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	4	130

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 48: In what grade are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
6th	100.0	100.0				
7th						
8th			100.0	100.0		
9th						
10th						
11th					100.0	100.0
12th						
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 49: What is your race?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.2	4.9	2.7	3.2	4.3	2.5
Asian	1.6	6.6	0.8	6.4	1.5	5.1
Black or African American	3.2	3.7	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.8
Native or Other Pacific Islander	3.9	4.0	5.2	3.5	5.8	2.6
White	78.6	69.5	80.4	72.2	80.1	78.2
Multiracial	6.6	11.3	8.9	11.6	6.5	8.7
N of Valid	439	16,365	484	18,845	397	14,012
N of Miss	108	2,521	132	2,522	102	1,346

Table 50: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	33.2	22.8	38.7	21.1	40.7	18.6
No	66.8	77.2	61.3	78.9	59.3	81.4
N of Valid	518	17,702	597	20,337	496	15,091
N of Miss	29	1,184	18	1,032	3	267

Table 51: What is the language you use most often at home?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
English	80.9	84.0	78.8	85.9	74.1	87.9
Russian	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	0.9
Spanish	17.9	11.0	19.7	8.3	22.2	7.6
Vietnamese		1.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.5
A tribal language	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.4	0.4
Another language	0.8	2.6	0.7	2.8	0.6	2.6
N of Valid	530	18,272	599	20,675	495	15,161
N of Miss	16	613	17	693	5	196

A.1.2 Transitions and Mobility

Table 52: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	54.0	64.6	22.0	23.2	23.0	17.7
No	46.0	35.4	78.0	76.8	77.0	82.3
N of Valid	533	18,446	601	21,074	495	15,279
N of Miss	13	440	14	294	4	80

Table 53: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	37.8	35.9	34.3	28.9	28.1	25.8
1 or 2 times	33.1	32.4	31.5	33.0	33.3	33.0
3 or 4 times	17.4	19.0	19.7	20.2	22.0	20.4
5 or 6 times	7.7	7.6	8.9	9.7	8.9	10.5
7 or more times	3.9	5.2	5.7	8.2	7.7	10.3
N of Valid	534	18,570	610	21,181	495	15,276
N of Miss	12	316	7	188	3	83

A.2 School Climate

A.2.1 Academic Performance

Table 54: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Mostly A's	40.2	45.6	41.5	43.0	27.8	34.7
Mostly B's	42.8	38.0	32.6	30.7	34.8	36.3
Mostly C's	12.7	12.5	19.8	18.2	27.6	21.8
Mostly D's	2.7	2.8	4.5	5.3	7.8	5.3
Mostly F's	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	512	17,697	602	20,783	497	15,115
N of Miss	34	1,189	15	586	3	243

A.2.2 School Commitment

Table 55: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None	73.2	75.9	77.5	76.7	69.0	69.9
1 day	11.1	9.7	8.9	8.7	10.1	11.0
2 days	7.5	5.6	4.6	5.4	7.1	6.3
3 days	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.8	4.9
4 to 5 days	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	5.4	4.6
6 to 10 days	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.8	1.9
11 or more days	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	533	18,564	608	21,157	496	15,292
N of Miss	13	321	9	211	2	66

Table 56: How do you like school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I like school very much	21.8	22.6	12.4	11.5	9.3	8.2
I like school	41.2	40.3	38.7	37.4	37.8	37.5
I neither like nor dislike school	24.1	26.5	34.8	34.0	36.4	34.9
I dislike school	7.6	6.0	6.8	9.3	10.7	12.7
I dislike school very much	5.3	4.6	7.3	7.8	5.8	6.7
N of Valid	510	18,519	574	21,153	497	15,281
N of Miss	36	366	42	216	2	77

Table 57: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very important	52.8	54.6	40.7	34.2	21.6	19.6
Quite important	31.0	28.5	30.3	31.8	30.6	30.5
Fairly important	12.1	12.4	20.0	22.7	32.9	30.9
Slightly important	3.0	3.4	7.4	9.0	12.7	15.8
Not at all important	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	538	18,646	610	21,220	496	15,294
N of Miss	9	240	4	148	3	65

Table 58: How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	26.2	30.5	16.3	13.5	6.7	5.3
Often	39.2	36.1	37.0	32.9	24.8	23.2
Sometimes	27.9	25.9	34.2	37.5	46.5	44.9
Seldom	3.8	4.9	9.3	12.1	17.4	22.0
Never	3.0	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	531	18,299	603	20,986	495	15,192
N of Miss	14	587	12	382	4	165

Table 59: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	44.3	45.0	39.2	37.8	33.7	37.8
Somewhat agree	46.8	45.5	46.9	50.3	53.1	51.5
Somewhat disagree	6.9	7.0	10.4	9.4	10.7	8.7
Strongly disagree	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	519	18,363	604	21,095	495	15,253
N of Miss	27	522	10	273	3	105

Table 60: Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Almost always	59.4	59.0	42.1	40.0	23.7	26.9
Often	28.5	28.9	35.0	36.5	38.6	39.1
Sometimes	9.9	9.8	18.6	17.6	27.8	24.9
Seldom	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.6	7.8	7.5
Never	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	527	18,400	606	20,968	490	15,201
N of Miss	21	485	10	400	9	158

Table 61: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	53.1	56.0	53.4	48.7	61.9	62.1
Somewhat agree	33.7	32.1	36.7	35.8	30.6	28.1
Somewhat disagree	10.4	9.0	8.5	11.5	5.3	7.1
Strongly disagree	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.0	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	520	18,223	603	20,968	494	15,195
N of Miss	26	662	13	400	4	164

Table 62: I respect most of my teachers.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	68.6	68.5	52.3	49.5	53.7	52.2
Somewhat agree	26.2	25.1	36.1	37.3	35.7	38.0
Somewhat disagree	3.4	4.7	8.0	9.7	8.2	8.0
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.7	3.6	3.5	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	493	17,861	562	20,547	490	14,999
N of Miss	53	1,023	54	821	9	359

Table 63: My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	44.0	37.9	28.7	24.8	23.6	20.5
Somewhat agree	37.7	42.8	42.8	43.3	49.5	46.8
Somewhat disagree	13.4	14.0	21.6	22.4	20.2	25.1
Strongly disagree	5.0	5.4	7.0	9.5	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	523	18,314	603	20,936	495	15,185
N of Miss	23	572	11	433	4	174

Table 64: I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	34.9	32.2	24.7	20.7	21.5	20.7
Somewhat agree	38.0	36.9	34.4	35.6	40.0	40.1
Somewhat disagree	17.1	19.4	25.9	26.7	25.2	27.2
Strongly disagree	10.0	11.5	15.0	16.9	13.4	11.9
N of Valid	519	18,125	607	20,898	493	15,168
N of Miss	27	761	9	470	6	190

Table 65: In my school, teachers treat students with respect.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	60.6	54.3	40.0	33.3	33.2	30.6
Somewhat agree	28.6	32.8	40.0	43.7	45.4	48.7
Somewhat disagree	9.0	9.7	15.9	17.5	17.3	16.7
Strongly disagree	1.8	3.2	4.0	5.6	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	490	18,023	602	20,805	491	15,081
N of Miss	56	863	14	564	8	277

Table 66: Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	36.8	32.5	31.2	20.7	16.8	16.0
Somewhat agree	42.7	44.1	39.8	44.3	46.4	46.8
Somewhat disagree	15.0	16.9	20.4	24.4	28.3	27.4
Strongly disagree	5.5	6.6	8.6	10.6	8.5	9.7
N of Valid	494	18,158	603	20,953	494	15,119
N of Miss	53	728	12	416	4	239

Table 67: In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strongly agree	11.1	11.6	6.0	8.3	6.5	4.5
Somewhat agree	20.6	22.4	21.1	22.0	18.3	16.8
Somewhat disagree	26.9	28.1	36.2	35.6	38.7	38.3
Strongly disagree	41.4	37.9	36.8	34.1	36.5	40.3
N of Valid	495	18,172	603	21,005	496	15,161
N of Miss	52	712	13	364	3	198

A.2.3 Safe School Environment

Table 68: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	91.5	91.7	92.9	93.0	93.9	95.9
1 day	4.8	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	1.9
2 or 3 days	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.3
4 or 5 days	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
6 or more days	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	519	18,316	605	21,029	489	15,110
N of Miss	27	570	10	338	10	248

Table 69: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun as a weapon on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.6	97.7	98.5
1 day	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
2 or 3 days		0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
4 or 5 days		0.0		0.1	0.2	0.1
6 or more days	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	493	18,153	566	20,912	488	15,063
N of Miss	54	732	50	458	11	296

Table 70: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	97.8	96.9	95.1	94.9	91.8	92.7
1 day	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.9
2 or 3 days	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.2
4 or 5 days	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
6 or more days	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	493	18,151	566	20,920	489	15,081
N of Miss	52	734	50	447	10	277

Table 71: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	73.0	71.2	73.2	71.3	80.5	81.7
1 time	13.3	14.2	14.7	14.4	9.3	9.3
2 or 3 times	7.3	8.1	7.0	8.1	6.3	5.6
4 or 5 times	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.5
6 or 7 times	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6
8 or 9 times	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.2
12 or more times	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	533	18,269	604	20,988	492	15,131
N of Miss	12	617	10	380	7	227

Table 72: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.2	84.9	86.6	84.9	92.8	93.4
1 time	10.5	9.5	9.1	9.7	5.1	4.5
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.6	2.5	3.8	1.2	1.3
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
6 or 7 times	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8 or 9 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2		0.1
10 or 11 times		0.1	0.2	0.1		0.0
12 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	531	18,256	606	20,993	489	15,093
N of Miss	16	629	10	376	9	264

Table 73: During the past 12 months, how many times did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	80.6	77.8	76.2	70.9	83.4	80.1
1 time	9.1	12.9	12.6	12.7	6.1	7.3
2 or 3 times	6.7	5.2	5.8	8.1	4.5	5.7
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.1
6 or 7 times	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7
8 or 9 times		0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
10 or 11 times	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4		0.2
12 or more times	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.6	2.6	3.4
N of Valid	505	18,144	571	20,920	493	15,108
N of Miss	42	740	45	449	6	252

Table 74: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.8	92.0	87.2	85.9	87.3	88.0
1 time	5.8	5.3	7.0	8.2	7.6	7.2
2 or 3 times	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0
6 or 7 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8 or 9 times		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10 or 11 times	0.2	0.1		0.1		0.1
12 or more times		0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	500	18,089	602	20,885	490	15,078
N of Miss	47	796	13	485	7	282

Table 75: During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.7	90.4	91.5	90.0	95.1	93.3
1 time	4.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	2.4	3.7
2 or 3 times	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.6
4 or 5 times	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
6 or 7 times	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
8 or 9 times		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or 11 times		0.1		0.1		0.1
12 or more times		0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	506	18,157	568	20,931	492	15,129
N of Miss	41	729	47	437	7	229

Table 76: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					86.3	81.0
1 time					3.1	4.7
2 or 3 times					3.5	4.0
4 or 5 times					1.4	1.7
6 or 7 times					1.0	1.2
8 or 9 times					0.4	0.5
10 or 11 times					0.4	0.5
12 or more times					3.9	6.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	490	15,116
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	7	242

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 77: During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	1.8	3.3	10.2	11.9	19.9	22.4
No	98.2	96.7	89.8	88.1	80.1	77.6
N of Valid	508	18,180	569	20,884	488	15,019
N of Miss	38	706	46	483	11	339

A.2.4 Harassment and Bullying

Table 78: Any harassment in the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No	55.3	49.4	54.4	48.6	59.1	60.4
Yes	44.7	50.6	45.6	51.4	40.9	39.6
N of Valid	508	18,262	568	21,055	491	15,136
N of Miss	38	623	48	313	7	222

Table 79: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of your race or ethnic origin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	91.4	88.6	88.5	86.8	89.2	89.2
1 time	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.3
2 or 3 times	1.4	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
6 or more times	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	500	17,966	565	20,688	491	15,089
N of Miss	47	919	50	680	8	269

Table 80: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	84.9	84.0	90.0	86.3	94.1	91.9
1 time	7.4	7.9	3.7	5.7	2.0	3.0
2 or 3 times	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.5
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6
6 or more times	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	502	18,054	562	20,778	488	15,080
N of Miss	44	832	52	590	9	280

Table 81: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of who your friends are?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	83.3	78.6	80.5	77.3	85.0	83.9
1 time	9.4	11.7	11.1	11.8	7.5	7.7
2 or 3 times	4.8	5.5	4.5	6.4	5.4	5.2
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	498	17,683	558	20,479	480	14,888
N of Miss	47	1,201	57	889	19	470

Table 82: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	75.6	71.4	72.3	69.8	79.3	78.8
1 time	13.4	12.9	14.4	12.6	8.4	9.0
2 or 3 times	5.6	7.5	6.7	8.4	6.8	7.0
4 or 5 times	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.8	1.8
6 or more times	2.8	5.7	4.1	6.2	3.7	3.4
N of Valid	501	18,035	564	20,891	488	15,071
N of Miss	46	850	50	478	11	287

Table 83: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	94.2	91.8	92.4	87.9	88.8	88.6
1 time	3.2	4.2	2.7	4.8	3.9	4.1
2 or 3 times	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.7	3.7
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
6 or more times	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	499	17,979	566	20,895	489	15,081
N of Miss	47	906	50	472	9	277

Table 84: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	89.6	87.5	86.0	84.6	88.6	88.1
1 time	5.4	6.4	6.2	6.8	4.3	4.5
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.5
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6
6 or more times	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	501	18,047	565	20,912	491	15,084
N of Miss	45	839	51	457	8	274

Table 85: In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school for other reasons?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	78.2	76.9	81.4	76.1	84.6	83.8
1 time	10.0	9.6	6.5	9.1	5.3	6.3
2 or 3 times	5.6	6.3	4.8	6.4	4.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.5
6 or more times	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.0	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	499	17,973	566	20,861	488	15,039
N of Miss	48	913	50	508	10	317

Table 86: How often have you seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	42.1	41.5	38.6	34.7	42.2	44.3
Once or twice per year	35.1	30.8	36.2	33.9	38.4	36.7
Once or twice per month	10.2	12.4	12.5	14.0	9.6	10.3
Once or twice per week	9.6	9.5	8.6	10.6	6.5	5.5
Every day	3.0	5.7	4.1	6.8	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	501	18,200	567	21,046	490	15,192
N of Miss	46	686	48	323	9	166

Table 87: How often have you heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	27.5	25.5	25.4	19.3	24.9	22.9
Once or twice per year	28.1	25.0	27.7	21.7	30.5	26.1
Once or twice per month	17.0	16.7	16.8	18.9	19.2	21.6
Once or twice per week	17.2	16.4	17.0	19.5	13.5	16.0
Every day	10.2	16.4	13.1	20.6	11.9	13.4
N of Valid	499	18,131	564	20,983	489	15,168
N of Miss	47	754	52	386	10	190

Table 88: How often have you heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never	30.8	30.3	26.4	23.2	28.1	23.4
Once or twice per year	28.4	25.0	25.5	21.7	26.7	24.2
Once or twice per month	15.4	17.4	21.1	19.9	18.9	21.2
Once or twice per week	15.6	14.7	14.9	17.7	15.4	17.0
Every day	9.8	12.6	12.1	17.6	10.9	14.2
N of Valid	500	18,120	564	20,945	487	15,158
N of Miss	46	766	50	424	11	199

A.3 Social, Emotional and Mental Health

A.3.1 Positive Youth Development

Table 89: Positive Youth Development

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Strong positive youth development	68.9	69.1	57.8	59.9	63.5	65.6
Weak positive youth development	31.1	30.9	42.2	40.1	36.5	34.4
N of Valid	399	14,287	552	18,580	433	13,873
N of Miss	147	4,598	64	2,789	66	1,485

Table 90: Would you say that in general your emotional and mental health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	35.9	34.6	28.9	28.8	25.3	26.8
Very good	34.0	34.8	32.6	35.0	33.8	34.2
Good	24.8	23.7	26.1	24.0	27.1	25.2
Fair	3.8	5.1	10.1	9.4	10.3	10.4
Poor	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	479	17,485	595	20,696	494	15,139
N of Miss	67	1,399	20	672	6	219

Table 91: Would you say that in general your physical health is...

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Excellent	38.7	37.4	29.1	30.9	20.0	25.5
Very good	34.1	34.2	31.3	34.3	35.6	33.1
Good	21.8	22.5	29.2	26.5	31.8	29.8
Fair	4.6	4.9	9.1	7.2	10.1	9.6
Poor	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	481	17,423	595	20,683	494	15,114
N of Miss	65	1,461	21	685	5	244

Table 92: I can do most things if I try.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	43.4	45.6	48.6	47.9	54.5	53.7
Pretty much true	32.7	31.5	33.4	34.9	33.0	35.9
A little true	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.1	9.9	8.4
Not at all true	11.0	10.3	5.3	5.1	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	456	16,460	589	20,086	455	14,617
N of Miss	89	2,425	26	1,283	44	740

Table 93: I can work out my problems.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	52.3	50.6	47.5	44.6	50.2	50.3
Pretty much true	34.6	34.4	36.0	38.8	37.9	38.7
A little true	9.4	11.2	13.3	13.1	9.8	9.5
Not at all true	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	459	16,409	594	20,028	448	14,574
N of Miss	87	2,476	23	1,340	51	784

Table 94: I volunteer to help others in my community.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	32.9	34.3	24.2	24.9	29.6	31.1
Pretty much true	27.9	27.6	25.4	25.0	25.2	24.5
A little true	26.1	26.0	34.8	31.6	30.3	30.7
Not at all true	13.1	12.1	15.6	18.5	14.9	13.7
N of Valid	444	15,916	583	19,645	449	14,342
N of Miss	103	2,969	34	1,724	50	1,017

Table 95: There is at least one teacher or other adult in my school that really cares about me.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	53.7	52.7	40.4	40.6	45.5	44.4
Pretty much true	22.2	22.2	25.2	23.8	23.9	25.0
A little true	16.1	15.4	22.0	21.6	21.3	20.9
Not at all true	7.9	9.6	12.4	14.0	9.3	9.7
N of Valid	454	16,337	591	19,985	451	14,564
N of Miss	92	2,548	24	1,383	49	795

Table 96: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
4 or less					4.3	5.6
5 hours					8.8	10.7
6 hours					22.9	23.3
7 hours					30.6	31.0
8 hours					26.3	22.6
9 hours					5.5	5.6
10 or more hours					1.6	1.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	490	15,045
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	9	313

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.3.2 Mental Health Inventory

Table 97: Mental Health Inventory 5

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Below MHI-5 cutoff	94.5	94.1	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.7
At or above MHI-5 cutoff	5.5	5.9	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.3
N of Valid	506	17,058	583	20,256	479	14,676
N of Miss	40	1,828	33	1,113	19	682

Table 98: During the past 30 days, how many times have you been a happy person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	24.8	26.1	20.4	19.5	13.8	14.6
Most of the time	47.0	44.5	43.0	41.6	41.5	41.6
A good bit of the time	13.2	13.5	16.1	17.2	21.6	21.1
Some of the time	8.8	9.0	11.1	12.1	14.7	14.1
A little of the time	5.3	5.6	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.0
None of the time	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	532	18,359	603	21,078	491	15,143
N of Miss	13	527	15	291	7	215

Table 99: During the past 30 days, how many times have you been a very nervous person?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.0
Most of the time	8.2	9.5	9.7	8.1	8.6	9.0
A good bit of the time	8.8	9.7	9.2	10.5	13.5	13.6
Some of the time	17.7	15.7	16.5	17.4	21.3	20.2
A little of the time	35.0	35.5	39.0	37.2	36.6	36.3
None of the time	24.4	24.1	21.0	21.9	15.3	17.1
N of Valid	525	18,178	600	20,966	489	15,132
N of Miss	20	708	15	403	9	228

Table 100: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt calm and peaceful?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	19.0	20.7	14.5	15.2	12.9	12.1
Most of the time	30.7	31.7	32.6	28.2	27.9	27.3
A good bit of the time	19.2	17.2	18.5	19.0	21.7	20.9
Some of the time	13.4	13.2	16.7	17.0	16.8	19.3
A little of the time	12.3	10.3	10.4	13.3	15.2	15.0
None of the time	5.4	6.8	7.3	7.4	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	521	18,018	599	20,824	488	15,048
N of Miss	26	867	16	545	11	310

Table 101: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt downhearted and blue?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.5	2.8
Most of the time	4.9	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.5
A good bit of the time	7.8	7.9	9.8	9.5	12.3	11.5
Some of the time	11.8	12.0	15.5	15.1	17.9	19.6
A little of the time	28.9	28.9	30.1	30.8	35.2	34.5
None of the time	42.7	40.4	32.7	32.8	23.3	24.1
N of Valid	515	17,675	594	20,651	486	14,921
N of Miss	30	1,209	21	717	13	438

Table 102: During the past 30 days, how many times have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
All of the time	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.4
Most of the time	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.7
A good bit of the time	5.3	5.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.1
Some of the time	7.2	7.3	10.0	8.6	9.6	8.9
A little of the time	19.9	17.9	17.2	19.6	22.2	22.8
None of the time	60.3	60.9	56.7	57.1	53.0	55.2
N of Valid	527	18,220	603	21,029	491	15,082
N of Miss	19	665	12	338	8	276

A.3.3 Depression and Suicidality

Table 103: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	18.5	19.3	24.4	22.7	27.3	27.9
No	81.5	80.7	75.6	77.3	72.7	72.1
N of Valid	534	18,235	602	21,073	490	14,553
N of Miss	12	651	13	295	9	806

Table 104: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	7.1	9.0	19.9	15.8	16.0	15.1
No	92.9	91.0	80.1	84.2	84.0	84.9
N of Valid	493	17,833	599	20,943	493	14,864
N of Miss	52	1,052	17	426	6	494

Table 105: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	95.2	94.8	93.2	92.0	93.3	94.0
1 time	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.4
2 or 3 times	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.8
4 or 5 times		0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	496	18,116	599	21,012	492	15,214
N of Miss	49	770	17	355	7	144

A.3.4 Problem Gambling

Table 106: Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not gamble during the last 30 days.	63.4	66.8	64.4	63.1	64.1	65.7
Playing lottery ticket/Powerball/Megabu	3.3	4.1	5.8	5.9	7.0	5.9
Playing dice or coin flips.	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.0	7.6	6.5
Playing cards (poker, etc.).	8.2	9.1	10.6	12.8	13.0	11.5
Betting on a sports team.	12.8	12.3	13.8	16.6	13.8	14.2
Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.).	12.5	14.1	17.4	18.2	14.5	15.1
Gambling on the Internet for free or with money.	2.7	2.3	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.9
Playing Bingo for money.	3.5	3.9	5.7	3.8	3.4	2.1
Other.	10.4	10.9	13.2	14.0	11.2	10.0
N of Valid	546	18,886	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 107: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	4.2	2.4
No	24.3	20.9	28.5	28.6	30.6	30.9
I don't bet for money.	73.0	75.8	68.8	68.6	65.2	66.7
N of Valid	482	17,659	589	20,612	477	14,865
N of Miss	63	1,227	27	757	22	492

Table 108: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.3
No	24.2	19.6	26.3	28.1	32.6	30.5
I don't bet for money.	72.9	77.3	70.8	69.9	66.0	68.2
N of Valid	484	17,636	582	20,571	479	14,830
N of Miss	62	1,250	35	797	19	529

Table 109: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	5.6	4.5	5.9	5.4	6.0	3.9
No	94.4	95.5	94.1	94.6	94.0	96.1
N of Valid	515	17,811	598	20,775	483	15,018
N of Miss	31	1,075	18	593	16	341

Table 110: Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.4	6.8	5.1
No	94.9	95.9	94.9	94.6	93.2	94.9
N of Valid	507	17,589	590	20,605	482	14,943
N of Miss	40	1,297	25	764	17	416

Table 111: Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	49.9	50.9	52.4	46.3	39.3	35.6
No	50.1	49.1	47.6	53.7	60.7	64.4
N of Valid	511	17,724	595	20,685	483	14,952
N of Miss	35	1,161	20	684	17	406

Table 112: Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	30.1	21.2	56.4	22.3	32.4	18.7
No	69.9	78.8	43.6	77.7	67.6	81.3
N of Valid	512	17,721	596	20,712	484	14,987
N of Miss	34	1,164	20	657	15	370

A.4 Substance Use

A.4.1 Tobacco Use

Table 113: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.6	98.5	95.3	94.4	89.7	88.1
1 or 2 days	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.7
3 to 5 days	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.6
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0
10 to 19 days		0.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3
20 to 29 days		0.1		0.3	0.6	1.1
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	507	17,474	601	20,513	475	14,830
N of Miss	38	1,411	14	857	23	528

Table 114: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other tobacco products?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.6	99.0	97.8	96.3	90.9	90.3
1 or 2 days	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.7	3.7
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5
6 to 9 days	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9
20 to 29 days		0.0		0.2	0.8	0.7
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	509	17,450	601	20,460	475	14,824
N of Miss	38	1,437	15	909	24	534

Table 115: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a "Hookah," also known as a water pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days					93.7	89.6
1 or 2 days					3.8	5.2
3 to 5 days					1.1	2.3
6 to 9 days					0.4	1.3
10 to 19 days					0.4	0.8
20 to 29 days						0.2
All 30 days					0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	473	14,836
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	26	522

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 116: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get tobacco (cigarettes, chew, cigars)? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not get tobacco during the past 30 days					79.4	79.6
A store or gas station					2.4	4.1
Friends 18 or older					9.6	11.3
Friends under 18					4.0	5.7
Took from home without permission					1.8	1.3
A family member					1.8	2.9
The Internet					0.2	0.3
Some other source					2.0	3.1
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 117: Used any tobacco product during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	97.9	98.2	94.9	93.1	83.7	79.9
Use	2.1	1.8	5.1	6.9	16.3	20.1
N of Valid	512	17,562	603	20,609	478	14,944
N of Miss	33	1,323	12	760	21	414

Table 118: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.6	96.8	91.4	88.4	78.0	76.2
8 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
10	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.9
11	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.3
12	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.0
13		0.0	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.9
14		0.1	0.3	0.9	3.2	4.4
15		0.0	0.2	0.1	5.5	5.2
16					4.0	4.4
17 or older					1.1	1.1
N of Valid	496	17,044	596	20,074	472	14,810
N of Miss	49	1,843	21	1,295	26	548

Table 119: How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.7	10.0	11.9	11.5	13.6	13.7

Table 120: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.2	97.7	93.6	91.9	81.4	77.9
8 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7
9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
10	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4
11	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.7
12	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.3
13		0.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.0
14		0.0	0.7	0.9	3.4	3.4
15		0.0		0.1	3.8	5.7
16					4.9	6.1
17 or older					1.3	1.5
N of Valid	498	17,097	593	20,138	472	14,920
N of Miss	49	1,789	23	1,228	27	438

Table 121: How old were you the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.7	10.1	12.0	11.6	14.2	14.4

A.4.2 Alcohol Use

Table 122: During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days					36.1	30.6
1 or 2 days					16.4	15.5
3 to 9 days					17.5	17.8
10 to 19 days					9.4	11.1
20 to 39 days					7.0	10.0
40 to 99 days					6.4	7.6
100 or more days					7.2	7.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	487	15,117
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	12	242

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 123: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	93.4	93.3	84.4	80.4	70.6	64.1
1 or 2 days	4.9	5.3	11.3	13.0	17.8	21.5
3 to 5 days	1.2	0.7	2.7	3.1	6.7	8.0
6 to 9 days	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.8	3.6
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.9
20 to 29 days	0.2	0.1		0.4	0.6	0.4
All 30 days		0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	514	17,670	601	20,596	489	15,118
N of Miss	33	1,215	15	773	11	241

Table 124: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.8	98.3	95.2	91.9	81.6	78.6
1 or 2 days	0.8	1.2	2.8	4.9	12.2	12.8
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	4.1	4.7
6 to 9 days		0.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.3
10 to 19 days		0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0
20 to 29 days		0.0		0.2	0.6	0.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	511	17,632	598	20,516	483	15,048
N of Miss	35	1,253	17	853	15	311

Table 125: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	63.1	56.5	42.1	35.5	16.5	12.4
1 or 2 days	26.3	28.0	30.7	29.4	20.8	18.9
3 to 5 days	6.0	8.2	12.3	15.2	23.5	24.3
6 to 9 days	2.1	3.4	7.5	9.2	16.9	20.4
10 to 19 days	0.6	2.0	3.7	6.1	14.6	14.4
20 to 29 days	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.8	3.5	4.4
All 30 days	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	483	17,326	563	20,399	485	15,023
N of Miss	63	1,559	54	969	14	336

Table 126: During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	85.9	78.7	63.8	57.2	26.0	23.6
1 or 2 days	10.1	13.4	21.4	22.8	25.8	26.8
3 to 5 days	2.3	4.2	7.5	9.1	22.0	20.4
6 to 9 days	0.6	1.8	3.4	5.1	14.1	15.1
10 to 19 days	0.4	0.9	2.0	3.0	6.4	8.4
20 to 29 days	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.9
All 30 days	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.5	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	476	17,265	561	20,359	481	14,956
N of Miss	70	1,621	55	1,010	18	402

Table 127: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
None of my friends					34.6	30.7
1 of my friends					17.2	16.3
2 of my friends					18.9	17.3
3 of my friends					9.3	10.1
4 of my friends					19.9	25.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	482	15,079
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	17	280

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 128: During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? (Select only one response)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.					68.4	64.0
I do not have a usual type.					4.3	4.3
Beer.					10.0	7.3
Flavored beverages (such as Smirnoff, Bacardi Silver, and Hard Lemonade).					5.8	5.0
Wine coolers (such as Bartles and Jaymes or Seagrams Wine).					0.2	0.3
Wine.					0.9	1.8
Liquor (such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey).					9.4	16.4
Some other type.					1.1	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	469	14,318
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	30	1,041

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 129: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get the alcohol you drank? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.					64.3	60.2
At a party					15.4	17.3
Friends under 21					10.6	12.5
Friends 21 or older					12.2	13.1
A brother or sister					3.2	3.7
A parent					5.4	8.4
A store or gas station					2.4	2.3
Liquor store					2.0	3.0
Bar night club or restaurant					1.4	1.0
Took it from home without permission					4.6	5.5
By asking a stranger to buy it for me					2.4	3.3
I got it some other way					7.0	7.3
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 130: In the last 12 months, which of the following have you experienced? (Mark all that apply)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months.					58.1	52.9
Missed school or class because of drinking alcohol.					2.0	2.4
Gotten sick to my stomach because of drinking alcohol.					13.6	15.7
Not been able to remember what happened while I was drinking alcohol.					13.1	14.2
Later regretted something I did while drinking alcohol.					8.0	10.5
Worried that I drank alcohol too much or too often.					5.2	5.2
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 131: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	88.3	89.0	86.5	85.5	86.2	84.5
1 time	7.7	6.4	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.9
2 or 3 times	1.2	2.6	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.9
4 or 5 times	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.1
6 or more times	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	505	17,288	594	20,253	480	14,340
N of Miss	42	1,598	22	1,116	19	1,018

Table 132: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					90.0	90.6
1 time					5.6	5.5
2 or 3 times					2.9	2.6
4 or 5 times					0.4	0.6
6 or more times					1.0	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	480	14,275
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	19	1,082

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 133: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					93.7	94.6
1 time					3.8	3.1
2 or 3 times					1.3	1.4
4 or 5 times					0.6	0.4
6 or more times					0.6	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	477	14,041
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	23	1,316

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 134: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	80.1	72.5	71.1	63.7	53.8	47.7
1 time	12.0	14.4	13.2	16.7	23.0	24.6
2 or 3 times	6.3	8.9	10.7	13.1	15.7	20.2
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.3
6 or more times	1.1	2.3	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	457	16,727	551	19,981	465	13,467
N of Miss	90	2,159	64	1,388	34	1,892

Table 135: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a teenager who had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					50.8	41.4
1 time					19.9	23.4
2 or 3 times					18.6	23.4
4 or 5 times					6.0	7.4
6 or more times					4.8	4.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	463	13,348
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	36	2,010

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 136: During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school drive a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					52.2	45.1
1 time					23.9	25.7
2 or 3 times					15.0	19.5
4 or 5 times					4.6	5.7
6 or more times					4.3	4.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	460	13,466
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	39	1,892

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 137: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	75.9	75.6	58.8	56.0	34.5	29.9
8 or younger	9.1	9.8	8.9	10.6	8.8	6.6
9	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	2.3	2.5
10	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.5
11	5.4	4.2	3.9	4.6	2.3	2.9
12	1.0	1.6	7.7	8.0	5.7	5.9
13		0.1	9.1	9.1	8.2	8.5
14		0.1	2.9	2.7	11.8	11.3
15		0.0	0.2	0.1	10.9	14.3
16					9.7	12.2
17 or older					2.3	2.4
N of Valid	503	17,116	594	20,214	476	14,969
N of Miss	44	1,771	22	1,155	23	387

Table 138: How old were you when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	9.4	9.4	10.9	10.8	13.0	13.3

Table 139: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	96.2	96.7	91.7	88.2	67.4	66.3
8 or younger	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.4
9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4		0.2
10	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4
11	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.6
12	1.0	0.5	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.2
13		0.0	3.2	4.0	1.9	2.4
14			0.3	1.7	5.1	5.0
15	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	7.8	9.1
16					10.8	11.3
17 or older					3.0	3.1
N of Valid	500	17,100	590	20,130	473	14,868
N of Miss	46	1,785	26	1,239	26	491

Table 140: How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.7	10.1	12.0	12.0	14.6	14.9

A.4.3 Marijuana Use

Table 141: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times	98.8	98.3	93.1	90.5	81.2	76.4
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	4.2	3.5	7.5	8.3
3 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.2	5.0	5.5
10 to 19 times		0.1		1.3	1.5	2.9
20 to 39 times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.9
40 or more times	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	3.6	4.9
N of Valid	510	17,504	598	20,493	478	15,034
N of Miss	36	1,382	18	876	20	324

Table 142: During the past 30 days, from which of the following sources did you get marijuana? Please mark all that apply.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days					76.0	74.1
A public event such as a concert or sporting event					0.6	1.9
A party					6.0	8.4
Friends 18 or older					7.8	9.5
Friends under 18					11.2	13.4
A family member					3.6	3.7
A medical marijuana cardholder or grower					2.4	3.5
I gave someone money to buy it for me					5.0	4.5
I grew it					1.2	1.6
I got it some other way					5.2	6.1
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

Table 143: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Never have	97.8	97.2	88.3	84.2	64.1	58.1
8 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6
10		0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0
11	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.2
12	0.2	0.5	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.0
13		0.1	5.4	5.7	4.2	5.7
14		0.1	0.7	1.3	7.2	8.7
15		0.0	0.2	0.1	7.8	10.9
16					8.5	8.3
17 or older					1.9	1.6
N of Valid	495	17,077	590	20,175	473	14,937
N of Miss	51	1,809	26	1,195	26	420

Table 144: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Avg Age in Years	10.0	10.5	12.2	11.9	14.2	14.1

A.4.4 Other Drug Use

Table 145: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	93.1	93.3	93.9	94.4	98.7	98.2
1 or 2 days	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.3	1.1	1.1
3 to 5 days	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1		0.2
6 to 9 days	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5		0.1
10 to 19 days	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.1
20 to 29 days		0.1	0.2	0.2		0.1
All 30 days		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	496	16,814	592	20,062	466	14,871
N of Miss	50	2,072	25	1,307	32	487

Table 146: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 days	98.9	98.3	96.6	95.5	93.6	91.6
1 or 2 days	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.3	3.4	4.3
3 to 5 days	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7
6 to 9 days		0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2
10 to 19 days		0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
20 to 29 days		0.0		0.2		0.3
All 30 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	465	16,609	591	20,039	466	14,843
N of Miss	81	2,277	25	1,328	33	516

Table 147: Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? (Please mark all that apply)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days	77.8	82.6	79.2	82.2	75.6	73.9
Marijuana	1.5	1.5	5.8	8.7	15.8	21.8
Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9
Ecstasy (also called MDMA)	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.7
Heroin or other opiates or narcotics	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics		0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.5
Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)		0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,369	499	15,359
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 148: Any illicit drug use including marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy, herion, halluciongens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	98.4	98.2	94.0	91.0	83.8	77.8
Use	1.6	1.8	6.0	9.0	16.2	22.2
N of Valid	546	18,885	616	21,369	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 149: Any illicit drug use including cocaine, ecstasy, herion, halluciongens or methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.2	98.2	96.7
Use	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	546	18,885	615	21,368	499	15,358
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

A.4.5 Lifetime Drug Use

Table 150: During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					63.7	57.7
1 or 2 times					8.2	7.8
3 to 9 times					8.2	8.3
10 to 19 times					5.2	5.2
20 to 39 times					3.4	4.6
40 or more times					11.4	16.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	466	14,874
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	33	485

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 151: During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					92.2	91.7
1 or 2 times					3.7	4.7
3 to 9 times					1.5	1.5
10 to 19 times					1.1	0.9
20 to 39 times					0.6	0.4
40 or more times					0.9	0.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	463	14,899
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	35	460

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 152: During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					97.8	97.6
1 or 2 times					0.6	0.9
3 to 9 times					0.9	0.6
10 to 19 times						0.3
20 to 39 times					0.2	0.2
40 or more times					0.4	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	465	14,888
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	33	470

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 153: During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					89.1	86.3
1 or 2 times					3.2	4.8
3 to 9 times					3.6	3.7
10 to 19 times					1.3	2.2
20 to 39 times					0.9	1.3
40 or more times					1.9	1.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	467	14,882
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	32	477

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 154: During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					94.4	95.3
1 or 2 times					1.9	2.3
3 to 9 times					1.7	1.0
10 to 19 times					0.6	0.5
20 to 39 times					0.6	0.3
40 or more times					0.6	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	466	14,886
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	33	472

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 155: During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					95.7	93.0
1 or 2 times					2.6	3.3
3 to 9 times					1.1	1.8
10 to 19 times					0.4	0.8
20 to 39 times						0.4
40 or more times					0.2	0.7
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	460	14,788
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	38	572

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 156: During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.3	98.4
1 or 2 times					0.7	0.8
3 to 9 times					0.2	0.2
10 to 19 times					0.2	0.2
20 to 39 times						0.1
40 or more times					0.7	0.4
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	461	14,886
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	37	472

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 157: During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					97.4	97.4
1 or 2 times					1.3	1.2
3 to 9 times					0.2	0.4
10 to 19 times					0.2	0.3
20 to 39 times					0.2	0.2
40 or more times					0.6	0.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	466	14,873
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	33	485

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 158: During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
0 times					98.7	98.8
1 time					0.9	0.6
2 or more times					0.4	0.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	461	14,777
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	38	580

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 159: Lifetime drug use (includes marijuana, inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use					60.8	55.2
Use					39.2	44.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	467	14,968
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	31	391

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 160: Lifetime drug use other than marijuana (includes inhalants, steroids, prescription drugs, cocaine, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamines)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No Use					82.9	80.2
Use					17.1	19.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	468	14,955
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	31	403

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.4.6 Availability of Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs

Table 161: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	71.2	64.5	41.8	35.5	15.8	12.0
Somewhat hard	13.6	15.7	24.4	20.9	15.1	16.9
Sort of easy	10.5	11.6	19.1	24.0	33.5	33.2
Very easy	4.7	8.2	14.7	19.6	35.6	37.9
N of Valid	448	15,754	577	19,439	463	14,817
N of Miss	98	3,132	39	1,929	36	541

Table 162: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	76.2	72.9	56.8	48.4	22.5	18.4
Somewhat hard	11.6	11.9	16.3	19.2	17.1	18.0
Sort of easy	6.2	7.6	13.2	15.4	22.9	23.3
Very easy	6.0	7.6	13.7	16.9	37.4	40.3
N of Valid	450	15,526	576	19,375	462	14,756
N of Miss	97	3,360	39	1,993	37	603

Table 163: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get some marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	85.6	83.7	62.8	53.7	21.8	18.5
Somewhat hard	6.5	7.1	11.6	13.5	13.3	12.2
Sort of easy	4.7	4.6	9.6	13.1	20.1	21.0
Very easy	3.2	4.6	16.0	19.8	44.8	48.2
N of Valid	443	15,539	570	19,319	458	14,767
N of Miss	104	3,347	45	2,049	40	591

Table 164: If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very hard	91.5	90.6	81.0	77.8	49.0	51.6
Somewhat hard	4.9	4.9	10.5	11.4	24.2	24.2
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	3.8	5.4	13.3	12.6
Very easy	1.6	2.3	4.7	5.4	13.5	11.7
N of Valid	445	15,479	573	19,357	459	14,731
N of Miss	101	3,406	43	2,012	40	627

A.4.7 Perceived Risk of Harm from Substance Use

Table 165: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	23.6	18.2	13.3	13.9	15.6	14.1
Slight risk	34.0	34.4	33.2	32.4	36.1	31.3
Moderate risk	23.2	25.9	33.5	31.4	26.1	31.0
Great risk	19.1	21.5	20.1	22.3	22.2	23.6
N of Valid	491	16,654	588	19,890	468	14,884
N of Miss	55	2,232	27	1,479	30	476

Table 166: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	19.3	13.5	7.8	8.5	8.0	6.0
Slight risk	24.7	20.8	22.1	18.9	19.6	18.0
Moderate risk	29.4	35.6	42.0	38.6	38.8	37.6
Great risk	26.5	30.0	28.2	34.0	33.6	38.4
N of Valid	486	16,527	579	19,791	464	14,850
N of Miss	61	2,359	37	1,576	35	508

Table 167: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	18.3	11.8	7.4	7.3	9.1	5.8
Slight risk	9.3	7.1	9.2	7.2	7.8	7.1
Moderate risk	16.0	17.0	20.4	18.5	22.0	17.1
Great risk	56.4	64.1	63.0	67.0	61.2	70.0
N of Valid	482	16,421	579	19,588	464	14,744
N of Miss	65	2,465	35	1,780	35	614

Table 168: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	20.7	16.5	17.9	22.1	36.8	41.3
Slight risk	25.9	28.1	29.8	31.4	31.3	33.1
Moderate risk	24.9	28.1	27.0	24.8	15.6	14.5
Great risk	28.4	27.3	25.3	21.8	16.3	11.0
N of Valid	482	16,289	577	19,669	467	14,788
N of Miss	64	2,597	37	1,701	32	569

Table 169: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
No risk	18.9	13.3	12.0	13.9	22.2	23.1
Slight risk	13.0	12.0	14.6	15.9	24.6	25.2
Moderate risk	22.1	26.5	27.6	27.6	25.6	27.1
Great risk	46.1	48.2	45.9	42.5	27.6	24.6
N of Valid	471	16,276	577	19,697	468	14,836
N of Miss	75	2,610	38	1,671	31	523

Table 170: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	75.3	75.2	59.5	55.2	43.1	37.3
Wrong	16.8	18.2	28.6	28.1	28.1	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.5	5.1	9.1	12.7	21.4	21.5
Not wrong at all	1.4	1.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	7.7
N of Valid	493	16,993	595	20,223	459	14,641
N of Miss	52	1,891	21	1,146	40	718

Table 171: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	89.5	91.9	82.6	80.4	69.8	67.6
Wrong	8.9	6.2	14.4	14.3	19.9	21.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	1.5	3.2	7.1	7.6
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	493	16,890	596	20,123	453	14,589
N of Miss	53	1,995	20	1,246	46	770

Table 172: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to try marijuana or hashish once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	82.9	79.4	64.4	53.9	38.5	25.7
Wrong	11.0	14.2	19.1	20.9	18.5	17.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	4.6	10.5	14.9	23.1	25.3
Not wrong at all	1.4	1.9	6.0	10.3	20.0	31.0
N of Valid	491	16,767	598	20,040	455	14,433
N of Miss	56	2,118	17	1,329	44	926

Table 173: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use marijuana or hashish once a month or more?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	82.6	83.0	69.9	62.5	41.4	31.7
Wrong	12.3	11.8	17.2	18.0	21.8	21.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	7.7	11.3	19.4	23.0
Not wrong at all	1.5	1.9	5.2	8.2	17.4	24.2
N of Valid	472	16,227	575	19,275	449	14,391
N of Miss	75	2,658	41	2,093	50	968

Table 174: How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	66.6	63.0	47.3	40.0	26.3	20.3
Wrong	22.8	24.2	31.0	30.7	24.8	27.1
A little bit wrong	8.5	10.0	16.3	21.3	31.4	34.0
Not wrong at all	2.2	2.8	5.4	8.0	17.5	18.6
N of Valid	461	16,557	558	19,967	452	14,504
N of Miss	85	2,328	58	1,401	47	853

A.4.8 Communication about Substance Use

Table 175: During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	39.4	44.4	59.5	60.6	73.6	78.4
No	34.7	29.1	19.9	19.6	14.5	12.2
Don't know or can't say	25.9	26.5	20.6	19.8	11.9	9.5
N of Valid	490	16,744	592	20,200	462	14,753
N of Miss	56	2,142	24	1,168	37	605

Table 176: During the past 12 months, have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	36.3	42.0	64.6	53.5	45.0	47.8
No	54.5	49.0	28.1	36.7	45.0	44.2
Don't know or can't say	9.2	9.0	7.3	9.8	10.0	8.0
N of Valid	488	16,761	590	20,093	462	14,690
N of Miss	58	2,125	26	1,275	37	669

Table 177: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes	62.9	62.3	70.9	67.2	67.3	70.0
No	29.3	28.7	23.6	24.5	26.4	23.9
Don't know or can't say	7.8	9.0	5.6	8.3	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	488	16,738	594	20,099	462	14,701
N of Miss	58	2,148	22	1,270	37	658

Table 178: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
More likely					37.4	31.3
Less likely					12.7	17.3
Would make no difference					41.1	45.1
Don't know or can't say					8.8	6.3
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	455	14,600
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	43	759

*This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.

A.5 Parenting and Parental Attitudes

A.5.1 Family Management

Table 179: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	76.9	80.0	69.4	65.6	50.7	50.7
Pretty much true	13.5	11.7	15.8	18.0	21.2	22.4
A little true	5.7	5.0	8.6	9.5	16.4	16.0
Not at all true	3.9	3.3	6.3	6.9	11.7	11.0
N of Valid	459	16,368	558	19,968	452	14,516
N of Miss	88	2,518	58	1,401	47	842

Table 180: My parents would catch me if I skipped school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	83.2	81.1	76.9	68.2	52.5	48.1
Pretty much true	8.4	9.1	12.3	15.5	21.2	20.9
A little true	5.3	4.6	6.7	9.1	16.5	18.5
Not at all true	3.1	5.1	4.2	7.2	9.8	12.6
N of Valid	452	16,155	553	19,731	448	14,343
N of Miss	95	2,731	62	1,637	51	1,014

Table 181: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and whom I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	77.2	77.8	69.1	66.7	56.2	51.1
Pretty much true	13.9	13.3	19.0	19.9	26.7	28.5
A little true	5.2	4.9	8.1	9.2	13.7	15.1
Not at all true	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.4	5.3
N of Valid	460	16,477	559	20,047	445	14,539
N of Miss	86	2,409	56	1,321	53	818

Table 182: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true	85.7	83.5	75.9	71.8	64.1	58.1
Pretty much true	8.8	9.2	12.2	14.8	18.7	21.3
A little true	3.3	3.9	8.1	8.6	11.6	14.1
Not at all true	2.2	3.4	3.8	4.8	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	453	16,408	557	19,992	449	14,500
N of Miss	94	2,479	58	1,377	51	858

Table 183: How would most students in your school respond to this statement: "My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use."

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very much true					21.3	17.3
Pretty much true					35.1	38.5
A little true					34.9	35.7
Not at all true					8.7	8.5
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	447	14,420
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	52	937

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

A.5.2 Parental Attitudes towards Substance Use

Table 184: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	89.6	87.2	80.4	77.8	61.7	57.8
Wrong	7.3	7.9	11.8	13.2	21.1	22.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.3	5.6	6.6	12.3	14.5
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	4.8	5.6
N of Valid	491	16,782	592	20,111	454	14,547
N of Miss	56	2,103	22	1,257	46	812

Table 185: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	94.0	93.8	91.2	89.3	79.5	81.4
Wrong	5.2	4.3	6.4	7.3	13.7	12.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	5.1	4.1
Not wrong at all	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	483	16,730	594	20,110	454	14,563
N of Miss	63	2,156	21	1,259	45	795

Table 186: How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very wrong	96.9	95.4	91.4	86.1	77.5	70.7
Wrong	1.9	2.6	4.7	7.6	13.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.8	3.9	4.8	9.4
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.4	4.0	5.5
N of Valid	483	16,695	595	20,051	454	14,561
N of Miss	62	2,190	20	1,317	43	797

A.6 Height and Weight

A.6.1 BMI and Weight

Table 187: BMI Percentile Ranking

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Underweight					3.6	3.1
Healthy Weight					69.1	71.7
Overweight					13.8	13.5
Obese					13.6	11.6
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	391	13,385
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	107	1,973

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 188: How do you describe your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Very underweight					1.3	1.7
Slightly underweight					10.3	12.3
About the right weight					55.0	57.1
Slightly overweight					27.5	24.8
Very overweight					5.8	4.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	447	14,436
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	52	920

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 189: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Lose weight					49.0	43.7
Gain weight					11.8	15.8
Stay the same weight					18.7	18.4
I am not trying to do anything about my weight					20.5	22.1
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	449	14,425
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	49	934

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 190: During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					10.9	11.0
No					89.1	89.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	448	14,418
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	51	940

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 191: During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					3.6	5.0
No					96.4	95.0
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	445	14,398
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	53	959

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

Table 192: During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 11	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
Yes					4.7	4.2
No					95.3	95.8
N of Valid	0	0	0	0	445	14,391
N of Miss	546	18,885	615	21,368	53	968

**This was not asked in grades 6 and 8.*

B SWS QUESTIONNAIRES



Oregon Student Wellness Survey for Grades 6 & 8

1. The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.

2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

4. Please mark only ONE oval unless the question specifically asks you to "Please mark all that apply." Completely fill in the oval using a #2 pencil.

1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old

2. What is your sex?

- Female
- Male

3. In what grade are you?

- 6th
- 7th
- 8th
- 9th

4. What is your race? (Please mark all that apply.)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native or Other Pacific Islander
- White

5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- Yes
- No

6. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English
- Russian
- Spanish
- Vietnamese
- A tribal language
- Another language

Would you say that in general your...



7. emotional and mental health is...

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

8. physical health is...

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

9. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- Yes
- No

10. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

11. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly A's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly F's

12. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



[SERIAL]

13. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

14. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Seldom	Never
15. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...					
25. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
26. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
During the past 12 months, how many times...								
28. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...					
34. because of your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
36. because of who your friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. for other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often have you...	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
41. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
44. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

49. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

51. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

52. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please check ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

53. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

54. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
55. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
58. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine/wine coolers, flavored beverages such as Mike's Hard Lemonade and liquor ("shots") such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	20	All 30 days
	10 to 19 days	
	6 to 9 days	
	3 to 5 days	
	1 or 2 days	
	0 days	

59. have at least one drink of alcohol?

60. have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

During the past 30 days, on how many days do you think most students in your school...

61. had at least one drink of alcohol? (your best estimate)

62. had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (your best estimate)

	6 or more times
	4 or 5 times
	2 or 3 times
	1 time
	0 times

63. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did most students in your school ride in a vehicle driven by a parent or other adult who had been drinking alcohol?

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days
	20 to 19 days
	10 to 9 days
	6 to 5 days
	3 to 2 days
	1 or 0 days

65. smoke cigarettes?

66. use other tobacco products?

67. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- 0 times
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 to 9 times
- 10 to 19 times
- 20 to 39 times
- 40 or more times

	15 Years old
	14 Years old
	13 Years old
	12 Years old
	11 Years old
	10 Years old
	9 Years old
	8 Years old or younger
	Never have

How old were you...

68. when you had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) for the first time?

69. when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is at least once or twice a month?

70. when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

71. the first time you used tobacco products other than cigarettes such as snuff, chewing tobacco, and smoking tobacco from a pipe?

72. when you tried marijuana for the first time?

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways)...

	Great risk
	Moderate risk
	Slight risk
	No risk

73. if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

74. when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

75. if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

76. if they try marijuana once or twice?

77. if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

If you wanted to get some, how easy would it be for you to...

	Very easy
	Sort of easy
	Somewhat hard
	Very hard

78. get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

79. get some cigarettes?

80. get some marijuana?

81. get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines?

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	All 30 days
	20 to 19 days
	10 to 9 days
	6 to 5 days
	3 to 2 days
	1 or 0 days

82. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?

83. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?

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13. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 to 5 days
- 6 to 10 days
- 11 days or more

14. How do you like school?

- I like school very much
- I like school
- I neither like nor dislike school
- I dislike school
- I dislike school very much

15. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Seldom	Never
16. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. Thinking back over the past school year, how often did you try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree with the following statements about school?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree
18. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. I respect most of my teachers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21. My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. I can talk to my teachers openly and freely about my concerns.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. In my school, teachers treat students with respect.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. Most students at my school help each other when they are hurt or upset.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. In my school, students that work hard to get good grades are picked on by other students.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
26. not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. carry a gun as a weapon on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28. carry a weapon (other than a gun) such as a knife or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

During the past 12 months, how many times...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 or 9 times	10 or 11 times	12 or more times
29. were you in a physical fight?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. were you in a physical fight on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. did you bully someone (such as hitting, kicking, pushing, saying mean things, spreading rumors, or making sexual comments that bothered them)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32. have you been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
33. has someone threatened you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
34. have you been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

35. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?

- Yes
- No

Harassment can include threatening, bullying, name-calling or obscenities, offensive notes or graffiti, unwanted touching, and being pushed around or hit. In the last 30 days, how many times have you been harassed at school, on a school bus or going to and from school...

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
36. because of your race or ethnic origin.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37. because someone said you were gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38. because of who your friends are.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39. because of how you look (weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
40. because you received unwanted sexual comments or attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
41. through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, texting or phone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
42. for other reasons.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often have you...	Never	Once or twice per year	Once or twice per month	Once or twice per week	Every day
43. seen another student bully others by hitting, kicking, punching or otherwise hurting them in school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. heard another student bully others by saying mean things, teasing or calling other students names in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. heard another student spread mean rumors or leave other students out of activities to be mean in your school or on the school bus?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 4 or less
- 5 hours
- 6 hours
- 7 hours
- 8 hours
- 9 hours
- 10 or more hours

During the past 30 days, how much of the time have you...	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	A good bit of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
47. been a happy person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. been a very nervous person?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. felt calm and peaceful?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. felt downhearted and blue?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

52. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

53. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes
- No

54. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

55. Gambling involves betting anything of value (money, a watch, soda, etc.) on a game or event with an uncertain outcome. Please mark ALL the different types of betting that you have done, if any, during the last 30 days:

- I did not gamble during the last 30 days
- Playing lottery tickets/Powerball/Megabucks
- Playing dice or coin flips
- Playing cards (poker, etc.)
- Betting on a sports team
- Betting on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)
- Gambling on the Internet for free or with money
- Playing Bingo for money
- Other

56. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

57. During the last 12 months, have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

- Yes
- No
- I don't bet for money

	Yes	No
58. Have you ever lied to anyone about betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. Have you ever bet/gambled more than you wanted to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. Have your parents ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
61. Have your teachers ever talked to you about the risks of betting/gambling?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



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	40 or more times	20 to 39 times	10 to 19 times	3 to 9 times	1 or 2 times	0 times
During your life, how many times have you...						
97. Used marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. Taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription, to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. Used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

105. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or more times

	All 30 days	20 to 29 days	10 to 19 days	6 to 9 days	3 to 5 days	1 or 2 days	0 days
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you...							
106. sniff glue, breathe the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhale any paints or sprays to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. use a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's orders?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

108. Which of the following illicit drugs did you use during the past 30 days? Please mark all that apply.

- I did not use illicit drugs during the past 30 days
- Marijuana
- Any form of cocaine including powder, crack or freebase
- Ecstasy (also called MDMA)
- Heroin or other opiates or narcotics
- LSD or other hallucinogens or psychedelics
- Methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank or ice)
- Steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

	Don't know or can't say	No	Yes
During the past 12 months...			
109. do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about prevention of substance abuse?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
110. have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
111. have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

- More likely
- Less likely
- Would make no difference
- Don't know or can't say

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...				
113. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
114. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
115. try marijuana or hashish once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
116. use marijuana or hashish once a month or more?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
117. How wrong do you believe most students in your school think it is for someone their age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not wrong at all	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
How wrong do you think your parents feel it would be for you to...				
118. drink beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
119. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
120. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

